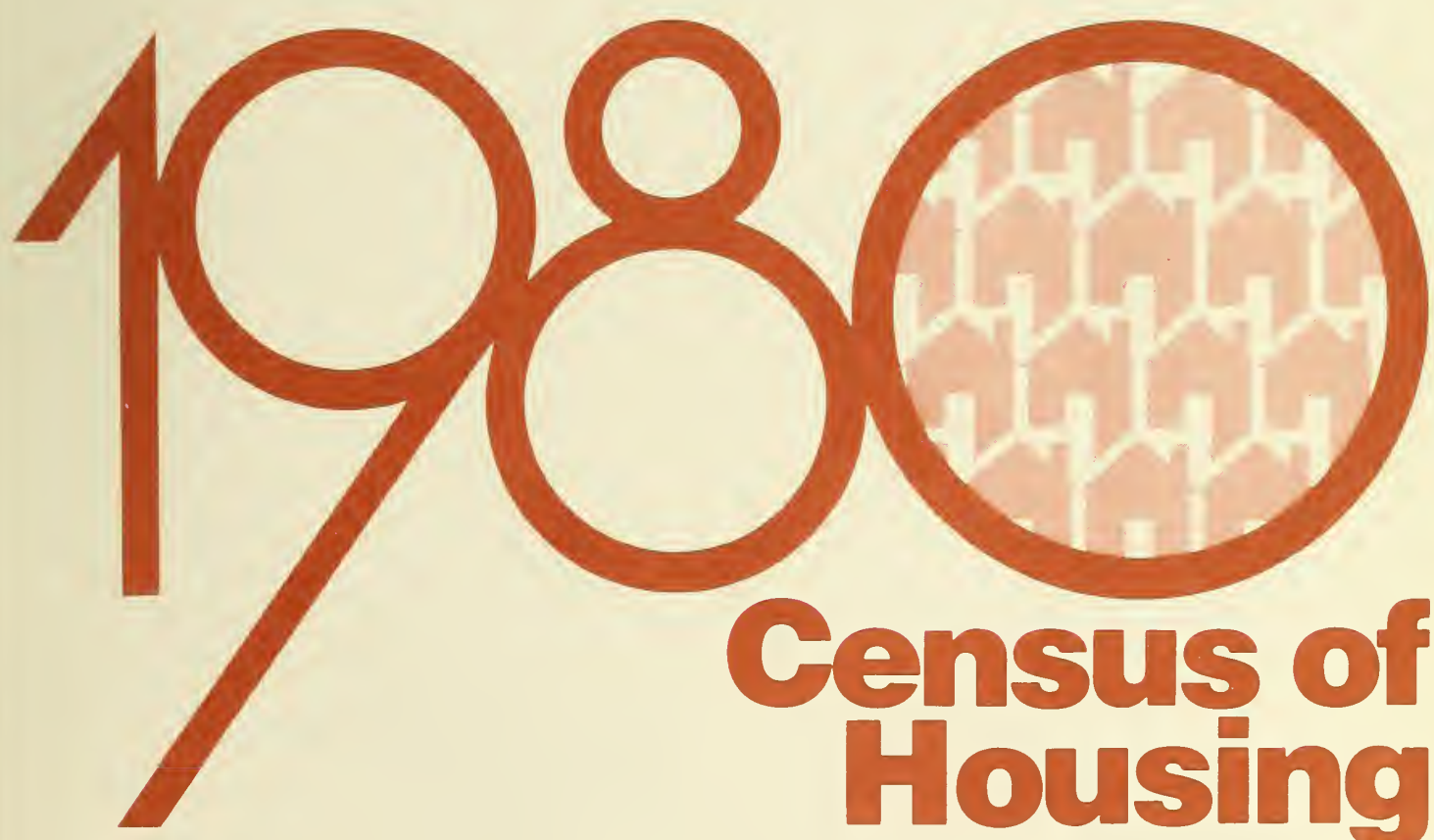


Census
HD
7293
.A56x
1933
v.2
pt.280
c.3

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

PENSACOLA, FLA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA



Census of Housing

Bureau of the Census
Library

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980

Census of Housing

VOLUME 2

Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

PENSACOLA, FLA.

HC80-2-280

Issued November 1983



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

Data Index

For list of contents see page IX.

	Table
Value	1, 14, 25, 36, 47, 58
Gross Rent	2, 15, 26, 37, 48, 59
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner- Occupied Housing Units	3, 16, 27, 38, 49, 60
Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter- Occupied Housing Units	4, 17, 28, 39, 50, 61
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units	5, 18, 29, 40, 51, 62
Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units	6, 19, 30, 41, 52, 63
Year Structure Built	7, 20, 31, 42, 53, 64
Units in Structure	8, 21, 32, 43, 54, 65
Size of Household	9, 22, 33, 44, 55, 66
Household Composition and Age of Householder	10, 23, 34, 45, 56, 67
One-Person Households	11, 24, 35, 46, 57, 68
Duration of Vacancy	12
Price Asked and Rent Asked	13



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
C. L. Kincannon, Acting Director

HOUSING DIVISION
Arthur F. Young, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman** and Deputy Director, **C. L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Census, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services: **Donald R. Dalzell**, **H. Ray Dennis**, **Stephen E. Goldman**, **Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief; **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief; and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch. This report was prepared by **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Carol A. Comisarow**, **Richard G. Knapp**, and **Charles N. Moore**. Important contributions were made by **Carmina F. Young**, Special Assistant.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L.**

Kirkland, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed**, **George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass**, **Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Robert W. Marx**, Chief; **Joseph J. Knott** and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs; and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**, Special Assistant.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen**, **Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and

producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin**, **Milton C. Fan**, **Thomas W. Harahush**, **Robert S. Jewett**, **J. Kim**, **Teresa A. Passalacqua**, **Charles E. Talbert**, **John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of housing. Volume 2, Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HC80-2-

Issued August 1983—

1. Housing—United States—Statistics. 2. Households—United States—Statistics. 3. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Metropolitan housing characteristics.

HD7293.A6114 312'.9'0973 81-607957
AACR2

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	U.S. Summary	41	Rhode Island	77	Atlanta, Ga.	114	Charleston-North Charleston, S.C.
2	Alabama	42	South Carolina	78	Atlantic City, N.J.	115	Charleston, W. Va.
3	Alaska	43	South Dakota	79	Augusta, Ga.-S.C.		
4	Arizona	44	Tennessee	80	Austin, Tex.		
5	Arkansas	45	Texas			116	Charlotte-Gastonia, N.C.
				81	Bakersfield, Calif.	117	Charlottesville, Va.
6	California	46	Utah	82	Baltimore, Md.	118	Chattanooga, Tenn.-Ga.
7	Colorado	47	Vermont	83	Bangor, Maine	119	Chicago, Ill.
8	Connecticut	48	Virginia	84	Baton Rouge, La.		
9	Delaware	49	Washington	85	Battle Creek, Mich.	120	Chico, Calif.
10	Not assigned	50	West Virginia			121	Cincinnati, Ohio-Ky.-Ind.
				86	Bay City, Mich.	122	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, Tenn.-Ky.
11	Florida	51	Wisconsin	87	Beaumont-Port Arthur-Orange, Tex.	123	Cleveland, Ohio
12	Georgia	52	Wyoming	88	Bellingham, Wash.	124	Colorado Springs, Colo.
13	Hawaii	53	Puerto Rico	89	Benton Harbor, Mich.	125	Columbia, Mo.
14	Idaho	54	Not assigned	90	Billings, Mont.		
15	Illinois	55	Not assigned			126	Columbia, S.C.
				91	Biloxi-Gulfport, Miss.	127	Columbus, Ga.-Ala.
16	Indiana	56	Not assigned	92	Binghamton, N.Y.-Pa.	128	Columbus, Ohio
17	Iowa	57	Not assigned	93	Birmingham, Ala.	129	Corpus Christi, Tex.
18	Kansas	58	Abilene, Tex.	94	Bismarck, N. Dak.	130	Cumberland, Md.-W. Va.
19	Kentucky	59	Akron, Ohio	95	Bloomington, Ind.		
20	Louisiana	60	Albany, Ga.			131	Dallas-Fort Worth, Tex.
				96	Bloomington-Normal, Ill.	132	Danbury, Conn.
21	Maine	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, N.Y.	97	Boise City, Idaho	133	Danville, Va.
22	Maryland	62	Albuquerque, N. Mex.	98	Boston, Mass.	134	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, Iowa-Ill.
23	Massachusetts	63	Alexandria, La.	99	Bradenton, Fla.	135	Dayton, Ohio
24	Michigan	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.	100	Bremerton, Wash.		
25	Minnesota	65	Altoona, Pa.			136	Daytona Beach, Fla.
				101	Bridgeport, Conn.	137	Decatur, Ill.
26	Mississippi			102	Bristol, Conn.	138	Denver-Boulder, Colo.
27	Missouri	66	Amarillo, Tex.	103	Brockton, Mass.	139	Des Moines, Iowa
28	Montana	67	Anaheim-Santa Ana-Garden Grove, Calif.	104	Brownsville-Harlingen-San Benito, Tex.	140	Detroit, Mich.
29	Nebraska			105	Bryan-College Station, Tex.		
30	Nevada	68	Anchorage, Alaska			141	Dubuque, Iowa
		69	Anderson, Ind.	106	Buffalo, N.Y.	142	Duluth-Superior, Minn. Wis.
31	New Hampshire	70	Anderson, S.C.	107	Burlington, N.C.	143	Eau Claire, Wis.
32	New Jersey			108	Burlington, Vt.	144	El Paso, Tex.
33	New Mexico	71	Ann Arbor, Mich.	109	Caguas, P.R.	145	Elkhart, Ind.
34	New York	72	Anniston, Ala.	110	Canton, Ohio		
35	North Carolina	73	Appleton-Oshkosh, Wis.			146	Elmira, N.Y.
		74	Arecibo, P.R.	111	Casper, Wyo.	147	Enid, Okla.
36	North Dakota	75	Asheville, N.C.	112	Cedar Rapids, Iowa		
37	Ohio			113	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, Ill.		
38	Oklahoma	76	Athens, Ga.				
39	Oregon						
40	Pennsylvania						

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
148	Erie, Pa.	187	Indianapolis, Ind.	227	Louisville, Ky.-Ind.	265	Norfolk-Virginia Beach- Portsmouth, Va.-N.C.
149	Eugene-Springfield, Oreg.	188	Iowa City, Iowa	228	Lowell, Mass.-N.H.		
150	Evansville, Ind.-Ky.	189	Jackson, Mich.	229	Lubbock, Tex.		
		190	Jackson, Miss.	230	Lynchburg, Va.	266	Northeast Pennsylvania
151	Fall River, Mass.-R.I.					267	Norwalk, Conn.
152	Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.- Minn.	191	Jacksonville, Fla.	231	Macon, Ga.	268	Ocala, Fla.
153	Fayetteville, N.C.	192	Jacksonville, N.C.	232	Madison, Wis.	269	Odessa, Tex.
154	Fayetteville-Springdale, Ark.	193	Janesville-Beloit, Wis.	233	Manchester, N.H.	270	Oklahoma City, Okla.
155	Fitchburg-Leominster, Mass.	194	Jersey City, N.J.	234	Mansfield, Ohio		
		195	Johnson City-Kingsport- Bristol, Tenn.-Va.	235	Mayagüez, P.R.	271	Olympia, Wash.
156	Flint, Mich.	196	Johnstown, Pa.	236	McAllen-Pharr-Edinburg, Tex.	272	Omaha, Nebr.-Iowa
157	Florence, Ala.	197	Joplin, Mo.	237	Medford, Oreg.	273	Orlando, Fla.
158	Florence, S.C.	198	Kalamazoo-Portage, Mich.	238	Melbourne-Titusville- Cocoa, Fla.	274	Owensboro, Ky.
159	Fort Collins, Colo.	199	Kankakee, Ill.			275	Oxnard-Simi Valley- Ventura, Calif.
160	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood, Fla.	200	Kansas City, Mo.-Kans.	239	Memphis, Tenn.-Ark.- Miss.	276	Panama City, Fla.
		201	Kenosha, Wis.	240	Meriden, Conn.	277	Parkersburg-Marietta, W. Va.-Ohio
161	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, Fla.	202	Killeen-Temple, Tex.			278	Pascagoula-Moss Point, Miss.
162	Fort Smith, Ark.-Okla.	203	Knoxville, Tenn.	241	Miami, Fla.	279	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic, N.J.
163	Fort Walton Beach, Fla.	204	Kokomo, Ind.	242	Midland, Tex.	280	Pensacola, Fla.
164	Fort Wayne, Ind.	205	La Crosse, Wis.	243	Milwaukee, Wis.		
165	Fresno, Calif.			244	Minneapolis-St. Paul, Minn.-Wis.	281	Peoria, Ill.
		206	Lafayette, La.	245	Mobile, Ala.	282	Petersburg-Colonial Heights-Hopewell, Va.
166	Gadsden, Ala.	207	Lafayette-West Lafayette, Ind.			283	Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.
167	Gainesville, Fla.	208	Lake Charles, La.	246	Modesto, Calif.	284	Phoenix, Ariz.
168	Galveston-Texas City, Tex.	209	Lakeland-Winter Haven, Fla.	247	Monroe, La.	285	Pine Bluff, Ark.
169	Gary-Hammond-East Chicago, Ind.	210	Lancaster, Pa.	248	Montgomery, Ala.		
170	Glens Falls, N.Y.			249	Muncie, Ind.	286	Pittsburgh, Pa.
		211	Lansing-East Lansing, Mich.	250	Muskegon-Norton Shores- Muskegon Heights, Mich.	287	Pittsfield, Mass.
171	Grand Forks, N.Dak.- Minn.	212	Laredo, Tex.	251	Nashua, N.H.	288	Ponce, P.R.
172	Grand Rapids, Mich.	213	Las Cruces, N. Mex.	252	Nashville-Davidson, Tenn.	289	Portland, Maine
173	Great Falls, Mont.	214	Las Vegas, Nev.	253	Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.	290	Portland, Oreg.-Wash.
174	Greeley, Colo.	215	Lawrence, Kans.	254	New Bedford, Mass.		
175	Green Bay, Wis.			255	New Britain, Conn.	291	Portsmouth-Dover- Rochester, N.H.-Maine
		216	Lawrence-Haverhill, Mass.-N.H.			292	Poughkeepsie, N.Y.
176	Greensboro-Winston-Salem- High Point, N.C.	217	Lawton, Okla.	256	New Brunswick-Perth Amboy-Sayreville, N.J.	293	Providence-Warwick- Pawtucket, R.I.-Mass.
177	Greenville-Spartanburg, S.C.	218	Lewiston-Auburn, Maine	257	New Haven-West Haven, Conn.	294	Provo-Orem, Utah
178	Hagerstown, Md.	219	Lexington-Fayette, Ky.	258	New London-Norwich, Conn.-R.I.	295	Pueblo, Colo.
179	Hamilton-Middletown, Ohio	220	Lima, Ohio				
180	Harrisburg, Pa.	221	Lincoln, Nebr.	259	New Orleans, La.	296	Racine, Wis.
		222	Little Rock-North Little Rock, Ark.	260	New York, N.Y.-N.J.	297	Raleigh-Durham, N.C.
181	Hartford, Conn.	223	Long Branch-Asbury Park, N.J.			298	Reading, Pa.
182	Hickory, N.C.	224	Longview-Marshall, Tex.	261	Newark, N.J.	299	Redding, Calif.
183	Honolulu, Hawaii	225	Lorain-Elyria, Ohio	262	Newark, Ohio	300	Reno, Nev.
184	Houston, Tex.			263	Newburgh-Middletown, N.Y.		
185	Huntington-Ashland, W. Va.-Ky.-Ohio	226	Los Angeles-Long Beach, Calif.	264	Newport News-Hampton, Va.	301	Richland-Kennewick- Pasco, Wash.
						302	Richmond, Va.
186	Huntsville, Ala.					303	Riverside-San Bernardino- Ontario, Calif.

List of HC80-2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics, Reports

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
304	Roanoke, Va.	323	San Juan, P.R.	343	State College, Pa.	362	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, N.J.
305	Rochester, Minn.	324	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, Calif.	344	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.	363	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, Calif.
306	Rochester, N.Y.	325	Santa Cruz, Calif.	345	Stockton, Calif.	364	Waco, Tex.
307	Rockford, Ill.	326	Santa Rosa, Calif.	346	Syracuse, N.Y.	365	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
308	Rock Hill, S.C.	327	Sarasota, Fla.	347	Tacoma, Wash.	366	Waterbury, Conn.
309	Sacramento, Calif.	328	Savannah, Ga.	348	Tallahassee, Fla.	367	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, Iowa
310	Saginaw, Mich.	329	Seattle-Everett, Wash.	349	Tampa-St. Petersburg, Fla.	368	Wausau, Wis.
311	St. Cloud, Minn.	330	Sharon, Pa.	350	Terre Haute, Ind.	369	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton, Fla.
312	St. Joseph, Mo.	331	Sheboygan, Wis.	351	Texarkana, Tex.-Texarkana, Ark.	370	Wheeling, W. Va.-Ohio
313	St. Louis, Mo.-Ill.	332	Sherman-Denison, Tex.	352	Toledo, Ohio-Mich.	371	Wichita, Kans.
314	Salem, Oreg.	333	Shreveport, La.	353	Topeka, Kans.	372	Wichita Falls, Tex.
315	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, Calif.	334	Sioux City, Iowa-Nebr.	354	Trenton, N.J.	373	Williamsport, Pa.
		335	Sioux Falls, S. Dak.	355	Tucson, Ariz.	374	Wilmington, Del.-N.J.-Md.
316	Salisbury-Concord, N.C.	336	South Bend, Ind.	356	Tulsa, Okla.	375	Wilmington, N.C.
317	Salt Lake City-Ogden, Utah	337	Spokane, Wash.	357	Tuscaloosa, Ala.	376	Worcester, Mass.
318	San Angelo, Tex.	338	Springfield, Ill.	358	Tyler, Tex.	377	Yakima, Wash.
319	San Antonio, Tex.	339	Springfield, Mo.	359	Utica-Rome, N.Y.	378	York, Pa.
320	San Diego, Calif.	340	Springfield, Ohio	360	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, Calif.	379	Youngstown-Warren, Ohio
321	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	341	Springfield-Chicopee-Holyoke, Mass.-Conn.	361	Victoria, Tex.	380	Yuba City, Calif.
322	San Jose, Calif.	342	Stamford, Conn.				

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications	A-1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics.	B-1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures	C-1
D. Accuracy of the Data	D-1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages	E-1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program	F-1

Introduction

GENERAL	VII
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT	VII
DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)	VIII
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS	VIII
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY	VIII

GENERAL

This report is part of the *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series and presents cross-tabulations of sample data on housing and household characteristics from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to any appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 data and the 1970 data. Further information on comparability appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

The *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* series consists of a United States

Summary report and individual reports for each of the 50 States, Puerto Rico, and each of the standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's) in the United States and Puerto Rico. The abbreviated identification for this report is HC80-2 (i.e., Housing Census, 1980, Volume 2) followed by a number representing the State or SMSA.

In the SMSA reports, data are published for the following levels of geography: the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 or more population. In the State reports, data are shown for the State, that part of the State inside SMSA's, and inside central cities. In the United States Summary report, data are published for the United States total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities, and for the four census regions, the region total, inside SMSA's, and inside central cities.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, one or more maps, and a series of detailed tables. The detailed tables are organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area (State, SMSA, central city, etc.) covered in the report. As shown in the "Index of Tables" on page IX, the set of tables for each geographic area is identified with a unique letter (A, B, C, etc.) prefix in the table number. In the SMSA reports, the SMSA is presented first, followed by the sets of tables for the central cities and places, all in alphabetical order.

For each particular area, the 68 tables consist of: 13 tables for the area in its entirety, 44 tables for occupied housing units classified by the racial group of the householder, and 11 tables for occupied housing units with householders of Spanish origin. More specifically, tables

1 to 13 are for the entire State, SMSA, central city, or place; tables 14 to 24 are for housing units with a White householder; tables 25 to 35 are for units with a Black householder; tables 36 to 46 are for units with an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut householder; tables 47 to 57 are for units with an Asian or Pacific Islander householder; and tables 58 to 68 are for units with a Spanish origin householder.

The race and Spanish origin tables are presented for SMSA's and places only when certain population-size criteria are met. Tables 25 to 35 (Black); 36 to 46 (American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut); and 47 to 57 (Asian and Pacific Islander) are presented only when the particular area's population contains 10,000 or more persons of the given racial group or when the persons in the given racial groups constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area. If any of these 3 sets of tables qualify to appear for an area, tables 14 to 24 (White) are also presented. The Spanish origin tables (58 to 68) are shown if there are 10,000 or more Spanish origin persons in the particular area or if such persons constitute 10 percent or more of the total population of the particular area.

Appearing last in the report are the appendixes. Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., standard metropolitan statistical area, census designated place). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data and on editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the 1980 census questionnaire pages and respondent instructions. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

DERIVED FIGURES (Means, Medians, and Percents)

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases are below the median and one-half of the cases are above the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but are indicated as zero (i.e., “—”).

Medians for rooms are rounded to the nearest tenth; for age, to the nearest year; for persons, to the nearest hundredth; for value, to the nearest hundred dollars; and for income, selected monthly owner costs, contract and gross rent, to the nearest dollar. In computing medians for rooms and persons per housing unit, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval so that, for example, the category “3 rooms” is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. In computing median rent, units reported as “no cash rent” are excluded. The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. For example, median age is based on a distribution of five year intervals from 15 to 85 years. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “Less than \$10,000,” it is shown as “\$10,000—.” When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-

ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category “\$150,000 or more,” it is shown as “\$150,000+.”

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “—” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individual housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

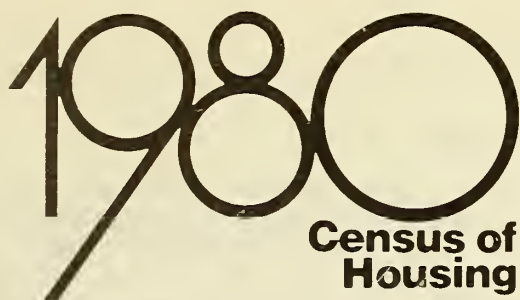
To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: esti-

mates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units, and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This requires that the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion stated above be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction. For example, housing unit data shown by tenure may require complementary suppression when the number of owner-occupied or renter-occupied housing units is less than 10.



Metropolitan Housing Characteristics

PENSACOLA, FLA.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
HC80-2-280

Contents

Arrangement of Tables

This report presents a set of tables for the SMSA, each central city, and each place of 50,000 inhabitants or more. The report is organized to provide a set of 68 tables for each geographic area. There are 11 tables showing data for all households in the area, 2 tables showing data for vacant units, 11 tables for householders of each of four separate race groups, and 11 tables for householders of Spanish origin. The race/Spanish origin tables are, however, shown only when certain population criteria are met. See page VII of the Introduction for further information. To assist the reader in using this report, the listings are presented as follows:

	Page
Index of Tables —shows the pages on which the tables for each geographic area appear and the pages on which data for the various race/Spanish origin householders appear	IX
List of Tables —shows the table numbers and titles for each of the 68 tables.	X
Table Finding Guide —shows the tables in which the various subject cross-classifications presented in the report appear	XII
Map —Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places	XIV

INDEX OF TABLES

Tables for the total SMSA have the prefix letter "A"; tables for central cities and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more, in alphabetical order, have the prefix letter "B," "C," etc.

Area	Prefix letter	Tables 1-13	Tables 14-24	Tables 25-35	Tables 36-46	Tables 47-57	Tables 58-68
		Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish Origin
		Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages	Pages
SMSA total	A	1 to 12	13 to 23	24 to 34	—	—	—
Pensacola	B	35 to 46	47 to 57	58 to 68	—	—	—

LIST OF TABLES

(Tables 14 to 24 for the White population are shown if any of the other three racial groups in the area qualify; tables 25 to 35 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Black population; tables 36 to 46 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut population; tables 47 to 57 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Asian and Pacific Islander population; and tables 58 to 68 are shown if an area has 10,000 or more or 10 percent Spanish origin population)

TABLES

1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980
7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980
10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980
12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980
13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980
14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

TABLES

18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980
23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980
25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
28. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
30. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980
34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980
35. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

TABLES

36. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
37. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
38. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
39. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
40. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
41. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
42. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
43. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
44. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder by Size of Household: 1980
45. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
46. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1980
47. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
48. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
49. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
50. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
51. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980

TABLES

52. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
53. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
54. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
55. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder by Size of Household: 1980
56. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
57. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1980
58. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
59. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
60. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
61. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
62. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
63. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
64. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
65. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
66. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder by Size of Household: 1980
67. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980
68. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Spanish Origin Householder: 1980

Table Finding Guide— Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Value	Gross rent	Income and poverty status in 1979 of owner-occupied housing units	Income and poverty status in 1979 of renter-occupied housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for mortgaged housing units	Selected monthly owner costs for not mortgaged housing units
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS						
Condominium	—	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit	1	2	3	4	5	6
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Rooms	1	2	—	—	5	6
Persons in unit	—	—	—	—	5	6
Bedrooms	1	2	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	1	2	3	4	5	6
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Units in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
Year structure built	1	2	—	—	5	6
Stories in structure	—	2	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS						
Plumbing facilities	1	2	3	4	—	—
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS						
Heating equipment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Air conditioning	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vehicles available	—	—	3	4	—	—
House heating fuel	—	—	3	4	5	6
Water heating fuel	—	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Value	—	—	—	—	5	6
Price asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	3	—	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	—	5	6
Contract rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	—	4	—	—
Rent asked	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	2	—	4	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	1	—	3	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS						
Household type by age of householder	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income	1	—	—	—	—	—
Income below poverty level	1	2	—	—	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	14	15	16	17	18	19
Black	25	26	27	28	29	30
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	36	37	38	39	40	41
Asian and Pacific Islander	47	48	49	50	51	52
Spanish origin	58	59	60	61	62	63

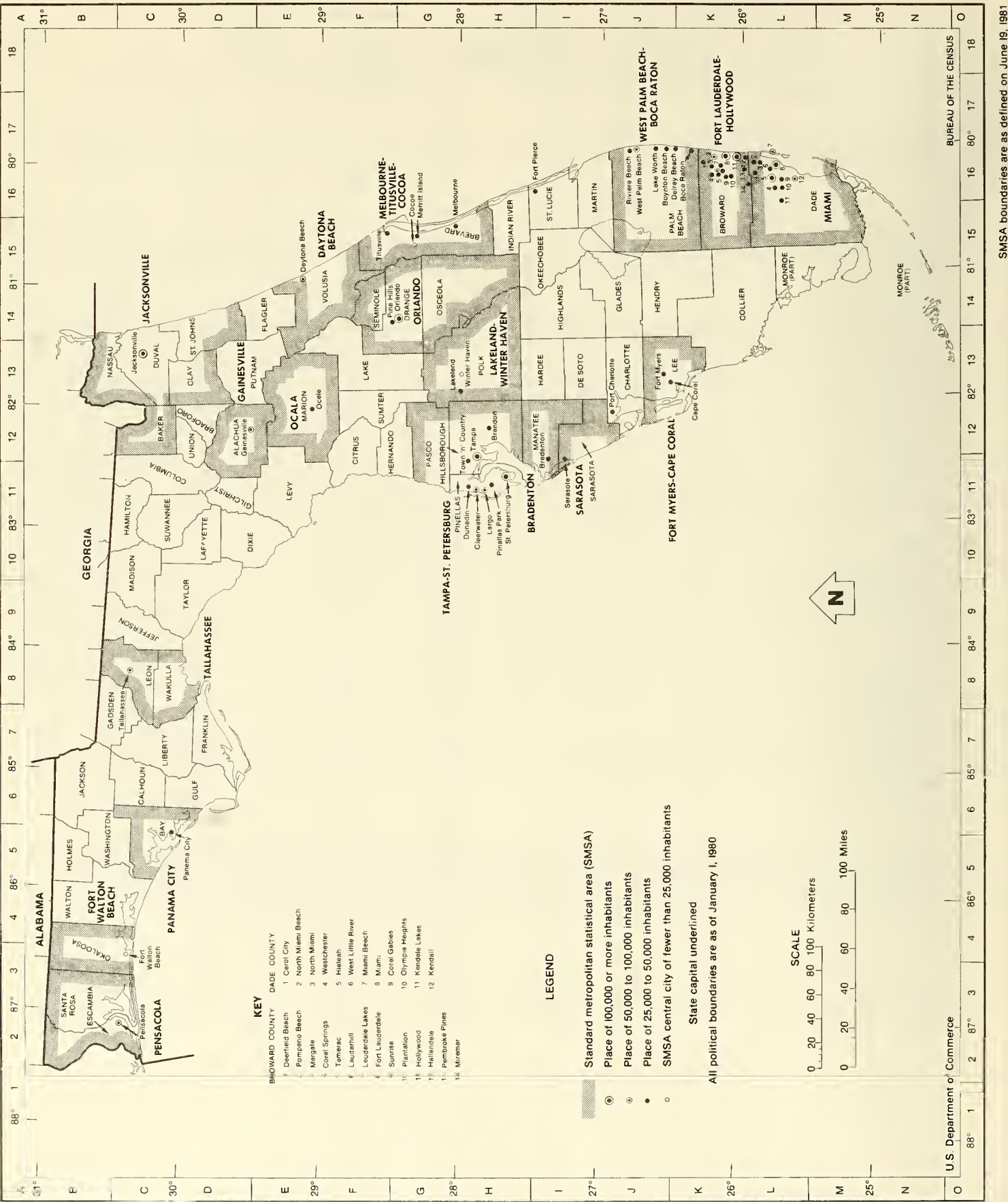
Table Finding Guide—Cross-Classification of Subjects by Table Number

Subject	Year structure built	Units in structure	Size of household (persons)	Household composition by age of householder	Age and sex of householder in one-person households	Duration of vacancy	Price asked and rent asked
OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS							
Condominium	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Year moved into unit.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
Persons in unit.	7	—	—	10	—	—	—
Bedrooms	—	8	—	—	—	12	13
Median rooms	7	8	9	—	—	12	—
STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Units in structure	7	—	9	—	11	12	13
Year structure built.	—	—	—	—	—	12	13
Stories in structure	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS							
Plumbing facilities	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
EQUIPMENT AND FUELS							
Heating equipment	7	8	—	—	—	12	—
Air conditioning.	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Vehicles available	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
House heating fuel	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel.	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Value	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Price asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income.	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Contract rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Gross rent	—	—	9	—	11	—	—
Rent asked.	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Gross rent as percentage of household income	—	—	9	10	11	—	—
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS							
Household type by age of householder	7	8	—	—	—	—	—
Income	7	8	9	—	11	—	—
Income below poverty level	7	8	9	—	11	—	—

The table numbers listed above show data for all households. Similar data are shown in the tables listed below when there are 10,000 or more persons of the race or Spanish origin group, or if the group comprises 10 percent of the area population. For further explanation, see the Introduction on page VII.

White	20	21	22	23	24	—	—
Black	31	32	33	34	35	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	42	43	44	45	46	—	—
Asian and Pacific Islander	53	54	55	56	57	—	—
Spanish origin	64	65	66	67	68	—	—

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



SMSA boundaries are as defined on June 19, 1981

CORRECTION NOTE

Any corrections to the 1980 census counts of the total population and total housing units made after this report was printed are available by writing to Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

NOTE TO USERS:

The "Not computed" line for Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as Percentage of Household Income in 1979 for not mortgaged units includes households with zero or negative income and households reporting no housing costs; that is, not mortgaged units with no utility, fuel, tax, or insurance payments required. Households with no Selected Monthly Owner Costs are normally excluded from the "Not computed" category.

Table A — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample. see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	57 258	3 123	8 330	11 813	11 702	7 615	5 203	5 740	1 891	1 334	507	34 000	40 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	41 366	1 342	4 735	8 028	8 932	5 937	4 249	4 977	1 589	1 166	411	37 000	43 500
15 to 24 years -----	1 052	8	151	395	325	94	51	24	4	—	—	29 500	30 800
25 to 34 years -----	8 460	151	581	1 723	2 298	1 273	978	1 054	268	92	42	37 300	42 400
35 to 44 years -----	9 500	192	779	1 427	2 182	1 533	1 021	1 409	455	371	131	41 000	48 500
45 to 64 years -----	16 961	568	1 996	3 242	3 224	2 349	1 899	2 125	758	583	217	38 100	45 100
65 years and over -----	5 393	423	1 228	1 241	903	688	300	365	104	120	21	27 900	34 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	4 001	349	810	836	774	524	290	267	87	42	22	30 100	34 200
15 to 24 years -----	246	2	55	67	53	38	19	12	—	—	—	29 800	32 300
25 to 34 years -----	912	45	80	224	194	148	79	120	12	10	—	35 900	39 100
35 to 44 years -----	538	29	79	91	136	81	51	29	29	11	2	34 600	39 400
45 to 64 years -----	1 397	89	355	263	274	175	114	58	37	17	15	29 500	34 100
65 years and over -----	908	184	241	191	117	82	27	48	9	4	5	21 300	26 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	11 891	1 432	2 785	2 949	1 996	1 154	664	496	215	126	74	25 700	30 800
15 to 24 years -----	205	28	16	79	35	15	14	10	—	—	8	28 900	38 400
25 to 34 years -----	1 094	34	212	283	266	102	73	64	31	21	8	30 400	36 500
35 to 44 years -----	1 846	74	338	400	436	288	145	84	49	21	11	32 000	36 000
45 to 64 years -----	4 615	542	998	1 177	749	442	290	232	109	55	21	26 000	31 800
65 years and over -----	4 131	754	1 221	1 010	510	307	142	106	26	29	26	20 700	25 600
Median age -----	49.1	62.2	57.3	50.0	44.7	46.6	46.3	45.5	46.6	49.8	48.7	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	7 405	92	420	1 280	1 628	1 151	930	1 096	421	296	91	42 200	49 300
1975 to 1978 -----	15 328	340	1 246	2 563	3 415	2 318	1 797	2 342	673	456	178	40 400	47 100
1970 to 1974 -----	10 729	319	1 332	2 234	2 239	1 545	1 103	1 090	435	329	103	36 200	42 900
1960 to 1969 -----	12 954	952	2 281	2 971	2 764	1 694	955	805	273	179	80	30 800	35 400
1959 or earlier -----	10 842	1 420	3 051	2 765	1 656	907	418	407	89	74	55	22 600	27 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	1 319	343	269	328	190	87	57	22	11	6	6	20 800	24 600
4 rooms -----	4 381	929	1 602	852	389	302	158	92	36	10	11	17 200	22 600
5 rooms -----	14 244	942	3 078	4 149	3 440	1 409	585	474	97	58	12	27 400	29 600
6 rooms -----	17 722	560	2 271	4 339	4 563	2 795	1 544	1 243	210	161	36	33 200	36 300
7 rooms -----	11 239	250	749	1 566	2 379	2 108	1 742	1 648	483	251	63	43 200	46 500
8 or more rooms -----	8 353	99	361	579	741	914	1 117	2 261	1 054	848	379	63 100	70 100
Median -----	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	53	19	—	—	28	—	6	—	—	—	—	32 900	27 200
1 -----	1 162	351	363	237	86	53	45	5	11	—	11	15 800	21 600
2 -----	10 915	1 456	3 302	2 928	1 580	821	326	340	66	59	37	21 900	26 000
3 -----	35 812	1 104	4 095	7 694	8 794	5 756	3 679	3 266	782	491	151	34 900	39 400
4 -----	8 333	170	509	862	1 128	923	1 056	1 977	899	628	161	54 800	60 100
5 or more -----	983	23	61	92	86	62	91	152	133	156	127	68 200	84 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	10 213	72	230	802	2 064	1 667	1 608	2 283	772	527	188	51 600	57 500
1970 to 1974 -----	9 172	120	512	1 271	2 081	1 617	1 263	1 336	518	356	98	43 400	49 800
1960 to 1969 -----	14 706	542	1 710	3 115	3 631	2 340	1 436	1 227	375	263	67	34 900	39 700
1950 to 1959 -----	12 046	732	2 455	3 874	2 301	1 255	535	523	140	120	111	27 200	32 200
1940 to 1949 -----	6 214	765	2 031	1 657	986	333	197	179	43	17	6	21 300	25 000
1939 or earlier -----	4 907	892	1 392	1 094	639	403	164	192	43	51	37	21 200	27 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	6 471	1 326	1 848	1 504	834	489	228	163	32	41	6	20 300	24 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 765	769	2 124	2 121	1 318	611	459	265	32	45	21	24 500	28 200
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	5 006	339	1 005	1 403	1 142	557	227	213	63	47	10	28 200	31 500
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	4 283	192	750	1 064	1 158	663	188	202	32	34	—	31 000	32 700
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	8 723	233	1 042	2 172	2 332	1 418	702	575	126	82	41	33 400	37 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 535	157	766	1 632	2 173	1 409	1 073	931	228	125	41	37 600	41 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9 773	83	568	1 387	1 890	1 582	1 481	1 914	569	267	32	45 300	49 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 872	24	186	381	763	731	667	1 140	546	341	93	55 500	60 800
\$50,000 or more -----	1 830	—	41	149	92	155	178	337	263	352	263	77 700	93 600
Median -----	\$17 834	\$6 148	\$10 480	\$14 564	\$17 887	\$20 208	\$23 827	\$27 285	\$32 281	\$35 871	\$51 024	...	...
Mean -----	\$20 134	\$8 336	\$12 429	\$16 008	\$18 933	\$21 403	\$24 446	\$28 344	\$38 909	\$39 913	\$64 919	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	39 195	692	3 885	7 789	9 162	5 736	4 212	4 647	1 645	1 074	353	37 600	44 300
Less than 15 percent -----	12 533	193	1 274	2 707	3 098	1 764	1 320	1 228	466	359	124	36 200	43 200
15 to 19 percent -----	7 705	63	661	1 317	1 957	1 125	816	1 147	385	183	51	39 200	45 900
20 to 24 percent -----	5 785	37	540	1 051	1 211	894	689	853	285	168	57	40 500	46 700
25 to 29 percent -----	3 901	84	312	770	830	594	459	471	187	134	60	39 400	47 300
30 to 34 percent -----	2 562	40	226	576	565	391	278	339	96	37	14	37 300	42 900
35 percent or more -----	6 492	255	841	1 310	1 454	941	643	587	221	193	47	34 900	41 300
Not computed -----	217	20	31	58	47	27	7	22	5	—	—	29 900	33 900
Median -----	19.5	27.6	19.9	19.4	18.7	19.8	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.9	20.1	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	18 063	2 431	4 445	4 024	2 540	1 879	991	1 093	246	260	154	24 800	31 500
Less than 10 percent -----	8 206	750	1 668	1 689	1 366	1 046	502	721	185	165	114	30 000	36 800
10 to 14 percent -----	3 381	369	940	723	526	313	254	208	20	25	3	24 600	29 800
15 to 19 percent -----	1 999	378	477	511	216	222	79	53	22	27	14	22 400	28 000
20 to 24 percent -----	1 166	181	342	368	91	97	29	28	6	7	17	21 000	27 300
25 to 29 percent -----	827	165	214	234	69	61	35	31	—	18	—	21 400	26 000
30 to 34 percent -----	547	117	170	156	42	24	19	14	—	5	—	19 200	22 700
35 percent or more -----	1 700	368	597	292	213	93	55	36	7	13	6	16 800	23 000
Not computed -----	237	83	37	51	17	23	18	2	6	—	—	19 500	23 900
Median -----	11.0	15.7	12.9	12.1	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	56 850	2 835	8 239	11 794	11 692	7 615	5 203	5 740	1 891	1 334	507	34 200	40 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 431	174	374	390	274	146	36	6	12	13	6	23 300	26 900
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	408	288	91	19	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 500
1.01 or more persons per room -----	65	45	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	10 900
Heating equipment -----	57 242	3 117	8 330	11 813	11 698	7 609	5 203	5 740	1 891	1 334	507	34 000	40 200
Central heating system -----	43 548	534	3 589	8 308	10 110	6 948	4 910	5 528	1 855	1 295	471	39 100	45 900
Air conditioning -----	49 732	1 196	5 852	10 174	10 845	7 231	5 074	5 695	1 866	1 304	495	36 600	43 200
Central system -----	32 919	135	1 282	4 149	7 625	6 169	4 687	5 382	1 783	1 243	464	44 900	51 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	6 407	1 333	1 858	1 347	870	497	240	176	46	34	6	20 100	24 500
Percent below poverty level -----	11.2	42.7	22.3	11.4	7.4	6.5	4.6	3.1	2.4	2.5	1.2	...	...

Table A—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	28 560	1 691	3 172	4 981	6 674	5 051	2 375	1 136	733	339	2 408	225
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	12 147	197	907	1 833	2 822	2 285	1 424	679	541	199	1 260	245
15 to 24 years.....	3 127	29	207	749	979	623	241	58	42	—	199	223
25 to 34 years.....	4 835	47	348	633	1 155	961	680	275	182	42	512	249
35 to 44 years.....	1 808	10	62	179	309	291	185	213	212	91	256	281
45 to 64 years.....	1 723	38	188	199	261	286	253	109	81	66	242	259
65 years and over.....	654	73	102	73	118	124	65	24	24	—	51	232
Male householder, no wife present.....	5 881	310	837	1 299	1 419	1 029	318	144	99	57	369	211
15 to 24 years.....	1 742	44	223	364	493	352	84	47	39	—	96	221
25 to 34 years.....	1 988	12	201	489	539	371	130	86	33	32	95	222
35 to 44 years.....	653	15	74	126	171	132	63	5	11	20	36	222
45 to 64 years.....	991	103	225	202	175	151	41	6	16	5	67	185
65 years and over.....	507	136	114	118	41	23	—	—	—	—	75	128
Female householder, no husband present.....	10 532	1 184	1 428	1 849	2 433	1 737	633	313	93	83	779	209
15 to 24 years.....	1 978	154	165	430	665	363	68	36	31	—	66	215
25 to 34 years.....	3 015	269	342	489	781	619	240	86	36	10	143	221
35 to 44 years.....	1 677	146	235	250	360	273	186	95	16	36	80	229
45 to 64 years.....	2 050	257	386	417	348	257	84	79	10	29	183	183
65 years and over.....	1 812	358	300	263	279	225	55	17	—	8	307	167
Median age.....	31.8	52.5	37.1	29.6	28.7	29.7	32.1	34.5	35.1	40.6	37.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	16 768	507	1 294	2 788	4 293	3 515	1 707	837	583	247	997	239
1975 to 1978.....	7 747	545	1 012	1 561	1 770	1 152	541	238	142	74	712	212
1970 to 1974.....	2 193	420	448	360	342	237	82	33	—	—	271	160
1960 to 1969.....	1 266	152	314	203	187	115	6	15	8	18	248	166
1959 or earlier.....	586	67	104	69	82	32	39	13	—	—	180	164
ROOMS												
1 room.....	330	60	74	115	7	28	—	—	—	—	46	151
2 rooms.....	1 156	128	250	269	330	54	3	17	5	—	100	181
3 rooms.....	4 773	572	883	1 143	1 317	436	144	34	—	4	240	185
4 rooms.....	9 556	424	1 092	1 758	2 660	2 285	617	143	45	40	492	226
5 rooms.....	6 570	416	568	1 054	1 276	1 256	785	382	138	16	679	236
6 rooms.....	4 124	84	215	494	852	711	617	318	249	65	519	262
7 or more rooms.....	2 051	7	90	148	232	281	209	242	296	214	332	324
Median.....	4.3	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.2	7.0	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	28 560	1 691	3 172	4 981	6 674	5 051	2 375	1 136	733	339	2 408	225
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	27 959	1 524	3 027	4 931	6 617	5 025	2 375	1 136	733	339	2 252	226
0.50 or less.....	15 941	867	1 757	2 692	3 916	3 030	1 279	554	379	213	1 254	227
0.51 to 1.00.....	10 466	489	1 018	1 903	2 399	1 805	986	518	344	111	893	230
1.01 to 1.50.....	1 179	98	159	258	242	163	91	52	10	15	91	205
1.51 or more.....	373	70	93	78	60	27	19	12	—	—	14	168
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	601	167	145	50	57	26	—	—	—	—	156	114
0.50 or less.....	275	88	57	27	20	8	—	—	—	—	75	112
0.51 to 1.00.....	208	53	39	16	28	18	—	—	—	—	54	121
1.01 to 1.50.....	84	20	41	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	14	110
1.51 or more.....	34	6	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	116
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	8 119	1 178	1 396	1 638	1 506	879	380	195	127	55	765	184
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	7 743	1 050	1 307	1 617	1 499	862	380	195	127	55	651	187
1.01 or more persons per room.....	927	139	167	208	184	84	56	31	5	7	46	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	376	128	89	21	7	17	—	—	—	—	114	101
1.01 or more persons per room.....	76	16	33	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	108
BEDROOMS												
None.....	403	68	82	135	36	28	—	8	—	—	46	154
1.....	5 761	638	1 067	1 278	1 790	518	123	31	5	—	311	190
2.....	13 369	591	1 473	2 617	3 397	3 003	1 031	235	97	52	873	224
3.....	7 920	373	499	883	1 272	1 441	1 130	725	487	145	965	266
4.....	1 027	14	37	60	179	57	84	126	138	135	197	340
5 or more.....	80	7	14	8	—	4	7	11	6	7	16	269
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	13 628	504	1 793	2 291	2 637	1 812	1 269	859	674	282	1 507	229
2.....	2 551	188	375	522	599	389	225	24	—	—	229	206
3 and 4.....	1 606	82	184	315	372	325	132	44	20	—	132	220
5 to 9.....	1 370	171	162	160	286	302	115	29	—	—	145	219
10 to 49.....	3 149	424	261	469	898	752	192	63	21	12	56	228
50 or more.....	3 341	246	138	342	956	1 081	342	110	14	45	67	248
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	2 915	76	259	882	926	390	99	7	4	—	272	205
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 729	148	120	343	891	990	578	209	171	105	174	265
1970 to 1974.....	6 153	252	296	815	1 534	1 462	770	303	248	104	369	250
1960 to 1969.....	7 993	472	678	1 226	2 095	1 472	584	388	204	101	773	230
1950 to 1959.....	4 859	226	803	1 198	1 051	642	261	163	56	16	443	199
1940 to 1949.....	3 238	349	604	788	668	375	125	48	18	8	255	187
1939 or earlier.....	2 588	244	671	611	435	110	57	25	36	5	394	159
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	28 207	1 570	3 154	4 916	6 650	5 005	2 375	1 113	719	297	2 408	226
4 or more.....	353	121	18	65	24	46	—	23	14	42	—	157
With elevator.....	345	121	18	65	24	38	—	23	14	42	—	156
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	3 648	424	631	710	815	555	295	85	90	42	...	204
15 to 19 percent.....	3 956	210	416	746	1 019	924	394	130	72	45	...	230
20 to 24 percent.....	3 959	205	489	648	1 016	866	359	195	136	45	...	234
25 to 29 percent.....	3 265	235	263	618	834	520	417	156	155	67	...	233
30 to 34 percent.....	1 849	112	180	295	519	439	193	60	45	6	...	234
35 to 49 percent.....	3 776	244	453	780	930	720	278	214	102	55	...	225
50 percent or more.....	5 171	197	707	1 061	1 402	940	412	258	120	74	...	220
Not computed.....	2 936	64	33	123	138	87	27	38	13	5	2 408	211
Median.....	26.9	24.4	25.6	27.6	27.5	26.3	26.5	29.5	27.0	27.6	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	28 457	1 676	3 120	4 965	6 659	5 051	2 375	1 136	733	339	2 403	226
Central heating system.....	19 494	739	921	2 655	5 100	4 363	2 148	720	336	1 483	246	246
Air conditioning.....	21 354	377	1 260	3 354	5 601	4 612	2 255	1 054	722	339	1 780	243
Central system.....	12 878	144	183	1 028	3 324	3 457	1 814	904	667	329	1 028	266

Table A—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	70 038	8 578	10 099	6 125	5 273	10 642	10 142	11 384	5 647	2 148	17 180	19 608	8 518
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	49 970	2 534	5 246	3 893	3 817	8 363	8 663	10 278	5 216	1 960	20 604	22 859	3 268
15 to 24 years	1 482	112	350	273	174	262	173	93	40	5	12 586	14 398	152
25 to 34 years	10 108	331	720	1 006	1 038	2 276	2 091	1 929	570	147	19 231	20 978	540
35 to 44 years	11 212	405	613	606	618	1 933	2 364	2 807	1 344	522	22 972	25 225	778
45 to 64 years	20 536	853	1 649	1 109	1 351	3 038	3 450	4 956	3 011	1 119	23 098	25 634	1 038
65 years and over	6 632	833	1 914	899	636	854	585	493	251	167	11 582	15 021	760
Male householder, no wife present	5 437	990	987	620	507	832	612	539	251	99	13 099	15 432	834
15 to 24 years	381	63	99	48	63	60	5	23	20	—	11 484	12 711	62
25 to 34 years	1 228	58	126	146	138	274	208	181	79	18	18 000	19 280	64
35 to 44 years	810	70	135	109	71	152	100	101	52	20	15 610	17 953	114
45 to 64 years	1 826	263	304	244	187	274	230	210	85	29	13 864	15 963	212
65 years and over	1 192	536	323	73	48	72	69	24	15	32	5 754	9 810	382
Female householder, no husband present	14 631	5 054	3 866	1 612	949	1 447	867	567	180	89	7 790	10 058	4 416
15 to 24 years	293	94	111	43	5	10	20	4	6	—	7 263	8 597	99
25 to 34 years	1 335	350	401	195	75	187	52	56	11	8	9 144	10 893	445
35 to 44 years	2 229	456	604	281	219	310	209	112	18	20	10 485	12 240	626
45 to 64 years	5 586	1 520	1 328	703	492	713	424	279	92	35	9 778	11 399	1 473
65 years and over	5 188	2 634	1 422	390	158	227	162	116	53	26	4 944	7 546	1 773
Median age	49.2	63.4	58.5	49.3	47.5	44.4	44.4	46.1	48.6	50.5	...	...	56.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	9 581	738	1 294	1 028	781	1 770	1 437	1 544	678	311	17 629	20 477	843
1975 to 1978	18 965	1 518	2 318	1 652	1 515	3 159	3 047	3 512	1 631	613	18 876	20 816	1 794
1970 to 1974	13 422	1 348	1 673	1 076	1 076	1 983	2 238	2 340	1 238	450	18 805	20 890	1 483
1960 to 1969	15 187	1 960	2 046	1 195	1 033	2 172	2 180	2 620	1 541	440	17 846	20 046	1 991
1959 or earlier	12 883	3 014	2 768	1 174	868	1 558	1 240	1 368	559	334	11 404	15 334	2 407
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 457	8 257	9 949	6 105	5 260	10 603	10 138	11 355	5 642	2 148	17 287	19 712	8 164
1.01 or more persons per room	1 908	139	309	231	238	357	175	239	161	59	15 541	18 636	532
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	581	321	150	20	13	39	4	29	5	—	4 576	7 193	354
1.01 or more persons per room	99	28	30	5	9	20	4	3	—	—	8 672	10 324	55
Heating equipment	69 997	8 554	10 093	6 118	5 273	10 638	10 142	11 384	5 647	2 148	17 189	19 616	8 496
Central heating system	52 816	4 250	6 303	4 310	3 791	8 417	8 581	10 029	5 172	1 963	19 578	21 746	4 297
Air conditioning	60 340	5 425	7 670	5 085	4 550	9 522	9 543	10 981	5 478	2 086	18 848	21 048	5 344
Central system	38 933	2 214	3 424	2 653	2 453	6 122	6 803	8 701	4 696	1 867	21 771	24 190	2 249
Vehicles available	65 711	5 996	8 962	5 927	5 164	10 497	10 073	11 344	5 613	2 135	18 126	20 501	6 378
1—	20 870	3 967	5 542	2 901	2 146	2 998	1 644	1 110	402	160	10 798	12 473	3 782
2 or more	44 841	2 029	3 420	3 026	3 018	7 499	8 429	10 234	5 211	1 975	21 900	24 238	2 596
House heating fuel	69 997	8 554	10 093	6 118	5 273	10 638	10 142	11 384	5 647	2 148	17 189	19 616	8 496
Utility gas	33 967	4 644	5 468	3 196	2 650	5 104	4 764	4 876	2 363	902	15 929	18 593	4 415
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 964	2 047	1 871	879	848	1 242	911	815	244	107	11 604	13 922	2 037
Electricity	25 043	1 529	2 356	1 809	1 583	4 034	4 156	5 502	2 985	1 089	21 368	23 350	1 696
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	308	31	91	60	11	18	45	31	16	5	11 333	15 837	24
Other	1 715	303	307	174	181	240	266	160	39	45	13 515	15 804	324
Median rooms	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.6	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	57 258	6 471	7 765	5 006	4 283	8 723	8 535	9 773	4 872	1 830	17 834	20 134	6 407
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	39 195	2 503	3 989	3 131	2 918	6 551	6 809	7 961	3 957	1 376	20 348	22 297	3 093
Less than \$200	7 062	1 040	1 416	865	544	1 045	1 009	791	289	63	13 396	15 565	1 121
\$200 to \$249	6 301	424	827	559	579	1 253	1 092	1 091	397	79	17 578	19 105	564
\$250 to \$299	6 205	327	652	603	565	1 280	1 084	1 138	481	75	18 632	19 943	457
\$300 to \$349	5 126	221	402	436	478	927	923	993	609	137	20 437	22 246	305
\$350 to \$399	4 139	150	237	264	293	816	856	959	450	114	21 616	23 490	188
\$400 to \$499	5 539	172	306	247	340	883	1 101	1 524	794	172	23 216	25 163	247
\$500 to \$599	2 557	107	95	97	76	252	397	887	460	186	26 742	28 910	140
\$600 to \$749	1 466	42	49	41	36	79	249	425	300	245	29 674	38 654	59
\$750 or more	800	20	5	19	7	16	98	153	177	305	34 440	48 336	12
Median	\$300	\$225	\$235	\$262	\$280	\$288	\$312	\$348	\$372	\$526	...	...	\$238
Not mortgaged	18 063	3 968	3 776	1 875	1 365	2 172	1 726	1 812	915	454	11 717	15 440	3 314
Less than \$50	880	489	277	37	21	20	24	12	—	—	4 527	5 704	426
\$50 to \$74	3 227	1 265	847	306	251	281	141	100	28	8	6 596	8 987	992
\$75 to \$99	4 443	1 064	1 086	552	365	488	409	292	120	67	10 324	12 867	921
\$100 to \$124	4 113	571	867	512	273	634	473	567	165	51	13 475	16 003	462
\$125 to \$149	2 506	315	358	233	222	334	350	372	262	60	16 776	18 996	261
\$150 to \$199	2 081	196	229	212	185	297	252	354	252	104	18 578	21 767	177
\$200 to \$249	496	44	70	20	26	74	54	87	33	88	20 921	30 706	51
\$250 or more	317	24	42	3	22	44	23	28	55	76	25 208	43 401	24
Median	\$103	\$80	\$93	\$102	\$104	\$112	\$115	\$122	\$139	\$170	...	...	\$81
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	39 195	2 503	3 989	3 131	2 918	6 551	6 809	7 961	3 957	1 376	20 348	22 297	3 093
Less than 15 percent	12 533	19	113	226	235	1 286	2 520	4 092	2 939	1 103	29 128	33 014	37
15 to 19 percent	7 705	18	187	391	529	1 879	1 855	2 054	631	161	22 191	23 692	70
20 to 24 percent	5 785	11	347	571	694	1 452	1 257	1 117	270	66	19 324	20 417	62
25 to 29 percent	3 901	30	500	519	588	1 002	656	487	89	30	16 395	17 658	101
30 to 34 percent	2 562	60	601	515	396	584	236	145	11	14	13 163	14 379	142
35 percent or more	6 492	2 148	2 241	909	476	348	285	66	17	2	7 252	8 301	2 464
Not computed	217	217	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	217
Median	19.5	50+	37.7	28.6	25.0	20.4	17.4	14.8	11.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	18 063	3 968	3 776	1 875	1 365	2 172	1 726	1 812	915	454	11 717	15 440	3 314
Less than 10 percent	8 206	17	442	698	753	1 615	1 560	1 762	905	454	21 756	25 323	52
10 to 14 percent	3 381	177	1 300	829	441	441	143	50	—	—	10 644	11 139	152
15 to 19 percent	1 999	448	1 049	259	129	81	23	—	—	—	7 427	8 062	336
20 to 24 percent	1 166	504	539	75	26	22	—	—	—	—	5 483	5 899	360
25 to 29 percent	827	556	241	14	8	8	—	—	—	—	4 245	4 698	377
30 to 34 percent	547	426	108	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	3 879	4 226	299
35 percent or more	1 700	1 610	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 483	1 508
Not computed	237	230	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	230
Median	11.0	32.0	15.7	11.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	34.4

Table A—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units -----	29 624	7 400	7 931	3 686	2 571	3 779	2 066	1 495	442	254	9 670	11 546	8 432
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	12 735	1 435	3 126	1 895	1 459	2 182	1 235	931	321	151	12 383	14 347	2 236
15 to 24 years -----	3 261	426	1 160	560	425	437	161	81	5	6	10 199	10 897	610
25 to 34 years -----	5 055	478	1 265	756	630	1 041	531	279	43	32	12 613	13 734	843
35 to 44 years -----	1 922	169	242	258	166	382	272	286	106	41	16 583	17 996	322
45 to 64 years -----	1 785	173	268	232	163	254	229	249	145	72	15 948	19 670	272
65 years and over -----	712	189	191	89	75	68	42	36	22	—	9 189	11 310	189
Male householder, no wife present -----	6 063	1 218	1 731	758	487	909	472	327	88	73	10 272	12 340	1 188
15 to 24 years -----	1 770	268	688	272	117	246	95	47	13	24	9 364	11 274	294
25 to 34 years -----	2 023	195	538	311	216	406	190	126	32	9	12 239	13 552	274
35 to 44 years -----	677	111	96	59	69	148	80	69	26	19	15 099	16 151	124
45 to 64 years -----	1 052	294	272	89	67	100	107	85	17	21	9 200	13 182	262
65 years and over -----	541	350	137	27	18	9	—	—	—	—	4 233	4 894	234
Female householder, no husband present -----	10 826	4 747	3 074	1 033	625	688	359	237	33	30	6 002	7 807	5 008
15 to 24 years -----	1 997	931	546	176	132	128	35	24	13	12	5 485	7 597	973
25 to 34 years -----	3 095	1 184	994	368	168	194	119	62	—	6	6 731	7 970	1 422
35 to 44 years -----	1 714	565	560	197	147	103	92	39	11	—	7 500	8 791	765
45 to 64 years -----	2 119	906	500	217	123	190	91	71	9	12	6 517	8 624	978
65 years and over -----	1 901	1 161	474	75	55	73	22	41	—	—	4 330	5 965	870
Median age -----	32.0	37.4	29.5	29.6	29.6	30.7	33.6	38.5	42.8	39.6	...	...	34.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	17 209	3 604	4 867	2 248	1 573	2 420	1 237	885	247	128	10 148	11 927	4 275
1975 to 1978 -----	8 054	1 952	2 051	1 116	672	1 011	600	421	139	92	10 054	11 915	2 306
1970 to 1974 -----	2 330	890	565	161	181	224	145	136	23	5	7 239	9 852	853
1960 to 1969 -----	1 359	687	284	113	91	80	42	22	16	24	4 949	8 383	715
1959 or earlier -----	672	267	164	48	54	44	42	31	17	5	6 708	9 669	283
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	28 999	7 075	7 718	3 644	2 561	3 744	2 066	1 495	442	254	9 809	11 680	8 042
0.50 or less -----	16 458	4 242	4 183	2 052	1 438	2 073	1 218	865	231	156	9 764	11 701	3 615
0.51 to 1.00 -----	10 920	2 274	3 149	1 370	964	1 525	774	573	199	92	10 068	11 953	3 463
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 243	419	293	176	119	123	59	45	9	—	8 736	9 639	696
1.51 or more -----	378	140	93	46	40	23	15	12	3	6	7 356	9 591	268
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	625	325	213	42	10	35	—	—	—	—	4 760	5 353	390
0.50 or less -----	288	174	82	11	3	18	—	—	—	—	3 790	4 603	171
0.51 to 1.00 -----	215	112	80	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 775	5 015	143
1.01 to 1.50 -----	84	24	43	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	7 917	7 899	46
1.51 or more -----	38	15	8	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	6 250	7 311	30
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment -----	29 504	7 333	7 901	3 669	2 571	3 773	2 066	1 495	442	254	9 693	11 571	8 376
Central heating system -----	20 016	3 722	5 052	2 643	1 937	3 069	1 651	1 315	402	225	11 167	13 103	4 312
Air conditioning -----	21 948	3 950	5 639	2 978	2 173	3 301	1 886	1 385	421	215	11 163	12 983	4 488
Central system -----	13 157	1 819	2 875	1 812	1 366	2 349	1 342	1 104	309	181	12 633	14 639	2 042
Vehicles available -----	23 970	3 727	6 677	3 407	2 511	3 579	1 971	1 435	429	234	11 160	12 986	4 776
1 -----	14 570	3 004	4 939	2 133	1 391	1 671	832	390	111	99	9 321	10 807	3 552
2 or more -----	9 400	723	1 738	1 274	1 120	1 908	1 139	1 045	318	135	14 654	16 364	1 224
House heating fuel -----	29 504	7 333	7 901	3 669	2 571	3 773	2 066	1 495	442	254	9 693	11 571	8 376
Utility gas -----	14 068	4 232	3 938	1 708	1 149	1 551	817	429	168	76	8 550	10 134	4 847
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 540	1 147	1 031	384	335	282	194	129	19	19	7 476	9 582	1 280
Electricity -----	11 336	1 795	2 730	1 515	1 051	1 877	1 038	930	251	149	11 886	14 052	2 046
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	199	41	69	35	16	34	1	—	1	2	9 475	10 499	33
Other -----	361	118	133	27	20	29	16	7	3	8	7 441	9 804	170
Median rooms -----	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.9	5.6	4.4	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	28 560	7 159	7 651	3 523	2 488	3 644	1 976	1 433	434	252	9 648	11 556	8 119
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	5 045	2 546	1 363	457	255	217	85	77	16	29	4 960	6 991	2 675
\$100 to \$149 -----	5 858	1 729	2 084	706	426	547	204	128	10	24	7 649	9 020	2 048
\$150 to \$199 -----	7 033	1 346	2 224	987	782	953	402	255	41	43	9 889	11 151	1 569
\$200 to \$249 -----	5 122	555	973	788	591	1 090	612	387	90	36	13 536	14 768	644
\$250 to \$299 -----	1 935	207	288	217	171	391	301	228	100	32	15 935	17 466	252
\$300 to \$349 -----	600	53	64	61	5	135	124	101	43	14	19 224	20 175	86
\$350 to \$399 -----	329	33	24	16	—	39	74	92	35	16	23 925	23 327	39
\$400 to \$499 -----	199	24	—	5	3	36	25	43	32	31	26 806	29 236	41
\$500 or more -----	31	—	5	7	—	8	3	—	3	5	16 094	28 820	—
No cash rent -----	2 408	666	626	279	255	228	146	122	64	22	9 317	11 452	765
Median -----	\$162	\$119	\$151	\$172	\$176	\$200	\$218	\$219	\$267	\$235	...	...	\$124
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100 -----	1 691	1 137	366	56	28	42	19	36	7	—	3 865	5 309	1 178
\$100 to \$149 -----	3 172	1 363	1 058	314	146	143	73	51	—	24	5 862	7 530	1 396
\$150 to \$199 -----	4 981	1 407	1 839	676	392	425	122	76	15	29	7 722	8 805	1 638
\$200 to \$249 -----	6 674	1 391	1 894	1 107	659	911	435	204	29	44	10 117	11 157	1 506
\$250 to \$299 -----	5 051	666	1 192	660	592	1 018	471	370	60	22	12 532	13 715	879
\$300 to \$349 -----	2 375	283	364	220	358	432	310	264	106	38	14 738	16 738	380
\$350 to \$399 -----	1 136	141	237	127	55	224	203	92	41	16	15 150	15 535	195
\$400 to \$499 -----	733	73	60	60	—	164	155	137	63	21	20 273	21 107	127
\$500 or more -----	339	32	15	24	3	57	42	81	49	36	24 583	26 964	55
No cash rent -----	2 408	666	626	279	255	228	146	122	64	22	9 317	11 452	765
Median -----	\$225	\$175	\$207	\$228	\$243	\$259	\$280	\$287	\$335	\$295	...	...	\$184
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent -----	3 648	41	233	212	260	684	739	922	327	230	22 280	25 407	104
15 to 19 percent -----	3 956	72	412	539	531	1 391	717	254	40	—	16 354	16 484	207
20 to 24 percent -----	3 959	172	883	863	831	852	254	101	3	—	12 685	12 880	400
25 to 29 percent -----	3 265	304	1 107	868	518	323	111	34	—	—	10 638	10 781	421
30 to 34 percent -----	1 849	226	994	471	85	67	6	—	—	—	8 827	8 654	349
35 to 49 percent -----	3 776	907	2 500	267	5	94	3	—	—	—	6 676	6 814	1 168
50 percent or more -----	5 171	4 243	896	24	3	5	—	—	—	—	3 158	3 248	4 177
Not computed -----	2 936	1 194	626	279	255	228	146	122	64	22	7 253	9 342	1 293
Median -----	26.9	50+	34.4	25.0	22.0	18.7	16.2	12.9	10.5	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	39 195	7 062	6 301	6 205	5 126	4 139	5 539	2 557	1 466	800	300
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	3 372	1 223	646	443	343	253	240	100	83	41	236
2 persons -----	10 604	2 341	1 784	1 745	1 325	949	1 341	620	357	142	284
3 persons -----	9 113	1 508	1 394	1 521	1 189	1 114	1 355	564	314	154	306
4 persons -----	9 372	1 024	1 486	1 466	1 363	1 045	1 460	789	436	303	326
5 persons -----	4 228	591	585	637	595	513	717	309	203	78	325
6 persons -----	1 645	177	267	250	210	225	297	119	42	58	331
7 persons -----	581	112	113	91	67	35	100	37	20	6	286
8 or more persons -----	280	86	26	52	34	5	29	19	11	18	277
Median -----	3.12	2.49	3.02	3.10	3.25	3.28	3.38	3.49	3.43	3.71	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	30 791	4 663	4 626	4 826	4 212	3 444	4 788	2 275	1 239	718	315
15 to 24 years -----	970	185	168	242	137	103	88	27	16	4	277
25 to 34 years -----	7 996	789	1 035	1 255	1 230	1 035	1 435	769	291	157	337
35 to 44 years -----	8 504	874	1 208	1 157	1 124	1 087	1 554	711	429	360	345
45 to 64 years -----	11 697	2 238	1 899	1 852	1 587	1 159	1 551	747	478	186	296
65 years and over -----	1 624	577	316	320	134	60	160	21	25	11	237
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 398	582	452	387	243	226	289	83	106	30	271
15 to 24 years -----	190	43	31	54	17	33	12	—	—	—	269
25 to 34 years -----	797	116	154	81	124	92	114	49	55	12	319
35 to 44 years -----	441	70	80	91	36	57	38	28	23	18	289
45 to 64 years -----	810	260	179	131	51	44	118	6	21	—	241
65 years and over -----	160	93	8	30	15	—	7	—	7	—	167
Female householder, no husband present -----	6 006	1 817	1 223	992	671	469	462	199	121	52	248
15 to 24 years -----	156	36	43	36	19	—	7	15	—	—	249
25 to 34 years -----	983	206	210	178	128	86	96	39	23	17	271
35 to 44 years -----	1 512	278	293	269	182	186	205	55	32	12	284
45 to 64 years -----	2 599	843	593	413	309	172	143	78	33	15	238
65 years and over -----	756	454	84	96	33	25	11	12	33	8	183
Median age -----	43.1	50.4	44.5	43.4	41.9	40.5	40.6	39.7	41.9	40.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 557	470	576	810	834	864	1 261	786	578	378	384
1975 to 1978 -----	13 296	1 224	1 351	1 968	2 147	1 843	2 758	1 175	555	275	349
1970 to 1974 -----	8 632	1 439	1 807	1 744	1 192	811	890	411	211	127	281
1960 to 1969 -----	8 270	2 831	2 101	1 315	749	527	506	120	101	20	231
1959 or earlier -----	2 440	1 098	466	368	204	94	124	65	21	—	213
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	582	197	105	98	60	36	51	27	8	—	245
4 rooms -----	2 017	956	381	256	98	125	109	42	33	17	207
5 rooms -----	9 084	2 565	1 949	1 598	1 094	737	706	259	134	42	251
6 rooms -----	12 243	2 098	2 237	2 210	1 733	1 561	1 609	510	224	61	290
7 rooms -----	8 487	872	1 155	1 437	1 362	928	1 641	637	320	135	329
8 or more rooms -----	6 782	374	474	606	779	752	1 423	1 082	747	545	424
Median -----	6.1	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.5	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	8 963	491	601	835	1 140	1 247	2 143	1 301	722	483	407
1970 to 1974 -----	7 928	394	851	1 511	1 434	1 013	1 518	628	395	184	342
1960 to 1969 -----	11 110	2 250	2 482	2 043	1 375	1 066	1 185	405	232	72	270
1950 to 1959 -----	7 225	2 376	1 521	1 259	749	619	455	148	57	41	241
1940 to 1949 -----	2 398	1 011	549	332	231	108	96	51	20	—	217
1939 or earlier -----	1 571	540	297	225	197	86	142	24	40	20	241
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	692	497	135	45	15	—	—	—	—	—	168
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 885	2 029	1 045	437	217	83	65	9	—	—	197
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	7 789	2 418	1 952	1 656	881	480	327	40	35	—	238
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	9 162	1 452	2 020	2 165	1 568	1 143	683	106	18	7	276
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 736	368	718	1 019	1 155	947	1 127	285	97	20	333
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	4 212	176	272	430	609	733	1 250	568	169	5	392
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 647	107	127	341	541	476	1 407	1 001	525	122	444
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 645	6	15	74	108	181	424	297	297	198	504
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 074	7	9	30	32	81	211	160	244	300	604
\$150,000 or more -----	353	2	8	8	—	15	45	46	81	148	697
Median -----	\$37 600	\$23 900	\$30 100	\$33 800	\$39 200	\$43 400	\$54 000	\$63 900	\$75 800	\$107 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	12 533	3 736	2 954	2 113	1 493	866	792	302	187	90	243
15 to 19 percent -----	7 705	959	1 172	1 464	1 186	981	1 233	434	173	103	311
20 to 24 percent -----	5 785	606	688	810	724	829	1 140	574	283	131	354
25 to 29 percent -----	3 901	414	352	519	526	481	780	446	238	145	365
30 to 34 percent -----	2 562	261	312	365	376	276	489	246	156	81	346
35 percent or more -----	6 492	1 038	793	872	781	689	1 105	551	418	245	335
Not computed -----	217	48	30	62	40	17	—	4	11	5	275
Median -----	19.5	14.4	15.8	18.3	19.4	21.3	23.3	24.7	26.8	27.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	39 193	7 062	6 301	6 203	5 126	4 139	5 539	2 557	1 466	800	300
Steam or hot water system -----	218	52	81	31	4	14	20	7	9	—	235
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	28 287	2 670	4 045	4 576	4 107	3 471	4 924	2 380	1 348	766	335
Other built-in electric units -----	1 443	236	174	240	186	222	210	86	64	25	319
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	3 035	1 180	819	460	288	147	107	20	10	4	221
Other means -----	6 210	2 924	1 182	896	541	285	278	64	35	5	208
Air conditioning -----	35 893	5 446	5 513	5 805	4 914	4 015	5 411	2 552	1 448	789	312
Central system -----	26 296	1 851	3 308	4 155	3 965	3 391	5 012	2 446	1 401	767	348
1 or more individual room units -----	9 597	3 595	2 205	1 650	949	624	399	106	47	22	227
House heating fuel -----	39 193	7 062	6 301	6 203	5 126	4 139	5 539	2 557	1 466	800	300
Utility gas -----	18 299	4 855	3 944	3 187	2 218	1 588	539	245	92	255	255
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 207	742	531	313	259	152	124	42	24	20	234
Electricity -----	18 001	1 219	1 736	2 588	2 586	2 347	3 711	1 952	1 191	671	369
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	34	5	5	—	—	—	6	—	6	12	625
Other -----	652	241	85	115	63	52	67	24	—	5	250

Table A—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	18 063	880	3 227	4 443	4 113	2 506	2 081	496	317	103
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	4 906	623	1 428	1 258	831	363	320	62	21	83
2 persons -----	7 985	219	1 296	2 041	1 917	1 179	937	228	168	106
3 persons -----	2 405	7	287	619	567	385	383	100	57	113
4 persons -----	1 451	16	104	271	442	294	233	59	32	119
5 persons -----	683	10	43	129	175	175	107	24	20	123
6 persons -----	306	5	60	34	97	28	5	6	19	114
7 persons -----	241	—	6	78	59	53	28	17	—	115
8 or more persons -----	86	—	3	13	25	29	16	—	—	127
Median -----	2.02	1.21	1.64	1.97	2.14	2.25	2.27	2.32	2.32	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	10 575	194	1 205	2 561	2 731	1 809	1 493	322	260	112
15 to 24 years -----	82	—	6	55	5	5	11	—	—	91
25 to 34 years -----	464	11	87	139	97	102	20	—	8	99
35 to 44 years -----	996	3	78	260	255	222	144	21	13	115
45 to 64 years -----	5 264	72	422	1 000	1 508	1 035	880	207	140	119
65 years and over -----	3 769	108	612	1 107	866	445	438	94	99	102
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 603	253	427	411	190	159	114	31	18	82
15 to 24 years -----	56	—	13	6	11	26	—	—	—	120
25 to 34 years -----	115	19	52	27	4	6	—	7	—	69
35 to 44 years -----	97	10	24	29	14	—	13	—	7	88
45 to 64 years -----	587	60	157	128	61	67	71	17	6	86
65 years and over -----	748	144	181	221	100	60	30	7	5	81
Female householder, no husband present -----	5 885	433	1 595	1 471	1 192	538	474	143	39	91
15 to 24 years -----	49	8	14	23	—	—	4	—	—	78
25 to 34 years -----	111	10	26	—	16	18	8	33	—	130
35 to 44 years -----	334	6	40	48	89	104	33	11	3	121
45 to 64 years -----	2 016	70	435	490	444	264	243	60	10	101
65 years and over -----	3 375	339	1 080	910	643	152	186	39	26	82
Median age -----	62.9	69.1	67.6	65.1	61.8	58.6	59.6	57.8	61.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	848	49	146	228	176	101	92	37	19	100
1975 to 1978 -----	2 032	63	298	492	426	331	261	117	44	110
1970 to 1974 -----	2 097	85	217	382	508	406	311	107	81	118
1960 to 1959 -----	4 684	174	811	1 074	1 118	714	621	92	80	106
1959 or earlier -----	8 402	509	1 755	2 267	1 885	954	796	143	93	96
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	737	127	234	193	97	51	20	11	4	76
4 rooms -----	2 364	240	714	690	422	208	73	11	6	83
5 rooms -----	5 160	305	1 139	1 539	1 237	464	366	49	61	93
6 rooms -----	5 479	139	857	1 393	1 345	840	694	161	50	107
7 rooms -----	2 752	42	231	456	730	602	530	113	48	122
8 or more rooms -----	1 571	27	52	172	282	341	398	151	148	144
Median -----	5.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 250	42	107	275	260	216	239	77	34	119
1970 to 1974 -----	1 244	15	81	245	249	306	223	75	50	128
1960 to 1969 -----	3 596	107	528	791	915	537	502	101	115	110
1950 to 1959 -----	4 821	160	799	1 169	1 318	658	524	121	72	105
1940 to 1949 -----	3 816	274	871	1 087	744	452	307	49	32	93
1939 or earlier -----	3 336	282	841	876	627	337	286	73	14	91
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	2 431	396	877	592	282	149	103	19	13	73
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 445	286	1 130	1 250	984	441	274	29	51	91
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	4 024	110	749	1 220	984	592	297	63	9	99
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	2 540	40	268	693	732	441	308	50	8	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 879	42	143	385	617	380	212	51	49	115
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	991	6	39	154	258	219	268	20	27	129
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 093	—	21	105	211	191	424	117	24	152
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	246	—	—	23	24	32	96	43	28	173
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	260	—	—	16	15	47	70	65	47	187
\$150,000 or more -----	154	—	—	5	6	14	29	39	61	229
Median -----	\$24 800	\$11 400	\$16 500	\$22 300	\$27 500	\$31 200	\$42 200	\$62 200	\$61 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	8 206	321	1 345	2 118	1 980	1 241	894	186	121	104
10 to 14 percent -----	3 381	189	589	763	828	479	412	93	28	105
15 to 19 percent -----	1 999	152	372	423	421	236	290	63	42	103
20 to 24 percent -----	1 166	84	254	261	223	156	131	29	28	98
25 to 29 percent -----	827	35	217	207	187	50	81	31	19	95
30 to 34 percent -----	547	13	114	129	129	70	49	30	13	103
35 percent or more -----	1 700	37	278	493	297	272	204	59	60	104
Not computed -----	237	49	58	49	48	2	20	5	6	81
Median -----	11.0	12.5	12.0	10.5	10.3	10.1	11.7	13.2	15.8	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	18 049	870	3 227	4 443	4 109	2 506	2 081	496	317	103
Steam or hot water system -----	138	—	27	43	29	8	26	5	—	99
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	7 568	76	600	1 323	1 910	1 544	1 482	395	238	123
Other built-in electric units -----	418	14	55	152	99	54	29	11	4	98
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 441	131	450	891	545	244	129	33	8	93
Other means -----	7 484	649	2 085	2 034	1 526	656	415	52	67	87
Air conditioning -----	13 839	377	1 895	3 262	3 414	2 231	1 896	485	279	110
Central system -----	6 623	30	333	1 006	1 709	1 539	1 369	395	242	129
1 or more individual room units -----	7 216	347	1 562	2 256	1 705	692	527	90	37	94
House heating fuel -----	18 049	870	3 227	4 443	4 109	2 506	2 081	496	317	103
Utility gas -----	11 126	525	2 200	2 924	2 436	1 385	1 180	309	167	99
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	2 728	199	546	752	588	304	245	36	58	96
Electricity -----	3 548	52	283	668	955	737	615	146	92	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	66	—	17	8	8	6	22	5	—	125
Other -----	581	94	181	91	122	74	19	—	—	79

Table A—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	70 038	12 858	12 410	17 625	21 149	5 996	29 624	3 804	6 231	8 251	8 535	2 803
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	49 970	10 518	9 465	12 908	14 055	3 024	12 735	1 868	2 817	3 431	3 622	997
15 to 24 years	1 482	582	259	297	327	17	3 261	574	765	875	827	220
25 to 34 years	10 108	3 818	2 481	1 882	1 676	251	5 055	783	1 048	1 499	1 457	268
35 to 44 years	11 212	3 083	2 751	3 014	2 043	321	1 922	245	480	548	497	152
45 to 64 years	20 536	2 581	3 331	6 460	6 949	1 215	1 785	197	348	390	628	222
65 years and over	6 632	454	643	1 255	3 060	1 220	712	69	176	119	213	135
Male householder, no wife present	5 437	955	946	1 222	1 604	710	6 063	824	1 228	1 661	1 720	630
15 to 24 years	381	97	66	100	76	42	1 770	270	412	562	451	75
25 to 34 years	1 228	387	256	270	251	64	2 023	335	441	569	529	149
35 to 44 years	810	151	230	212	145	72	677	92	144	210	177	54
45 to 64 years	1 826	233	295	422	663	213	1 052	103	189	247	346	167
65 years and over	1 192	87	99	218	469	319	541	24	42	73	217	185
Female householder, no husband present	14 631	1 585	1 999	3 495	5 490	2 252	10 826	1 112	2 186	3 159	3 193	1 176
15 to 24 years	293	79	53	88	48	25	1 997	283	524	578	475	137
25 to 34 years	1 335	313	364	315	267	76	3 095	330	661	987	811	306
35 to 44 years	2 229	363	456	684	608	118	1 714	167	381	499	554	113
45 to 64 years	5 586	435	742	1 545	2 267	597	2 119	142	328	547	718	384
65 years and over	5 188	195	384	863	2 300	1 446	1 901	190	292	548	635	236
Median age	49.2	37.7	43.0	49.1	56.4	64.9	32.0	29.4	30.5	31.0	33.7	42.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	9 581	4 815	1 630	1 570	1 324	242	17 209	3 152	4 185	4 669	4 201	1 002
1975 to 1978	18 965	8 043	4 124	3 302	2 815	681	8 054	652	1 485	2 575	2 402	940
1970 to 1974	13 422	—	6 656	3 493	2 649	624	2 330	—	561	506	856	407
1960 to 1969	15 187	—	—	9 260	4 873	1 054	1 359	—	—	501	611	247
1959 or earlier	12 883	—	—	—	9 488	3 395	672	—	—	—	465	207
ROOMS												
1 room	125	35	19	41	30	—	330	19	28	79	89	115
2 rooms	415	43	66	110	130	66	1 175	93	229	363	356	134
3 rooms	1 882	299	316	563	494	210	4 865	654	1 017	1 263	1 465	466
4 rooms	7 253	1 099	1 386	1 603	2 394	771	9 824	1 577	2 360	2 734	2 426	727
5 rooms	17 502	3 013	2 762	4 022	6 054	1 651	6 876	763	1 518	1 907	2 012	676
6 rooms	20 504	3 566	3 213	5 337	6 749	1 639	4 363	496	682	1 237	1 524	424
7 or more rooms	22 357	4 803	4 648	5 949	5 298	1 659	2 191	202	397	668	663	261
Median	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 457	12 829	12 379	17 495	20 923	5 831	28 999	3 735	6 193	8 135	8 308	2 628
0.50 or less	44 690	7 610	7 153	10 789	14 362	4 776	16 458	2 291	3 588	4 587	4 481	1 511
0.51 to 1.00	22 859	4 938	4 857	6 051	6 084	929	10 920	1 339	2 294	3 096	3 231	960
1.01 to 1.50	1 499	216	309	517	368	89	1 243	86	257	339	433	128
1.51 or more	409	65	60	138	109	37	378	19	54	113	163	29
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	581	29	31	130	226	165	625	69	38	63	227	175
0.50 or less	324	—	—	42	158	124	288	8	13	63	112	92
0.51 to 1.00	158	17	8	45	62	26	215	61	—	37	75	42
1.01 to 1.50	60	3	4	42	—	11	84	—	16	16	30	22
1.51 or more	39	9	19	1	6	4	38	—	9	—	10	19
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	10 764	1 230	1 334	2 192	4 105	1 903	8 333	1 052	1 649	2 397	2 305	930
2 persons	22 932	3 612	3 416	5 574	7 973	2 357	8 632	1 292	1 986	2 250	2 294	810
3 persons	13 840	3 020	2 618	3 618	3 837	747	5 436	781	1 119	1 498	1 625	413
4 persons	12 900	3 237	2 883	3 518	2 747	515	3 807	415	785	1 081	1 236	290
5 persons	5 898	1 132	1 425	1 533	1 527	281	1 981	192	384	693	518	194
6 or more persons	3 704	627	734	1 190	960	193	1 435	72	308	332	557	166
Median	2.60	3.03	3.06	2.79	2.31	1.96	2.25	2.16	2.24	2.27	2.36	2.08
Total persons	206 224	41 079	39 999	54 336	56 951	13 859	74 607	8 800	15 373	20 797	22 733	6 904
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	62 551	11 107	9 831	15 947	20 115	5 551	14 692	1 220	1 746	3 814	6 181	1 731
2	716	93	61	136	261	165	2 551	550	449	406	890	256
3 and 4	477	96	28	115	136	102	1 606	194	430	301	447	234
5 to 9	351	90	35	83	80	63	1 370	201	360	320	248	241
10 to 49	478	91	89	84	166	48	3 149	513	1 032	1 234	216	154
50 or more	386	90	137	58	69	32	3 341	722	1 014	1 157	297	151
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 079	1 291	2 229	1 202	322	35	2 915	404	1 200	1 019	256	36
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	69 997	12 856	12 410	17 614	21 121	5 996	29 504	3 804	6 223	8 208	8 466	2 803
Steam or hot water system	446	23	21	152	162	88	502	10	53	119	172	148
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	43 996	11 527	11 024	12 490	7 820	1 135	15 611	3 264	5 019	4 997	1 989	342
Other built-in electric units	2 246	530	410	650	576	80	1 593	253	447	543	265	85
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 128	78	112	1 186	3 578	1 174	2 310	42	93	544	1 296	335
Other means	17 181	698	843	3 136	8 985	3 519	9 488	235	611	2 005	4 744	1 893
Air conditioning	60 340	11 916	11 647	15 671	17 050	4 056	21 948	3 562	5 641	6 660	4 830	1 255
Central system	38 933	10 959	9 910	10 306	6 752	1 006	13 157	3 142	4 385	4 156	1 229	245
1 or more individual room units	21 407	957	1 737	5 365	10 298	3 050	8 791	420	1 256	2 504	3 601	1 010
House heating fuel	69 997	12 856	12 410	17 614	21 121	5 996	29 504	3 804	6 223	8 208	8 466	2 803
Utility gas	33 967	1 015	3 144	10 731	14 679	4 398	14 068	479	1 757	3 373	6 315	2 144
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8 964	1 086	1 598	2 405	2 975	900	3 540	357	753	1 201	943	286
Electricity	25 043	10 471	7 409	3 951	2 789	423	11 336	2 949	3 663	3 466	1 053	205
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	308	29	39	181	32	27	199	—	37	99	45	18
Other	1 715	255	220	346	646	248	361	19	13	69	110	150
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 518	1 015	1 057	1 953	3 202	1 291	8 432	658	1 362	2 181	3 083	1 148
Percent below poverty level	12.2	7.9	8.5	11.1	15.1	21.5	28.5	17.3	21.9	26.4	36.1	41.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	8 578	833	1 007	1 769	3 448	1 521	7 400	608	1 274	1 912	2 587	1 019
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 099	1 369	1 229	2 453	3 580	1 468	7 931	820	1 498	2 237	2 562	814
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6 125	946	1 085	1 378	2 213	503	3 686	549	723	1 056	1 013	343
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 273	839	1 007	1 406	1 622	405	2 571	355	656	730	662	168
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 642	2 102	2 034	2 680	3 125	701	3 779	675	967	1 096	849	192
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 142	2 182	2 099	2 572	2 745	544	2 066	333	496	626	490	121
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 384	2 848	2 270	2 986	2 771	509	1 495	316	444	454	236	65
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 647	1 212	1 243	1 826	1 146	220	442	103	85	103	93	58
\$50,000 or more	2 148	527	436	561	459	125	254	45	88	57	43	21
Median	\$17 180	\$20 719	\$19 587	\$18 127	\$14 555	\$10 045	\$9 670	\$12 158	\$11 188	\$9 941	\$8 251	\$7 013
Mean	\$19 608	\$22 383	\$21 720	\$20 563	\$17 214	\$14 925	\$11 546	\$14 142	\$13 172	\$11 680	\$9 649	\$9 186

Table A—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	70 038	62 551	2 408	5 079	29 624	14 692	2 551	1 606	1 370	3 149	3 341	2 915
Condominium housing units	333	111	222	—	340	67	13	47	35	93	85	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	49 970	45 433	1 386	3 151	12 735	7 386	1 234	605	495	830	1 004	1 181
Married-couple families	1 482	1 085	36	361	3 261	1 307	497	147	195	280	364	471
25 to 34 years	10 108	8 966	195	947	5 055	2 955	504	276	188	346	316	470
35 to 44 years	11 212	10 364	310	538	1 922	1 406	115	92	65	34	78	132
45 to 64 years	20 536	18 922	552	1 062	1 785	1 293	71	71	36	119	112	83
65 years and over	6 632	6 096	293	243	712	425	47	19	11	51	134	25
Male householder, no wife present	5 437	4 325	348	764	6 063	2 470	483	406	342	642	839	881
15 to 24 years	381	261	33	87	1 770	649	162	111	116	225	235	272
25 to 34 years	1 228	970	96	162	2 023	823	142	151	86	237	295	289
35 to 44 years	810	568	83	159	677	238	72	31	19	93	131	93
45 to 64 years	1 826	1 521	82	223	1 052	495	47	88	91	68	89	174
65 years and over	1 192	1 005	54	133	541	265	60	25	30	19	89	53
Female householder, no husband present	14 631	12 793	674	1 164	10 826	4 834	834	595	533	1 677	1 498	853
15 to 24 years	293	205	17	71	1 997	715	164	133	120	348	292	225
25 to 34 years	1 335	1 137	68	130	3 095	1 359	231	156	155	524	415	255
35 to 44 years	2 229	1 965	124	140	1 714	830	131	90	123	225	198	117
45 to 64 years	5 586	4 966	179	441	2 119	1 085	133	148	76	266	272	139
65 years and over	5 188	4 520	286	382	1 901	847	175	68	59	314	321	117
Median age	49.2	49.5	51.8	44.3	32.0	33.9	28.9	31.0	29.4	30.4	31.7	29.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	9 581	7 922	493	1 166	17 209	7 936	1 607	972	841	1 778	2 041	2 034
1975 to 1978	18 965	16 530	590	1 845	8 054	4 137	635	452	352	905	899	674
1970 to 1974	13 422	11 538	379	1 505	2 330	1 216	187	79	109	336	275	128
1960 to 1969	15 187	14 255	443	489	1 359	904	97	41	36	119	104	58
1959 or earlier	12 883	12 306	503	74	672	499	25	62	32	11	22	21
ROOMS												
1 room	125	59	—	66	330	102	32	8	30	31	93	34
2 rooms	415	233	30	152	1 175	332	89	75	56	205	199	219
3 rooms	1 882	1 175	208	499	4 865	1 385	481	405	346	749	986	513
4 rooms	7 253	4 823	381	2 449	9 824	3 332	1 265	517	565	1 380	1 364	1 401
5 rooms	17 502	15 432	529	1 541	6 876	4 018	436	361	260	669	538	594
6 rooms	20 504	19 338	628	538	4 363	3 595	192	139	94	106	150	87
7 or more rooms	22 357	21 491	632	234	2 191	1 928	56	101	19	9	11	67
Median	5.9	6.0	5.6	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 457	62 125	2 327	5 005	28 999	14 328	2 476	1 569	1 351	3 123	3 279	2 873
0.50 or less	44 690	40 422	1 407	2 861	16 458	7 655	1 484	868	724	1 930	2 249	1 548
0.51 to 1.00	22 859	20 169	764	1 926	10 920	5 698	857	671	541	1 082	922	1 149
1.01 to 1.50	1 499	1 203	114	182	1 243	763	112	24	68	64	70	142
1.51 or more	409	331	42	36	378	212	23	6	18	47	38	34
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	581	426	81	74	625	364	75	37	19	26	62	42
0.50 or less	324	258	45	21	288	151	41	25	10	20	21	20
0.51 to 1.00	158	103	16	39	215	139	7	7	7	—	33	22
1.01 to 1.50	60	41	19	—	84	59	6	5	—	6	8	—
1.51 or more	39	24	1	14	38	15	21	—	2	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	147	76	—	71	403	116	32	8	30	49	120	48
1	1 851	1 261	244	346	5 904	1 688	606	505	413	1 049	1 268	375
2	15 738	12 081	766	2 891	13 744	5 544	1 517	747	668	1 657	1 700	1 911
3	41 566	38 892	1 029	1 645	8 360	6 346	382	236	229	382	246	539
4	9 464	9 082	279	103	1 114	919	14	110	18	4	7	42
5 or more	1 272	1 159	90	23	99	79	—	—	12	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	8 578	7 134	335	1 109	7 400	3 591	657	437	407	812	676	820
\$5,000 to \$9,999	10 099	8 592	412	1 095	7 931	3 949	694	427	340	875	762	884
\$10,000 to \$12,499	6 125	5 347	182	596	3 686	1 722	341	167	165	440	444	407
\$12,500 to \$14,999	5 273	4 596	187	490	2 571	1 235	218	133	152	216	316	301
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 642	9 487	353	802	3 779	1 795	409	225	178	328	571	273
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 142	9 247	331	564	2 066	1 214	91	85	60	236	265	115
\$25,000 to \$34,999	11 384	10 763	303	318	1 495	763	121	80	24	188	227	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 647	5 376	187	84	442	292	11	21	24	55	10	10
\$50,000 or more	2 148	2 009	118	21	254	131	9	31	15	30	25	13
Median	\$17 180	\$17 833	\$16 028	\$11 407	\$9 670	\$9 762	\$9 484	\$9 222	\$8 931	\$9 269	\$11 309	\$8 529
Mean	\$19 608	\$20 165	\$19 782	\$12 667	\$11 546	\$11 867	\$10 611	\$12 181	\$10 807	\$11 255	\$12 757	\$9 674
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	69 997	62 528	2 408	5 061	29 504	14 617	2 551	1 606	1 362	3 149	3 341	2 878
Steam or hot water system	446	371	55	20	502	267	52	51	15	52	42	23
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	43 996	38 835	1 163	3 998	15 611	5 547	1 268	837	809	2 408	2 721	2 021
Other built-in electric units	2 246	1 978	133	71	1 593	601	96	124	71	255	307	139
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	6 128	5 841	196	91	2 310	1 699	189	95	76	64	59	128
Other means	17 181	15 503	861	817	9 488	6 503	946	499	391	370	212	567
Air conditioning	60 340	54 196	1 961	4 183	21 948	9 799	1 826	1 306	975	2 535	2 980	2 527
Central system	38 933	35 729	1 083	2 121	13 157	4 527	1 205	853	731	2 206	2 770	865
Vehicles available	65 711	58 885	2 150	4 676	23 970	11 773	2 074	1 293	1 024	2 544	2 760	2 502
1	20 870	17 948	854	2 068	14 570	6 342	1 254	809	702	1 905	1 841	1 717
2 or more	44 841	40 937	1 296	2 608	9 400	5 431	820	484	322	639	919	785
House heating fuel	69 997	62 528	2 408	5 061	29 504	14 617	2 551	1 606	1 362	3 149	3 341	2 878
Utility gas	33 967	31 351	1 110	1 506	14 068	8 966	1 360	803	633	877	588	841
Battled, tank, or LP gas	8 964	6 103	356	2 505	3 540	1 822	135	42	39	82	61	1 359
Electricity	25 043	23 316	885	842	11 336	3 448	1 044	749	690	2 190	2 690	525
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	308	140	16	152	199	52	8	7	—	—	—	132
Other	1 715	1 618	41	56	361	329	4	5	—	—	2	21
Water heating fuel	69 862	62 415	2 393	5 054	29 317	14 458	2 530	1 606	1 360	3 134	3 341	2 888
Utility gas	26 616	25 394	824	398	11 904	7 420	1 228	802	618	943	621	272
Battled, tank, or LP gas	4 860	4 077	254	529	1 644	1 014	113	23	52	50	6	386
Electricity	38 290	32 869	1 305	4 116	15 750	6 012	1 185	778	690	2 141	2 714	2 230
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	5	10	5	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Other	76	70	—	6	16	12	4	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	58 237	52 771	1 804	3 662	19 136	10 704	1 674	923	842	1 661	1 584	1 748
With own children under 18 years	28 848	26 152	807	1 889	12 249	7 225	976	606	548	1 040	673	1 181
With own children under 6 years	9 655	8 502	188	965	6 999	3 946	573	356	349	587	373	815
Female householder, no husband present	6 915	6 171	352	392	5 803	2 986	420	289	298	819	527	464
With own children under 18 years	3 560	3 141	157	262	4 558	2 313	357	239	235	658	367	389
With own children under 6 years	693	575	28	90	1 925	930	104	129	118	292	165	187
Nonfamily householder	11 801	9 780	604	1 417	10 488	3 988	877	683	528	1 488	1 757	1 167
Income in 												

Table A—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	70 038	10 764	22 932	13 840	12 900	5 898	2 257	1 017	430	2.60	206 224
Nonrelatives present	2 101	—	849	462	388	179	110	53	60	2.94	7 258
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	2 422	961	774	289	200	105	69	20	4	1.82	5 363
4 rooms	7 253	2 350	2 812	1 049	656	236	85	49	16	1.95	16 300
5 rooms	17 502	3 408	6 414	3 370	2 692	1 031	379	159	49	2.33	46 198
6 rooms	20 504	2 580	6 734	4 310	4 018	1 894	570	282	116	2.72	61 441
7 rooms	12 749	950	3 966	2 868	2 857	1 180	537	261	130	3.01	41 705
8 or more rooms	9 608	515	2 232	1 954	2 477	1 452	617	246	115	3.54	35 217
Median	5.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.7	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 457	10 546	22 813	13 771	12 850	5 835	2 251	986	405	2.60	204 517
1.00 or less	67 549	10 546	22 783	13 748	12 650	5 513	1 724	505	80	2.53	192 532
1.01 to 1.50	1 499	—	—	17	146	226	464	412	234	6.28	9 491
1.51 or more	409	—	30	6	54	96	63	69	91	5.79	2 494
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	581	218	119	69	50	63	6	31	25	2.11	1 707
1.00 or less	482	218	113	49	50	44	—	2	6	1.70	1 098
1.01 to 1.50	60	—	—	12	—	10	—	29	9	6.78	358
1.51 or more	39	—	6	8	—	9	6	—	10	5.11	251
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	62 551	9 026	20 550	12 512	11 810	5 311	2 097	873	372	2.64	184 434
2 or more	2 408	447	707	435	367	243	86	90	33	2.61	8 132
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	5 079	1 291	1 675	893	723	344	74	54	25	2.25	13 658
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	57 258	8 278	18 589	11 518	10 823	4 911	1 951	822	366	2.65	168 348
Less than \$10,000	3 123	1 096	980	320	286	197	117	65	62	1.97	7 674
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8 330	1 996	2 873	1 363	998	571	207	243	79	2.25	21 600
\$20,000 to \$29,999	11 813	2 051	3 782	2 375	1 980	986	354	219	66	2.53	32 879
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11 702	1 288	3 660	2 583	2 382	1 160	463	103	63	2.85	35 595
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7 615	746	2 560	1 603	1 678	677	239	67	40	2.81	23 213
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5 203	478	1 672	1 240	1 175	438	168	32	—	2.86	16 371
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 740	379	1 821	1 221	1 451	569	229	46	24	3.05	18 769
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 891	127	657	382	454	146	97	15	13	2.92	6 023
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 334	88	428	297	321	116	59	6	19	3.01	4 436
\$150,000 or more	507	29	156	129	98	51	18	26	—	3.03	1 788
Median	\$34 000	\$24 900	\$33 900	\$36 000	\$38 900	\$35 300	\$36 300	\$23 900	\$25 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	70 038	10 764	22 932	13 840	12 900	5 898	2 257	1 017	430	2.60	206 224
Median income	\$17 180	\$6 549	\$16 327	\$20 092	\$21 655	\$21 161	\$20 792	\$17 284	\$21 687	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.2	23.5	14.9	16.7	17.7	17.7	16.9	16.4	15.6	...	...
With a mortgage	19.5	30.4	19.5	18.6	19.0	19.2	18.5	19.4	17.3	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.0	19.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 518	3 039	1 998	991	1 055	721	315	292	107	2.11	...
Median income	\$3 099	\$2500—	\$3 058	\$3 183	\$4 065	\$5 395	\$6 123	\$8 810	\$10 536	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	48.4	46.0	49.5	50+	50+	47.1	44.1	28.2	24.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.4	44.1	33.0	25.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	34.4	38.4	33.0	27.7	24.9	33.6	23.6	21.7	17.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	29 624	8 333	8 632	5 436	3 807	1 981	775	469	191	2.25	74 607
Nonrelatives present	2 979	—	1 758	650	262	167	95	32	15	2.35	8 009
ROOMS											
1 room	330	271	46	4	9	—	—	—	—	1.11	386
2 rooms	1 175	725	269	109	39	21	12	—	—	1.31	1 889
3 rooms	4 865	2 731	1 333	496	177	61	50	10	7	1.39	8 127
4 rooms	9 824	2 902	3 598	1 920	885	335	117	33	34	2.06	21 717
5 rooms	6 876	1 078	1 962	1 413	1 285	658	236	180	64	2.78	20 190
6 rooms	4 363	473	946	997	948	612	227	113	47	3.26	14 475
7 or more rooms	2 191	153	478	497	464	294	133	133	39	3.43	7 823
Median	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 999	8 085	8 505	5 369	3 754	1 897	756	451	182	2.25	72 887
1.00 or less	27 378	8 085	8 459	5 256	3 549	1 536	360	133	—	2.16	63 698
1.01 to 1.50	1 243	—	—	109	164	291	344	275	60	5.67	6 952
1.51 or more	378	—	46	4	41	70	52	43	122	6.04	2 237
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	625	248	127	67	53	84	19	18	9	2.01	1 720
1.00 or less	503	248	127	67	33	28	—	—	—	1.53	1 020
1.01 to 1.50	84	—	—	—	13	44	9	18	—	5.16	441
1.51 or more	38	—	—	—	7	12	10	—	9	5.50	259
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	14 692	3 126	3 721	3 127	2 372	1 318	537	347	144	2.66	42 011
2	2 551	689	938	444	236	152	63	24	5	2.13	6 123
3 and 4	1 606	510	488	271	174	104	29	19	11	2.10	3 807
5 to 9	1 370	437	401	254	125	81	32	27	13	2.12	3 346
10 to 49	3 149	1 228	949	516	279	121	35	11	10	1.87	6 341
50 or more	3 341	1 461	1 237	338	173	72	40	12	8	1.67	6 085
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 915	882	898	486	448	133	39	29	—	2.14	6 894
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	28 560	8 116	8 381	5 213	3 619	1 864	752	429	186	2.24	71 716
Less than \$100	1 691	742	356	179	144	131	82	26	31	1.79	4 245
\$100 to \$149	3 172	1 275	809	441	315	189	81	49	13	1.88	7 165
\$150 to \$199	4 981	1 669	1 420	943	548	190	101	71	39	2.08	11 813
\$200 to \$249	6 674	2 081	2 063	1 232	727	372	113	66	20	2.11	15 417
\$250 to \$299	5 051	1 071	1 916	951	707	249	62	70	25	2.26	12 685
\$300 to \$349	2 375	369	769	537	347	198	93	46	16	2.59	6 646
\$350 to \$399	1 136	125	290	266	185	106	68	45	17	3.08	3 643
\$400 to \$499	723	57	166	177	163	106	42	22	—	3.31	2 488
\$500 or more	339	40	51	80	89	33	34	7	5	3.48	1 224
No cash rent	2 408	687	541	407	394	256	76	27	20	2.46	6 390
Median	\$225	\$201	\$233	\$235	\$242	\$240	\$229	\$242	\$200	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	29 624	8 333	8 632	5 436	3 807	1 981	775	469	191	2.25	74 607
Median income	\$9 670	\$7 079	\$11 083	\$10 011	\$11 341	\$10 448	\$10 901	\$9 443	\$9 132	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.9	30.6	25.1	26.9	25.9	26.1	23.9	28.6	27.2	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	8 432	2 371	1 710	1 532	1 197	837	363	276	146	2.59	...
Median income	\$3 233	\$2500—	\$3 063	\$3 251	\$4 454	\$4 726	\$5 643	\$6 045	\$7 569	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.2	45.3	44.4	31.3	...	...

Table A-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Appendixes A and B.]

	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
The SMSA																
Owner-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	10 764	1 482	10 108	11 212	20 536	6 632	381	1 228	810	1 826	1 192	293	1 335	2 229	5 586	5 188
2 persons	22 932	6 411	2 033	1 052	9 518	5 319	214	751	458	1 118	986	86	239	394	2 763	3 765
3 persons	13 840	5 915	2 862	2 017	5 133	885	53	281	160	379	152	133	345	485	1 407	2 427
4 persons	12 900	2 166	3 457	4 300	3 227	270	15	107	108	178	14	13	414	470	719	242
5 persons	5 898	22	1 211	2 414	1 544	83	13	68	57	41	14	12	69	245	163	52
6 or more persons	3 704	25	545	1 429	1 114	75	13	19	19	41	12	12	22	168	187	63
Median	2.60	2.87	3.55	4.09	2.12	2.12	1.83	1.32	1.38	1.32	1.88	1.95	2.70	3.00	1.52	1.19
Total persons	206 224	4 178	36 383	47 406	63 393	15 397	715	2 068	1 635	3 153	1 488	666	3 617	7 018	11 328	7 719
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	69 457	1 482	10 096	11 179	20 458	6 561	316	1 223	793	1 796	1 132	281	1 334	2 187	5 513	5 046
1.01 or more persons per room	1 908	16	418	593	526	39	13	12	14	24	60	12	28	98	71	28
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	58 99	-	-	12	78	71	5	5	17	30	5	42	1	42	73	142
1.01 or more persons per room	-	-	-	12	11	6	-	-	6	15	5	6	1	17	4	44.2
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified owner-occupied housing units																
With a mortgage	57 258	1 082	8 460	9 500	16 961	5 393	286	912	538	1 397	908	205	1 094	1 846	4 615	4 131
Less than 15 percent	39 195	970	7 996	8 504	11 697	3 911	21	797	441	810	160	156	983	1 512	2 599	2 756
15 to 19 percent	12 533	136	2 940	3 133	5 881	391	31	166	90	286	42	26	126	156	452	110
20 to 24 percent	7 705	147	1 767	1 938	2 278	313	8	178	90	145	26	12	88	229	392	59
25 to 29 percent	5 785	148	1 588	1 342	1 396	184	28	154	78	99	7	7	87	223	320	76
30 to 34 percent	3 901	169	1 125	886	485	192	13	57	34	88	13	4	82	200	287	78
35 percent or more	2 562	179	670	558	426	100	17	83	52	41	13	4	96	102	205	66
Not computed	6 492	211	1 123	829	995	430	10	159	97	136	72	13	472	583	879	367
Median	217	-	13	11	36	14	-	15	-	15	31.9	73	32	19	64	50.2
Not mortgaged	18 063	25.1	21.6	18.4	14.9	22.7	30.3	21.8	22.6	18.8	31.9	37.2	34.8	28.5	26.8	34.2
Less than 10 percent	8 206	40	464	996	5 264	3 769	16	115	97	587	748	49	111	334	2 016	3 375
10 to 14 percent	3 381	10	105	142	3 584	1 692	4	14	32	327	228	16	21	82	584	613
15 to 19 percent	1 999	6	55	97	842	971	16	14	14	109	90	11	27	100	358	543
20 to 24 percent	1 166	6	34	163	317	437	9	7	22	50	89	11	10	91	253	567
25 to 29 percent	827	-	-	14	163	230	7	5	43	58	58	6	10	29	225	65.3
30 to 34 percent	547	-	-	11	74	137	-	5	-	5	27	6	8	10	94	398
35 percent or more	1 700	-	43	43	220	168	13	5	18	53	27	16	37	13	138	204
Not computed	237	-	-	6	26	21	17.5	10-	11	13	13	18.9	21.7	14.2	15.9	19.2
Median	11.0	10.2	10-	10-	10-	10.9	17.5	10-	13.9	10-	17.8	18.9	21.7	14.2	15.9	19.2
Renter-occupied housing units																
PERSONS IN UNIT																
1 person	8 333	3 281	5 055	1 922	1 785	712	1 770	2 023	677	1 052	541	1 997	3 095	1 714	2 119	1 901
2 persons	8 333	1 783	1 269	259	750	558	9.7	1 353	486	859	451	608	763	267	1 027	1 582
3 persons	5 436	952	1 451	342	479	69	5.8	453	97	136	88	791	778	445	443	214
4 persons	3 807	349	1 462	514	222	38	16	140	37	11	2	413	721	339	232	61
5 persons	1 981	15	635	421	148	18	10	19	8	13	2	108	472	270	130	21
6 or more persons	1 435	52	238	386	186	29	10	5	5	6	1	58	218	205	119	14
Median	2.25	2.42	3.37	4.20	2.80	2.14	1.44	1.25	1.20	1.11	1.10	1.99	2.51	2.93	1.57	1.10
Total persons	74 607	8 576	16 836	8 220	5 900	1 833	2 814	3 016	1 073	1 361	600	4 221	7 913	5 107	4 808	2 329
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	28 999	3 216	4 992	1 903	1 743	704	1 744	1 997	664	974	491	1 932	3 028	1 693	2 036	1 842
1.01 or more persons per room	1 621	140	308	272	132	29	17	21	17	4	50	104	222	176	130	9
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	625	15	63	19	42	8	6	26	13	78	1	65	67	21	83	59
1.01 or more persons per room	122	-	22	15	16	-	-	4	-	-	-	17	10	16	22	-
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																
Specified renter-occupied housing units																
Less than 15 percent	28 560	3 127	4 835	1 808	1 723	654	1 742	1 988	653	991	507	1 978	3 015	1 677	2 050	1 812
15 to 19 percent	3 648	241	670	325	487	65	213	364	176	285	41	126	176	138	223	118
20 to 24 percent	3 956	478	854	398	239	105	219	427	133	119	38	112	288	151	278	214
25 to 29 percent	3 959	54	806	246	226	86	243	324	112	86	77	201	386	209	173	150
30 to 34 percent	3 265	237	638	179	196	476	113	310	41	97	10	176	421	171	170	132
35 to 49 percent	1 849	237	372	82	46	90	111	83	36	52	26	144	208	121	101	140
50 percent or more	3 776	412	542	153	106	70	32	209	33	108	95	325	376	346	253	349
Not computed	5 171	412	1371	157	173	104	255	139	61	147	141	708	896	418	618	535
Median	26.9	26.6	23.9	21.0	20.2	27.7	26.2	22.1	19.5	22.5	38.2	41.3	32.5	34.4	33.2	40.3

Table A—11. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 764	3 517	204	751	458	1 118	986	7 247	86	239	394	2 763	3 765
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	10 546	3 438	199	746	454	1 107	932	7 108	80	239	394	2 732	3 663
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	218	79	5	5	4	11	54	139	6	—	—	31	102
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	9 026	2 770	135	605	307	896	827	6 256	58	202	314	2 400	3 282
2 or more	447	182	13	44	35	45	45	265	14	13	23	61	154
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 291	565	56	102	116	177	114	726	14	24	57	302	329
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000.....	4 432	852	46	35	59	200	512	3 580	24	9	85	1 106	2 356
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 555	658	45	80	67	200	266	1 897	47	46	158	722	924
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	1 081	422	29	119	70	148	56	659	15	69	40	326	209
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	643	325	25	105	37	124	34	318	—	25	20	197	76
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	997	573	38	215	97	168	55	424	—	57	43	251	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	611	365	5	128	64	139	29	246	—	26	30	115	75
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	288	208	16	47	32	113	—	80	—	7	18	20	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	84	65	—	17	24	16	8	19	—	—	—	19	—
\$50,000 or more.....	73	49	—	5	8	10	26	24	—	—	—	7	17
Median	\$6 549	\$11 472	\$10 948	\$16 099	\$14 730	\$12 722	\$4 865	\$5 094	\$6 759	\$12 337	\$8 446	\$6 504	\$4 262
Mean	\$9 089	\$13 024	\$11 183	\$16 355	\$16 251	\$13 886	\$8 391	\$7 179	\$5 952	\$14 201	\$10 020	\$8 101	\$5 787
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 278	2 529	130	576	296	791	736	5 749	58	197	266	2 226	3 002
With a mortgage	3 372	1 442	90	508	247	474	123	1 930	36	186	212	1 085	411
Less than \$200	1 223	410	12	85	45	189	79	813	10	29	58	443	273
\$200 to \$249	646	256	7	92	38	114	5	390	5	26	65	270	24
\$250 to \$299	443	211	38	60	43	53	17	232	—	45	13	132	42
\$300 to \$349	343	133	5	70	22	28	8	210	7	48	22	113	20
\$350 to \$399	253	139	22	62	21	34	—	114	—	7	33	60	14
\$400 to \$499	240	150	6	69	23	45	7	90	7	26	21	25	11
\$500 to \$599	100	52	—	32	14	6	—	48	7	5	—	29	7
\$600 to \$749	83	66	—	31	23	5	7	17	—	—	—	5	12
\$750 or more	41	25	—	7	18	—	—	16	—	—	—	8	8
Median	\$236	\$263	\$284	\$312	\$297	\$221	\$144	\$219	\$321	\$292	\$237	\$218	\$177
Not mortgaged	4 906	1 087	40	68	49	317	613	3 819	22	11	54	1 141	2 591
Less than \$50	623	251	—	19	10	80	142	372	8	—	6	45	313
\$50 to \$74	1 428	248	13	29	11	58	137	1 180	14	11	7	283	865
\$75 to \$99	1 258	267	6	14	15	65	167	991	—	—	14	306	671
\$100 to \$124	831	125	11	—	—	27	87	706	—	—	—	248	458
\$125 to \$149	363	106	10	6	—	52	38	257	—	—	21	129	107
\$150 to \$199	320	61	—	—	13	18	30	259	—	—	6	116	137
\$200 to \$249	62	24	—	—	—	17	7	38	—	—	—	13	25
\$250 or more	21	5	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	1	15
Median	\$83	\$79	\$102	\$63	\$81	\$83	\$79	\$84	\$55	\$63	\$112	\$95	\$79
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	23.5	20.0	32.1	22.2	24.5	15.9	21.9	25.2	44.4	24.3	23.7	26.4	24.6
With a mortgage	30.4	23.4	32.8	23.2	26.0	19.4	34.8	35.9	50+	25.3	31.1	35.8	42.0
Not mortgaged	19.6	14.2	13.9	10—	17.3	10—	19.8	21.1	10—	17.1	17.1	18.9	22.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 039	605	38	35	59	127	346	2 434	24	5	72	881	1 452
Percent below poverty level	28.2	17.2	18.6	4.7	12.9	11.4	35.1	33.6	27.9	2.1	18.3	31.9	38.6
Renter-occupied housing units -----	8 333	4 086	937	1 353	486	859	451	4 247	608	763	267	1 027	1 582
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8 085	3 957	931	1 331	473	805	417	4 128	599	747	267	984	1 531
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	248	129	6	22	13	54	34	119	9	16	—	43	51
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	3 126	1 602	343	507	149	392	211	1 524	127	244	96	427	630
2	689	345	79	112	60	39	55	344	37	50	21	76	160
3 and 4	510	267	51	95	18	78	25	243	37	48	11	91	56
5 to 9	437	242	59	69	8	76	30	195	56	35	37	21	46
10 to 49	1 228	461	97	208	79	58	19	767	154	152	27	133	301
50 or more	1 461	596	129	202	107	83	75	865	145	185	56	187	292
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	882	573	179	160	65	133	36	309	52	49	19	92	97
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000.....	3 142	1 025	181	177	91	259	317	2 117	282	142	65	577	1 051
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	2 358	1 287	501	401	69	214	102	1 071	230	274	59	155	353
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	937	510	140	250	56	54	10	427	53	170	70	78	56
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	422	251	26	131	32	49	13	171	21	54	17	55	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	790	488	47	252	102	78	9	302	22	82	36	105	57
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	353	275	19	94	61	101	—	78	—	16	20	36	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	239	171	7	40	48	76	—	68	—	19	—	14	35
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	29	29	—	8	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	63	50	16	—	13	21	—	13	—	6	—	7	—
Median	\$7 079	\$8 892	\$7 396	\$10 985	\$14 609	\$8 974	\$4 018	\$5 029	\$5 333	\$9 429	\$10 339	\$4 471	\$4 069
Mean	\$9 042	\$11 042	\$8 994	\$11 581	\$15 285	\$13 432	\$4 555	\$7 118	\$5 863	\$10 141	\$9 858	\$7 421	\$5 483
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	8 116	3 966	937	1 318	480	807	424	4 150	601	763	260	1 017	1 509
Less than \$100	742	271	35	6	15	79	136	471	17	7	19	108	320
\$100 to \$149	1 275	651	151	181	52	178	89	624	47	70	39	229	239
\$150 to \$199	1 669	908	227	330	95	170	86	761	158	113	47	217	226
\$200 to \$249	2 081	992	278	383	128	162	41	1 089	257	299	88	187	258
\$250 to \$299	1 071	522	109	213	91	94	15	549	77	163	32	97	180
\$300 to \$349	369	166	23	75	33	35	—	203	13	75	15	72	28
\$350 to \$399	125	66	21	34	5	6	—	59	5	12	11	14	17
\$400 to \$499	57	48	11	16	5	16	—	9	—	5	—	4	—
\$500 or more	40	29	—	9	20	—	—	11	—	—	—	3	8
No cash rent	687	313	82	71	36	67	57	374	27	19	9	86	233
Median	\$201	\$200	\$203	\$213	\$217	\$185	\$124	\$202	\$213	\$234	\$228	\$181	\$166
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	30.6	25.4	34.7	23.5	20.7	22.1	39.2	36.8	44.2	28.4	24.6	41.1	41.6
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 371	783	124	157	91	210	201	1 588	204	103	50	487	744
Percent below poverty level	28.5	19.2	13.2	11.6	18.7	24.4	44.6	37.4	33.6	13.5	18.7	47.4	47.0

Table A—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA					The SMSA				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	1 179	428	479	272	Vacant for rent housing units	3 505	1 997	944	564
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	78	8	32	38	1 room	9	9	—	—
4 rooms	206	50	93	63	2 rooms	88	43	28	17
5 rooms	389	149	149	91	3 rooms	593	345	159	89
6 rooms	265	114	106	45	4 rooms	1 432	785	449	198
7 rooms	157	86	63	8	5 rooms	852	545	189	118
8 or more rooms	84	21	36	27	6 rooms	342	149	104	89
Median	5.3	5.6	5.3	4.9	7 or more rooms	189	121	15	53
					Median	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.4
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 163	428	479	256	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 468	1 984	938	546
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	16	—	—	16	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	37	13	6	18
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	19	9	—	10
1	64	14	29	21	1	627	355	177	95
2	401	85	178	138	2	1 901	1 099	521	281
3	654	309	235	110	3	845	437	242	166
4	55	20	32	3	4	113	97	4	12
5 or more	5	—	5	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	374	217	134	23	1975 to March 1980	822	560	234	28
1970 to 1974	207	77	102	28	1970 to 1974	708	488	183	37
1960 to 1969	195	68	54	73	1960 to 1969	859	451	242	166
1950 to 1959	195	24	97	74	1950 to 1959	528	268	71	189
1940 to 1949	125	16	75	34	1940 to 1949	355	144	121	90
1939 or earlier	83	26	17	40	1939 or earlier	233	86	93	54
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	1 015	363	404	248	1, detached or attached	1 532	808	362	362
2 or more	103	41	46	16	2	214	88	61	65
Mobile home or trailer	61	24	29	8	3 and 4	242	137	84	21
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	149	107	34	8
Control heating system	841	356	345	140	10 to 49	438	327	70	41
Other means	306	72	134	100	50 or more	443	276	152	15
None	32	—	—	32	Mobile home or trailer	487	254	181	52
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	1 004	357	401	246	Specified vacant for rent housing units	3 495	1 995	939	561
Less than \$10,000	66	34	5	27	Less than \$100	490	136	197	157
\$10,000 to \$19,999	155	28	54	73	\$100 to \$149	774	361	236	177
\$20,000 to \$29,999	205	46	105	54	\$150 to \$199	824	511	172	141
\$30,000 to \$39,999	218	90	85	—	\$200 to \$249	805	532	210	63
\$40,000 to \$49,999	124	63	61	—	\$250 to \$299	269	206	40	23
\$50,000 to \$59,999	94	42	38	14	\$300 to \$399	162	135	27	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	88	30	36	22	\$400 or more	171	114	57	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	29	14	8	7	Median	\$172	\$199	\$153	\$126
\$100,000 or more	25	10	9	6					
Median	\$34 100	\$38 700	\$33 700	\$23 500					

Table A—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
The SMSA															
Total	1 004	66	360	342	211	25	34 100	3 495	490	1 598	1 074	162	171	172	
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	996	66	360	334	211	25	34 300	3 458	460	1 598	1 067	162	171	173	
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	8	—	—	8	—	—	32 500	37	30	—	7	—	—	80	
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	10	2	7	—	—	79	
1	41	8	15	18	—	—	16 700	627	165	288	106	4	64	147	
2	281	19	180	55	27	—	21 500	1 896	223	868	688	54	63	179	
3	630	39	154	261	158	18	38 100	840	86	391	250	82	31	172	
4	47	—	11	3	26	7	64 300	113	6	49	23	22	13	203	
5 or more	5	—	—	5	—	—	32 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	308	—	42	146	112	8	44 700	822	32	202	404	83	101	238	
1970 to 1974	164	16	38	66	38	6	37 100	703	15	359	252	25	52	195	
1960 to 1969	160	17	55	61	27	—	31 300	857	80	415	332	12	18	176	
1950 to 1959	195	16	128	26	25	—	24 600	525	143	319	36	27	—	124	
1940 to 1949	114	5	66	32	—	11	22 400	355	127	184	33	11	—	117	
1939 or earlier	63	12	31	11	9	—	24 300	233	93	119	17	4	—	107	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	1 004	66	360	342	211	25	34 100	1 522	310	730	344	106	32	153	
2 or more .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 486	140	486	665	56	139	212	
Mobile home or trailer .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	487	40	382	65	—	—	154	

Table A—14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	49 060	1 872	6 004	9 516	10 568	7 010	4 914	5 544	1 839	1 309	484	36 200	42 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	36 869	900	3 659	6 627	8 205	5 516	4 040	4 828	1 545	1 141	408	38 700	45 400
15 to 24 years -----	988	8	133	354	320	94	51	24	4	—	—	30 000	31 300
25 to 34 years -----	7 660	105	465	1 442	2 059	1 223	963	1 013	256	92	42	38 600	43 600
35 to 44 years -----	8 430	119	527	1 124	2 035	1 406	925	1 376	432	355	131	42 500	50 600
45 to 64 years -----	15 133	397	1 562	2 673	2 933	2 138	1 815	2 078	749	574	214	40 000	47 100
65 years and over -----	4 658	271	972	1 034	858	655	286	337	104	120	21	30 500	36 200
Male householder, no wife present -----	3 212	242	473	687	667	493	270	237	87	42	14	32 500	36 600
15 to 24 years -----	187	2	20	61	42	31	19	12	—	—	—	31 400	35 200
25 to 34 years -----	796	30	63	185	162	148	73	113	12	10	—	37 700	40 500
35 to 44 years -----	408	25	51	56	107	60	51	16	29	11	2	36 400	41 800
45 to 64 years -----	1 158	62	205	233	266	172	108	51	37	17	7	32 000	36 100
65 years and over -----	663	123	134	152	90	82	19	45	9	4	5	24 900	29 900
Female householder, no husband present -----	8 979	730	1 872	2 202	1 696	1 001	604	479	207	126	62	28 400	34 000
15 to 24 years -----	172	13	16	67	33	15	14	6	—	—	8	29 400	41 500
25 to 34 years -----	861	2	138	200	239	85	73	64	31	21	8	32 400	40 300
35 to 44 years -----	1 327	28	165	289	342	217	132	79	49	21	5	34 400	39 400
45 to 64 years -----	3 357	186	633	832	654	395	257	229	101	55	15	30 400	36 000
65 years and over -----	3 262	501	920	814	428	289	128	101	26	29	26	22 000	27 600
Median age -----	48.8	64.1	57.7	50.0	44.8	46.7	46.3	45.5	46.8	49.9	48.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 817	46	357	1 115	1 488	1 097	870	1 063	408	285	88	43 200	50 500
1975 to 1978 -----	13 619	212	918	2 078	3 071	2 097	1 723	2 257	646	445	172	42 300	48 900
1970 to 1974 -----	9 087	197	928	1 559	2 016	1 425	1 053	1 042	435	329	103	39 100	45 900
1960 to 1969 -----	10 837	561	1 607	2 471	2 439	1 579	885	775	261	179	80	32 700	37 800
1959 or earlier -----	8 700	856	2 194	2 293	1 554	812	383	407	89	71	41	25 300	29 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	846	225	127	209	119	87	40	22	11	6	—	22 500	26 300
4 rooms -----	3 309	589	1 197	659	309	278	142	78	36	10	11	18 500	24 300
5 rooms -----	12 284	625	2 413	3 565	3 163	1 326	557	471	97	55	12	28 700	30 900
6 rooms -----	15 184	304	1 605	3 394	4 184	2 635	1 463	1 200	210	161	28	34 800	38 100
7 rooms -----	9 918	98	465	1 272	2 132	1 911	1 663	1 593	470	251	63	45 300	48 800
8 or more rooms -----	7 519	31	197	417	661	773	1 049	2 180	1 015	826	370	65 500	73 400
Median -----	6.0	4.7	5.2	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.1	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	44	19	—	—	19	—	6	—	—	—	—	31 200	25 100
1 -----	787	219	233	171	56	53	34	5	11	—	5	16 700	22 400
2 -----	8 948	1 018	2 543	2 444	1 395	773	286	333	66	59	31	23 200	27 400
3 -----	31 082	550	2 943	6 258	7 973	5 321	3 493	3 147	771	483	143	36 800	41 300
4 -----	7 372	64	254	604	1 044	816	1 010	1 912	864	623	181	58 800	64 000
5 or more -----	827	2	31	39	81	47	85	147	127	144	124	77 000	93 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	9 572	43	187	691	1 936	1 576	1 520	2 193	742	505	179	52 300	58 200
1970 to 1974 -----	8 242	83	333	974	1 901	1 459	1 225	1 300	513	356	98	45 300	51 900
1960 to 1969 -----	12 458	313	1 137	2 425	3 198	2 149	1 371	1 177	358	263	67	37 000	42 100
1950 to 1959 -----	10 190	443	1 912	3 217	2 097	1 170	474	514	140	120	103	38 200	34 000
1940 to 1949 -----	4 869	478	1 440	1 373	854	293	192	179	43	17	—	22 900	26 600
1939 or earlier -----	3 729	512	995	836	582	363	132	181	43	48	37	24 100	30 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	4 718	784	1 228	1 160	713	409	201	150	32	41	—	22 400	26 400
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 980	444	1 449	1 653	1 186	515	408	233	32	45	15	26 400	30 100
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	4 128	205	722	1 101	1 029	525	221	213	55	47	10	30 300	33 600
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	3 547	130	539	827	1 016	587	180	202	32	34	—	32 300	34 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 406	99	747	1 743	2 089	1 297	631	572	116	79	33	34 600	38 700
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 763	137	656	1 346	1 977	1 320	1 030	914	222	120	41	38 700	42 900
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	9 134	58	472	1 233	1 766	1 522	1 415	1 822	558	256	32	46 200	50 000
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 637	15	156	338	703	690	661	1 105	535	341	93	56 500	61 900
\$50,000 or more -----	1 747	—	35	115	89	145	167	333	257	346	260	79 300	95 800
Median -----	\$19 125	\$6 218	\$11 125	\$15 043	\$18 037	\$20 542	\$24 058	\$27 276	\$32 407	\$36 097	\$52 049	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 210	\$8 598	\$13 166	\$16 335	\$19 126	\$21 737	\$24 642	\$28 429	\$39 130	\$39 984	\$67 104	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	34 160	324	2 693	6 215	8 237	5 247	3 987	4 473	1 593	1 049	342	39 500	46 500
Less than 15 percent -----	11 467	89	1 060	2 383	2 837	1 694	1 282	1 191	457	353	121	37 400	44 500
15 to 19 percent -----	6 739	36	429	1 002	1 763	1 037	783	1 090	379	169	51	41 400	48 000
20 to 24 percent -----	5 069	26	393	824	1 067	805	622	828	279	168	57	42 400	48 800
25 to 29 percent -----	3 478	41	224	664	737	534	449	462	181	134	52	41 500	49 300
30 to 34 percent -----	2 558	25	134	404	519	362	242	333	88	37	14	39 900	45 400
35 percent or more -----	5 061	87	422	904	1 272	788	602	547	204	188	47	38 500	45 500
Not computed -----	188	20	31	34	42	27	7	22	5	—	—	31 900	35 100
Median -----	19.1	25.1	18.2	18.5	18.6	19.4	19.5	19.7	19.4	20.1	19.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	14 900	1 548	3 311	3 301	2 331	1 763	927	1 071	246	260	142	27 300	34 100
Less than 10 percent -----	7 319	511	1 337	1 472	1 331	986	502	716	185	165	114	32 000	39 000
10 to 14 percent -----	2 748	264	686	584	437	308	218	203	20	25	3	26 600	31 700
15 to 19 percent -----	1 576	253	349	380	189	216	79	53	22	27	8	24 900	30 300
20 to 24 percent -----	836	96	219	274	82	84	23	28	6	7	17	22 900	31 100
25 to 29 percent -----	654	92	164	205	56	61	30	28	—	18	—	23 700	28 300
30 to 34 percent -----	415	66	126	139	22	24	19	14	—	5	—	20 600	24 700
35 percent or more -----	1 161	200	407	203	197	69	38	27	7	13	—	19 000	24 300
Not computed -----	191	66	23	44	17	15	18	2	6	—	—	21 200	25 100
Median -----	10.1	14.4	12.2	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	48 893	1 772	5 955	9 503	10 563	7 010	4 914	5 544	1 839	1 309	484	36 300	42 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	777	63	165	222	160	120	16	6	12	7	6	26 600	30 500
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	167	100	49	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	11 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	23	17	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	13 000
Heating equipment -----	49 046	1 866	6 004	9 516	10 564	7 006	4 914	5 544	1 839	1 309	484	36 200	42 700
Central heating system -----	39 310	429	2 747	6 892	9 219	6 472	4 681	5 343	1 803	1 270	454	40 500	47 400
Air conditioning -----	44 382	935	4 560	8 420	9 856	6 718	4 813	5 509					

Table A—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	21 657	616	1 839	3 566	5 441	4 252	1 997	967	700	328	1 951	236
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	10 072	75	625	1 379	2 388	1 983	1 205	599	529	199	1 090	251
15 to 24 years.....	2 694	2	186	612	841	559	221	52	42	—	179	227
25 to 34 years.....	4 044	10	239	494	1 002	829	563	244	182	42	439	254
35 to 44 years.....	1 462	7	25	99	225	222	175	188	207	91	223	312
45 to 64 years.....	1 379	17	127	112	225	267	196	91	74	66	204	270
65 years and over.....	493	39	48	62	95	106	50	24	24	—	45	243
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 726	152	571	996	1 233	929	289	129	92	57	278	221
15 to 24 years.....	1 546	35	199	310	442	342	84	42	32	—	60	226
25 to 34 years.....	1 645	—	151	357	484	339	105	76	33	32	68	227
35 to 44 years.....	530	15	30	93	141	126	59	5	11	20	30	238
45 to 64 years.....	688	46	129	147	138	99	41	6	16	5	61	198
65 years and over.....	317	56	62	89	28	23	—	—	—	—	59	153
Female householder, no husband present.....	6 859	389	643	1 191	1 820	1 340	503	239	79	72	583	228
15 to 24 years.....	1 337	31	63	304	487	302	51	30	31	—	38	225
25 to 34 years.....	1 907	32	133	301	584	451	193	59	31	10	113	237
35 to 44 years.....	982	16	75	131	249	190	129	88	11	32	61	249
45 to 64 years.....	1 225	68	171	257	254	199	84	45	6	22	119	216
65 years and over.....	1 408	242	201	198	246	198	46	17	—	8	252	182
Median age.....	30.8	67.4	33.8	28.7	28.4	29.5	31.9	34.5	35.0	40.2	37.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	13 783	252	945	2 120	3 618	3 044	1 467	722	561	236	818	244
1975 to 1978.....	5 611	151	592	1 124	1 410	939	439	190	131	74	561	226
1970 to 1974.....	1 284	138	172	189	268	193	58	27	—	—	239	204
1960 to 1969.....	656	41	100	103	104	56	6	15	8	18	205	185
1959 or earlier.....	323	34	30	30	41	20	27	13	—	—	128	209
ROOMS												
1 room.....	255	49	58	80	7	19	—	—	—	—	42	139
2 rooms.....	840	61	182	194	269	43	—	17	—	—	74	184
3 rooms.....	3 485	272	516	880	1 130	370	113	19	—	4	181	199
4 rooms.....	7 313	145	587	1 304	2 151	1 990	533	128	45	40	390	235
5 rooms.....	4 791	59	303	685	977	1 063	680	314	131	16	563	254
6 rooms.....	3 285	30	146	321	735	573	501	262	238	58	421	270
7 or more rooms.....	1 688	—	47	102	172	194	170	227	286	210	280	354
Median.....	4.4	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.5	6.2	7.1	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	21 657	616	1 839	3 566	5 441	4 252	1 997	967	700	328	1 951	236
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	21 426	555	1 801	3 560	5 413	4 239	1 997	967	700	328	1 866	237
0.50 or less.....	13 290	437	1 194	2 167	3 374	2 785	1 158	525	361	209	1 080	236
0.51 to 1.00.....	7 551	111	537	1 263	1 886	1 396	788	404	334	111	721	241
1.01 to 1.50.....	483	—	38	102	146	42	49	32	5	8	61	217
1.51 or more.....	102	7	32	28	7	16	2	6	—	—	4	188
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	251	61	38	6	28	13	—	—	—	—	85	110
0.50 or less.....	135	37	24	6	7	8	—	—	—	—	53	105
0.51 to 1.00.....	80	24	5	—	21	5	—	—	—	—	25	129
1.01 to 1.50.....	16	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	141
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	4 661	341	643	1 031	986	563	191	143	122	48	593	201
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 524	294	629	1 031	986	550	191	143	122	48	530	202
1.01 or more persons per room.....	253	7	48	61	64	12	16	18	5	—	22	190
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	137	47	14	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	63	96
1.01 or more persons per room.....	11	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	105
BEDROOMS												
None.....	318	57	66	100	26	19	—	8	—	—	42	152
1.....	4 346	319	674	961	1 601	456	97	21	—	—	217	204
2.....	10 243	173	823	1 978	2 720	2 629	883	191	90	52	704	234
3.....	5 872	67	258	493	955	1 104	951	617	471	145	811	286
4.....	820	—	12	26	139	40	66	119	133	124	161	370
5 or more.....	58	—	6	8	—	4	—	11	6	7	16	364
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	10 044	219	1 084	1 459	2 011	1 382	1 046	740	641	271	1 191	242
2.....	1 938	98	229	365	500	338	187	24	—	—	197	217
3 and 4.....	1 157	26	78	230	301	279	97	34	20	—	92	234
5 to 9.....	910	35	62	88	236	247	101	18	—	—	123	244
10 to 49.....	2 242	55	83	374	758	671	177	41	21	12	50	241
50 or more.....	2 849	119	56	281	867	1 016	300	103	14	45	48	253
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	2 517	64	247	769	768	319	89	7	4	—	250	203
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	3 336	127	68	304	780	924	534	191	171	105	132	269
1970 to 1974.....	4 964	38	157	601	1 306	1 258	672	253	234	104	341	258
1960 to 1969.....	6 331	107	457	993	1 777	1 295	471	313	190	90	638	237
1950 to 1959.....	3 346	97	471	783	782	454	194	149	56	16	344	209
1940 to 1949.....	2 089	168	353	477	502	245	80	36	13	8	203	194
1939 or earlier.....	1 591	79	333	408	294	72	46	25	36	5	293	174
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	21 341	503	1 821	3 511	5 428	4 214	1 997	944	686	286	1 951	237
4 or more.....	316	113	18	55	13	38	—	23	14	42	—	156
With elevator.....	316	113	18	55	13	38	—	23	14	42	—	156
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	2 823	195	346	540	723	520	282	85	90	42	...	223
15 to 19 percent.....	3 243	56	310	573	907	788	362	130	72	45	...	238
20 to 24 percent.....	3 182	102	284	447	875	775	333	185	136	45	...	244
25 to 29 percent.....	2 630	108	161	491	754	431	353	117	148	67	...	239
30 to 34 percent.....	1 356	33	96	196	399	382	154	50	40	6	...	245
35 to 49 percent.....	2 726	50	295	544	713	607	218	162	86	51	...	233
50 percent or more.....	3 388	50	330	676	981	683	277	209	115	67	...	233
Not computed.....	2 309	22	17	99	89	66	18	29	13	5	1 951	216
Median.....	25.8	22.3	24.5	26.8	26.1	25.1	25.2	27.9	26.5	27.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	21 563	601	1 791	3 550	5 426	4 252	1 997	967	700	328	1 951	237
Central heating system.....	16 141	226	578	2 135	4 350	3 815	1 863	888	687	325	1 274	252
Air conditioning.....	18 324	271	983	2 786	4 814	4 042	1 938	932	689	328	1 541	246
Central system.....	11 601	129	152	919	2 947	3 136	1 602	802	639	325	950	267

Table A — 16. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	60 352	6 410	7 993	5 144	4 400	9 152	9 209	10 614	5 375	2 055	18 295	20 576	5 954
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	44 640	2 060	4 315	3 343	3 191	7 248	7 949	9 646	4 993	1 895	21 268	23 556	2 490
15 to 24 years	1 407	95	337	273	155	257	159	86	40	5	12 486	14 478	135
25 to 34 years	9 125	307	595	836	898	2 048	1 937	1 813	544	190	19 677	21 445	464
35 to 44 years	9 923	333	425	491	480	1 605	2 154	2 660	1 285	497	23 754	26 022	562
45 to 64 years	18 379	668	1 353	941	1 100	2 565	3 173	4 615	2 873	1 091	23 952	26 458	793
65 years and over	5 806	657	1 605	802	558	773	526	472	213	162	11 998	15 673	536
Male householder, no wife present	4 518	725	764	524	411	723	556	515	216	84	13 996	16 131	567
15 to 24 years	291	46	58	37	46	60	5	23	16	—	12 745	13 519	39
25 to 34 years	1 101	31	103	131	121	245	198	174	68	18	18 427	19 763	49
35 to 44 years	1 657	43	129	91	51	119	88	96	32	12	15 826	17 639	69
45 to 64 years	1 554	213	227	197	159	234	207	210	85	22	14 701	16 665	154
65 years and over	7 915	384	247	68	34	65	58	12	15	32	6 233	10 601	257
Female householder, no husband present	11 194	3 625	2 914	1 277	798	1 181	704	453	166	76	8 300	10 487	2 897
15 to 24 years	252	31	99	43	5	10	14	4	6	—	7 660	8 835	76
25 to 34 years	1 043	247	295	167	62	159	52	42	11	8	9 733	11 702	282
35 to 44 years	1 594	314	384	198	163	233	183	87	18	14	11 250	12 797	392
45 to 64 years	4 446	977	944	510	433	584	359	219	92	28	10 745	12 184	877
65 years and over	4 159	2 016	1 192	359	135	195	96	101	39	26	5 226	7 705	1 270
Median age	49.0	63.8	60.0	50.0	47.8	44.2	44.3	46.0	48.7	50.8	...	...	57.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	8 781	629	1 120	895	717	1 625	1 390	1 457	662	286	18 094	20 959	665
1975 to 1978	16 856	1 218	1 927	1 416	1 318	2 779	2 768	3 269	1 557	604	19 568	21 487	1 324
1970 to 1974	11 473	996	1 209	918	870	1 658	2 021	2 224	1 165	412	20 199	21 908	1 016
1960 to 1969	12 749	1 461	1 560	945	835	1 747	1 927	2 395	1 454	425	19 443	21 161	1 366
1959 or earlier	10 493	2 106	2 177	970	660	1 343	1 103	1 269	537	328	12 483	16 627	1 583
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	60 094	6 264	7 936	5 139	4 400	9 136	9 209	10 585	5 370	2 055	18 349	20 629	5 802
1.01 or more persons per room	1 063	66	125	112	118	154	124	193	137	34	18 879	21 205	212
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	146	57	5	—	16	—	29	5	—	4 375	8 352	152
1.01 or more persons per room	32	9	9	5	—	6	—	3	—	—	8 333	11 286	15
Heating equipment	60 313	6 386	7 989	5 137	4 400	9 148	9 209	10 614	5 375	2 055	18 307	20 586	5 932
Central heating system	47 699	3 587	5 344	3 792	3 272	7 521	7 882	9 443	4 979	1 879	20 197	22 310	3 321
Air conditioning	54 339	4 607	6 478	4 351	3 870	8 415	8 744	10 304	5 254	2 016	19 558	21 657	4 220
Control system	36 310	2 000	3 076	2 403	2 206	5 610	6 368	8 301	4 521	1 825	22 100	24 553	4 916
Vehicles available	57 842	4 869	7 322	5 075	4 341	9 056	9 190	10 585	5 354	2 050	18 977	21 218	4 801
1	17 241	3 161	4 447	2 430	1 785	2 516	1 412	965	355	150	11 042	12 776	2 750
2 or more	40 601	1 708	2 875	2 645	2 556	6 540	7 778	9 600	4 999	1 900	22 402	24 803	2 051
House heating fuel	60 313	6 386	7 989	5 137	4 400	9 148	9 209	10 614	5 375	2 055	18 307	20 586	5 932
Utility gas	27 642	3 170	4 053	2 510	2 091	4 196	4 164	4 389	2 216	853	17 234	19 848	2 745
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 635	1 620	521	780	1 418	1 069	830	788	214	99	12 168	14 473	1 531
Electricity	23 171	1 332	2 065	1 626	1 704	3 636	3 915	5 246	2 890	1 053	21 806	23 809	1 390
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	290	31	84	60	6	18	39	31	16	5	11 250	15 917	24
Other	1 575	233	266	161	181	229	261	160	39	45	14 261	16 622	242
Median rooms	5.9	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.7	...	...	5.3
Specified owner-occupied housing units	49 060	4 718	5 980	4 128	3 547	7 406	7 763	9 134	4 637	1 747	19 125	21 210	4 370
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	34 160	1 795	2 997	2 615	2 493	5 574	6 187	7 413	3 760	1 326	21 232	23 260	2 071
Less than \$200	5 609	630	953	708	468	872	957	711	260	50	15 179	16 723	604
\$200 to \$249	5 371	317	659	498	491	1 022	974	960	378	72	18 141	19 629	427
\$250 to \$299	5 263	234	486	457	486	1 061	932	1 079	453	75	19 496	20 794	289
\$300 to \$349	4 527	178	328	385	412	782	816	914	581	131	21 106	22 713	224
\$350 to \$399	3 726	126	193	200	236	773	754	909	424	111	22 034	24 049	148
\$400 to \$499	5 051	148	254	215	288	754	1 022	1 432	771	167	23 785	25 709	186
\$500 to \$599	2 425	100	77	92	76	231	393	844	430	182	26 794	29 120	122
\$600 to \$749	1 421	42	42	41	36	63	241	425	292	239	30 035	39 033	59
\$750 or more	767	20	5	19	—	16	98	139	171	299	34 716	48 918	12
Median	\$309	\$242	\$241	\$261	\$280	\$292	\$314	\$352	\$375	\$531	...	...	\$251
Not mortgaged	14 900	2 923	2 983	1 513	1 054	1 832	1 576	1 721	877	421	12 574	16 511	2 299
Less than \$50	4 694	372	217	32	17	20	24	12	—	—	4 711	6 047	324
\$50 to \$74	2 536	942	676	228	199	239	124	100	28	—	6 795	9 319	702
\$75 to \$99	3 696	760	872	499	296	437	374	276	120	62	11 082	13 738	617
\$100 to \$124	3 416	434	690	393	208	515	432	540	160	44	14 796	16 733	320
\$125 to \$149	2 162	236	264	183	189	296	343	353	245	53	18 301	20 057	180
\$150 to \$199	1 692	115	180	163	119	223	212	346	236	98	20 810	23 426	104
\$200 to \$249	432	44	49	15	20	62	44	77	33	88	22 321	32 828	32
\$250 or more	272	20	35	—	6	40	23	17	55	76	30 766	48 063	20
Median	\$104	\$80	\$92	\$100	\$102	\$111	\$115	\$122	\$138	\$176	...	...	\$80
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	34 160	1 795	2 997	2 615	2 493	5 574	6 187	7 413	3 760	1 326	21 232	23 260	2 071
Less than 15 percent	11 467	10	66	172	204	1 091	2 318	3 769	2 778	1 059	29 477	33 564	15
15 to 19 percent	6 739	9	136	319	463	1 520	1 630	1 898	609	155	22 830	24 244	25
20 to 24 percent	5 069	11	221	512	584	1 222	1 120	1 071	262	66	19 934	20 980	24
25 to 29 percent	3 478	16	396	424	526	915	610	478	83	30	16 806	18 152	62
30 to 34 percent	2 158	46	470	418	309	516	229	145	11	14	13 673	14 936	93
35 percent or more	5 061	1 515	1 708	770	407	310	280	52	17	2	7 833	8 827	1 664
Not computed	188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—510	188
Median	19.1	50+	38.0	28.6	25.0	20.7	17.4	14.9	11.9	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	14 900	2 923	2 983	1 513	1 054	1 832	1 576	1 721	877	421	12 574	16 511	2 299
Less than 10 percent	7 319	12	337	592	594	1 384	1 430	1 682	867	421	22 404	25 963	30
10 to 14 percent	2 748	140	1 079	652	356	359	123	39	—	—	10 594	11 135	88
15 to 19 percent	1 576	358	839	208	84	54	23	—	10	—	7 292	8 006	236
20 to 24 percent	836	359	385	50	20	22	—	—	—	—	5 493	5 957	242
25 to 29 percent	654	461	174	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 148	4 629	287
30 to 34 percent	415	317	93	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	3 914	4 197	229
35 percent or more	1 161	1 092	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 595	1 003
Not computed	191	184	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	106	184
Median	10.1	30.6	15.4	11.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	33.3

Table A — 17. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	22 411	4 429	5 803	3 023	2 098	3 223	1 826	1 362	424	223	10 805	12 667	4 805
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	10 557	1 007	2 512	1 576	1 198	1 897	1 076	841	312	138	12 883	14 897	1 600
15 to 24 years	2 801	324	981	484	384	414	140	63	5	6	10 493	11 114	474
25 to 34 years	4 235	329	1 024	656	508	931	462	250	43	32	13 034	14 234	623
35 to 44 years	1 556	86	194	174	130	316	244	265	106	41	17 953	19 452	190
45 to 64 years	1 420	136	181	193	114	174	194	227	142	59	17 108	20 484	174
65 years and over	545	132	132	69	62	62	36	36	16	—	10 308	11 928	139
Male householder, no wife present	4 856	810	1 361	637	376	748	448	322	88	66	11 009	13 279	767
15 to 24 years	1 546	229	593	239	105	207	89	47	13	24	9 492	11 565	237
25 to 34 years	1 674	136	388	273	178	359	178	121	32	9	13 062	14 347	192
35 to 44 years	554	81	59	53	38	129	80	69	26	19	16 533	17 673	81
45 to 64 years	741	167	202	56	46	53	101	85	17	14	10 067	14 948	148
65 years and over	341	197	119	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	4 549	5 046	109
Female householder, no husband present	6 998	2 612	1 930	810	524	578	302	199	24	19	7 229	8 878	2 438
15 to 24 years	1 344	462	412	136	122	128	35	24	13	12	6 959	9 431	471
25 to 34 years	1 933	592	594	287	141	171	104	44	—	—	8 152	8 955	685
35 to 44 years	998	241	296	171	105	76	59	39	11	—	9 463	10 409	297
45 to 64 years	1 256	458	256	155	101	130	91	58	—	7	8 346	9 949	432
65 years and over	1 467	859	372	61	55	73	13	34	—	—	4 459	6 312	553
Median age	31.1	37.7	28.6	29.4	28.9	29.7	33.5	38.8	42.1	38.5	...	...	32.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	14 141	2 440	3 938	1 966	1 317	2 150	1 155	823	238	114	10 881	12 636	2 820
1975 to 1978	5 839	1 050	1 405	887	548	846	497	386	133	87	11 309	13 438	1 192
1970 to 1974	1 356	475	278	98	117	135	116	112	20	5	8 590	11 291	394
1960 to 1969	684	322	116	31	67	63	42	10	16	17	5 676	10 333	280
1959 or earlier	391	142	66	41	49	29	16	31	17	—	8 047	11 132	119
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 156	4 295	5 726	3 008	2 095	3 197	1 826	1 362	424	223	10 878	12 746	4 654
0.50 or less	13 693	3 011	3 385	1 836	1 268	1 858	1 129	842	231	133	10 613	12 516	2 457
0.51 to 1.00	7 850	1 152	2 204	1 070	744	1 248	665	493	190	84	11 329	13 236	1 926
1.01 to 1.50	506	104	118	95	69	81	21	15	3	—	10 816	10 998	230
1.51 or more	107	28	19	7	14	10	11	12	—	6	12 321	14 503	41
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	134	77	15	3	26	—	—	—	—	4 761	5 819	151
0.50 or less	148	81	39	7	3	18	—	—	—	—	4 573	5 673	87
0.51 to 1.00	87	46	29	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	4 688	5 609	53
1.01 to 1.50	16	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	6 937	11
1.51 or more	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	11 335	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	22 308	4 371	5 781	3 006	2 098	3 217	1 826	1 362	424	223	10 833	12 700	4 766
Central heating system	16 547	2 584	3 963	2 323	1 635	2 711	1 513	1 213	399	206	11 858	13 883	2 863
Air conditioning	18 832	3 103	4 658	2 671	1 854	2 940	1 702	1 285	418	201	11 549	13 450	3 343
Central system	11 850	1 563	2 525	1 665	1 179	2 148	1 250	1 047	306	167	12 865	14 907	1 673
Vehicles available	19 898	2 879	5 263	2 864	2 064	3 103	1 770	1 322	417	216	11 577	13 500	3 474
1	11 498	2 235	3 755	1 743	1 090	1 423	736	336	99	81	9 669	11 160	2 419
2 or more	8 400	644	1 508	1 121	974	1 680	1 034	986	318	135	14 879	16 704	1 055
House heating fuel	22 308	4 371	5 781	3 006	2 098	3 217	1 826	1 362	424	223	10 833	12 700	4 766
Utility gas	9 255	2 059	2 533	1 266	877	1 244	715	347	150	64	10 070	11 583	2 261
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 835	842	829	315	281	239	167	129	19	14	8 119	10 084	909
Electricity	9 737	1 349	2 249	1 363	904	1 676	931	879	251	135	12 330	14 625	1 440
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	183	41	58	35	16	29	1	—	1	2	9 519	10 455	33
Other	298	80	112	27	20	29	12	7	3	8	7 760	10 714	123
Median rooms	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.1	5.0	5.6	4.4	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 657	4 330	5 613	2 900	2 026	3 104	1 747	1 300	416	221	10 763	12 649	4 661
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 296	1 022	646	232	143	126	46	57	7	17	5 887	7 961	963
\$100 to \$149	4 359	1 135	1 562	606	352	417	164	94	10	19	8 242	9 416	1 271
\$150 to \$199	5 587	906	1 724	844	647	847	336	208	38	37	10 484	11 662	980
\$200 to \$249	4 577	460	865	743	497	965	552	375	84	36	13 609	15 060	482
\$250 to \$299	1 761	168	253	176	171	350	291	228	100	24	16 520	17 661	206
\$300 to \$349	576	53	64	54	5	118	124	101	43	14	19 706	20 386	86
\$350 to \$399	329	33	24	16	—	39	74	92	35	16	23 925	23 327	39
\$400 to \$499	190	24	—	—	3	32	25	43	32	31	28 056	29 932	41
\$500 or more	31	—	5	7	—	8	3	—	—	5	16 094	28 820	—
No cash rent	1 951	529	470	222	208	202	132	102	64	22	9 706	12 013	593
Median	\$176	\$137	\$158	\$180	\$180	\$203	\$223	\$224	\$273	\$242	...	...	\$141
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	616	394	121	21	11	28	6	28	7	—	4 195	6 592	341
\$100 to \$149	1 839	698	675	224	97	47	44	30	—	24	6 322	8 083	643
\$150 to \$199	3 566	943	1 326	490	306	343	91	49	6	12	8 078	8 881	1 031
\$200 to \$249	5 441	931	1 508	994	541	842	373	188	26	38	10 708	11 772	986
\$250 to \$299	4 252	460	985	580	499	887	421	344	54	22	13 006	14 296	563
\$300 to \$349	1 997	173	270	187	306	393	283	249	106	30	15 676	17 580	191
\$350 to \$399	967	109	183	103	55	168	200	92	41	16	15 997	16 451	143
\$400 to \$499	700	68	60	55	—	141	155	137	63	21	20 747	21 446	122
\$500 or more	328	25	15	24	3	53	42	81	49	36	25 147	27 560	48
No cash rent	1 951	529	470	222	208	202	132	102	64	22	9 706	12 013	593
Median	\$236	\$192	\$216	\$233	\$246	\$260	\$286	\$293	\$339	\$306	...	...	\$201
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	2 823	26	88	105	186	490	601	819	309	199	24 235	27 222	26
15 to 19 percent	3 243	32	210	430	404	1 229	654	244	40	—	16 910	17 311	82
20 to 24 percent	3 182	73	568	696	713	788	240	101	3	—	13 391	13 673	194
25 to 29 percent	2 630	133	883	782	428	259	111	34	—	—	10 956	11 287	191
30 to 34 percent	1 356	77	739	403	79	52	6	—	—	—	9 300	9 220	142
35 to 49 percent	2 726	500	1 901	238	5	79	3	—	—	—	6 983	7 233	605
50 percent or more	3 388	2 602	754	24	3	5	—	—	—	—	3 550	3 616	2 470
Not computed	2 309	887	470	222	208	202	132	102	64	22	7 477	10 087	951
Median	25.8	50+	35.5	25.7	22.2	18.9	16.6	13.2	10.8	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	34 160	5 609	5 371	5 263	4 527	3 726	5 051	2 425	1 421	767	309
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	2 794	938	529	410	261	227	213	92	83	41	243
2 persons -----	9 578	1 973	1 607	1 481	1 250	894	1 280	604	354	135	291
3 persons -----	8 145	1 332	1 217	1 355	1 067	1 000	1 191	538	298	147	308
4 persons -----	8 445	812	1 282	1 306	1 246	946	1 377	761	424	291	333
5 persons -----	3 493	420	485	494	499	435	639	255	195	71	335
6 persons -----	1 248	78	153	162	196	274	119	42	58	367	367
7 persons -----	337	47	81	29	29	23	65	37	20	6	320
8 or more persons -----	120	9	4	35	13	5	12	19	5	18	346
Median -----	3.08	2.45	2.95	3.05	3.21	3.24	3.37	3.46	3.42	3.71	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	27 538	3 943	4 038	4 173	3 771	3 129	4 428	2 157	1 207	692	321
15 to 24 years -----	925	168	168	230	121	103	88	27	16	4	277
25 to 34 years -----	7 272	676	889	1 111	1 094	949	1 378	738	287	150	344
35 to 44 years -----	7 605	733	1 033	1 034	1 005	1 006	1 387	660	406	341	350
45 to 64 years -----	10 374	1 887	1 690	1 542	1 417	1 015	1 448	716	473	186	302
65 years and over -----	1 362	479	258	256	134	56	127	16	25	11	239
Male householder, no wife present -----	2 004	420	394	344	188	213	237	75	103	30	277
15 to 24 years -----	147	23	25	43	17	27	12	—	—	—	280
25 to 34 years -----	704	89	148	67	91	92	101	49	55	12	326
35 to 44 years -----	348	49	63	79	27	50	19	20	23	18	289
45 to 64 years -----	702	206	153	131	46	44	98	6	18	—	247
65 years and over -----	103	53	5	24	7	—	7	—	7	—	194
Female householder, no husband present -----	4 618	1 246	939	746	568	384	386	193	111	45	258
15 to 24 years -----	135	30	34	30	19	—	7	15	—	—	256
25 to 34 years -----	813	154	172	125	120	74	89	39	23	17	282
35 to 44 years -----	1 125	190	197	205	142	157	155	49	25	5	293
45 to 64 years -----	2 012	579	476	313	260	137	124	78	30	15	245
65 years and over -----	533	293	60	73	27	16	11	12	33	8	192
Median age -----	42.8	50.1	44.6	43.0	41.9	40.3	40.5	39.6	42.0	40.9	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	6 043	394	535	706	740	837	1 169	746	558	358	389
1975 to 1978 -----	11 880	1 016	1 158	1 703	1 907	1 616	2 548	1 118	545	269	355
1970 to 1974 -----	7 385	1 076	1 536	1 429	1 075	766	788	392	203	120	288
1960 to 1969 -----	6 965	2 311	1 774	1 143	637	434	441	111	94	20	233
1959 or earlier -----	1 887	812	368	282	168	73	105	58	21	—	218
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	358	125	66	52	27	36	33	19	—	—	241
4 rooms -----	1 525	684	285	195	93	107	69	42	33	17	214
5 rooms -----	7 877	2 146	1 686	1 392	957	634	645	241	134	42	254
6 rooms -----	10 677	1 747	1 889	1 856	1 550	1 381	1 503	487	217	47	296
7 rooms -----	7 566	696	1 025	1 251	1 208	847	1 490	618	309	122	334
8 or more rooms -----	6 157	211	420	517	692	721	1 311	1 018	728	539	432
Median -----	6.2	5.4	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.5	8.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	8 382	433	544	796	1 053	1 161	1 996	1 238	704	457	409
1970 to 1974 -----	7 090	274	706	1 299	1 308	947	1 406	593	380	177	348
1960 to 1969 -----	9 485	1 784	2 073	1 738	1 202	952	1 063	378	223	72	275
1950 to 1959 -----	6 191	2 105	1 325	983	653	512	374	141	57	41	237
1940 to 1949 -----	1 813	700	481	260	149	73	79	51	20	—	221
1939 or earlier -----	1 199	313	242	187	162	81	133	24	37	20	262
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	324	199	81	29	15	—	—	—	—	—	175
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 693	1 407	763	320	121	44	29	9	—	—	196
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	6 215	2 059	1 603	1 216	711	343	230	26	27	—	233
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	8 237	1 312	1 834	1 954	1 386	1 021	619	93	18	—	275
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 247	345	681	903	1 046	874	1 033	262	83	20	333
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	3 987	165	257	401	591	711	1 157	531	169	5	391
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	4 473	107	120	331	529	459	1 328	966	518	115	443
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	1 593	6	15	74	96	181	413	337	292	179	503
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	1 049	7	27	32	81	205	155	233	300	605	605
\$150,000 or more -----	342	2	8	8	—	12	37	46	81	148	707
Median -----	\$39 500	\$25 600	\$31 100	\$34 700	\$40 200	\$44 800	\$54 700	\$64 400	\$76 000	\$110 100	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	11 467	3 276	2 629	1 994	1 411	832	764	290	181	90	247
15 to 19 percent -----	6 739	754	970	1 217	1 051	912	1 158	407	173	97	320
20 to 24 percent -----	5 069	449	593	675	584	734	1 083	545	275	131	366
25 to 29 percent -----	3 478	301	314	421	497	450	681	437	238	139	373
30 to 34 percent -----	2 158	167	275	285	300	241	422	234	153	81	361
35 percent or more -----	5 061	614	569	623	644	546	943	508	390	224	357
Not computed -----	188	48	21	48	40	11	—	4	11	5	276
Median -----	19.1	13.4	15.2	17.5	19.0	20.8	22.8	24.7	26.6	27.3	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	34 160	5 609	5 371	5 263	4 527	3 726	5 051	2 425	1 421	767	309
Steam or hot water system -----	65	23	13	—	4	—	9	7	9	—	237
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	25 940	2 393	3 637	4 104	3 726	3 231	4 535	2 264	1 311	739	338
Other built-in electric units -----	1 147	177	111	200	145	182	180	77	56	19	329
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	2 495	1 035	676	300	258	99	93	20	10	4	216
Other means -----	4 513	1 981	934	659	394	214	234	57	35	5	215
Air conditioning -----	32 042	4 696	4 786	5 014	4 387	3 623	4 949	2 420	1 411	756	317
Central system -----	24 422	1 735	3 026	3 772	3 641	3 190	4 610	2 343	1 364	741	351
1 or more individual room units -----	7 620	2 961	1 760	1 242	746	433	339	77	47	15	224
House heating fuel -----	34 160	5 609	5 371	5 263	4 527	3 726	5 051	2 425	1 421	767	309
Utility gas -----	15 089	3 834	3 258	2 554	1 875	1 332	1 404	498	242	92	259
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	1 818	553	451	248	221	141	118	42	24	20	239
Electricity -----	16 637	1 041	1 577	2 346	2 368	2 201	3 456	1 861	1 149	638	372
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	29	5	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	12	687
Other -----	587	176	85	115	63	52	67	24	—	5	264

Table A—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	14 900	694	2 536	3 696	3 416	2 162	1 692	432	272	104
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	3 986	478	1 182	1 038	682	301	222	62	21	83
2 persons	7 083	191	1 037	1 786	1 728	1 094	862	228	157	108
3 persons	1 972	7	200	517	479	354	294	77	44	114
4 persons	1 057	8	55	200	329	227	190	37	11	120
5 persons	489	5	25	85	123	138	83	10	20	126
6 persons	186	5	31	22	53	16	34	6	19	117
7 persons	96	—	6	42	22	14	—	12	—	100
8 or more persons	31	—	—	6	—	18	7	—	—	138
Median	1.99	1.23	1.58	1.95	2.09	2.21	2.22	2.18	2.23	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	9 331	167	1 017	2 239	2 406	1 665	1 314	300	223	113
15 to 24 years	63	—	6	41	5	5	6	—	—	91
25 to 34 years	388	11	70	115	70	94	20	—	8	100
35 to 44 years	825	3	54	202	213	205	114	21	13	118
45 to 64 years	4 759	72	374	927	1 364	952	775	185	110	118
65 years and over	3 296	81	513	954	754	409	399	94	92	103
Male householder, no wife present	1 208	186	303	232	135	118	85	31	18	84
15 to 24 years	40	—	13	6	11	10	—	—	—	102
25 to 34 years	92	19	35	21	4	6	—	7	—	69
35 to 44 years	60	6	5	15	14	—	13	—	7	107
45 to 64 years	456	70	114	114	33	60	42	17	6	85
65 years and over	560	91	136	176	73	42	30	7	5	83
Female householder, no husband present	4 361	341	1 216	1 125	875	379	293	101	31	89
15 to 24 years	37	8	14	11	—	—	4	—	—	69
25 to 34 years	48	2	11	—	3	10	8	14	—	145
35 to 44 years	202	6	27	22	47	74	21	5	—	124
45 to 64 years	1 345	43	282	369	288	166	144	43	10	99
65 years and over	2 729	282	882	723	537	129	116	39	21	82
Median age	63.2	68.7	68.6	65.0	62.2	58.9	59.8	59.8	62.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	774	44	126	198	167	101	92	27	19	103
1975 to 1978	1 739	52	236	428	359	294	247	87	36	111
1970 to 1974	1 702	73	170	320	382	346	242	95	74	119
1960 to 1969	3 872	149	647	899	928	596	505	87	61	106
1959 or earlier	6 813	376	1 357	1 851	1 580	825	606	136	82	98
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	488	93	191	117	55	16	10	6	—	70
4 rooms	1 784	177	529	523	312	184	42	11	6	84
5 rooms	4 407	276	914	1 340	1 052	423	292	49	61	94
6 rooms	4 507	97	697	1 175	1 134	689	562	121	32	106
7 rooms	2 352	30	166	395	632	560	412	113	44	123
8 or more rooms	1 362	21	39	146	231	290	374	132	129	146
Median	5.7	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.3	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	1 190	42	104	252	245	208	233	72	34	120
1970 to 1974	1 152	15	75	222	243	273	205	69	50	127
1960 to 1969	2 973	87	424	639	774	480	385	91	93	111
1950 to 1959	3 999	135	609	1 013	1 045	599	431	99	68	106
1940 to 1949	3 056	197	664	898	602	371	254	49	21	94
1939 or earlier	2 530	218	660	672	507	231	184	52	6	89
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	1 548	321	589	380	123	91	31	—	13	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999	3 311	213	845	968	757	289	170	29	40	90
\$20,000 to \$29,999	3 301	86	656	1 050	782	498	185	39	5	97
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 331	34	261	630	677	426	263	40	—	109
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 763	34	125	368	591	364	198	45	38	115
\$50,000 to \$59,999	927	6	39	151	239	219	232	20	21	128
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 071	—	21	105	202	188	424	112	19	152
\$80,000 to \$99,999	246	—	—	23	24	32	96	43	28	173
\$100,000 to \$149,999	260	—	—	16	15	47	70	65	47	187
\$150,000 or more	142	—	—	5	6	8	23	39	61	237
Median	\$27 300	\$11 100	\$17 900	\$24 700	\$30 600	\$33 500	\$49 900	\$67 300	\$80 000	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	7 319	259	1 091	1 919	1 758	1 161	834	176	121	106
10 to 14 percent	2 748	156	473	639	652	410	318	83	17	104
15 to 19 percent	1 576	115	305	337	336	195	199	51	38	102
20 to 24 percent	836	64	182	174	177	111	82	18	28	100
25 to 29 percent	654	29	182	171	138	28	67	31	8	92
30 to 34 percent	415	7	93	79	110	49	49	23	5	106
35 percent or more	1 161	23	176	338	197	206	127	45	49	106
Not computed	191	41	34	39	48	2	16	5	6	88
Median	10.1	12.2	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10.1	12.3	13.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	14 886	684	2 536	3 696	3 412	2 162	1 692	432	272	104
Steam or hot water system	42	—	—	8	29	—	—	5	—	111
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 045	68	565	1 258	1 780	1 452	1 365	353	204	123
Other built-in electric units	371	10	55	134	81	54	22	11	4	97
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 205	117	430	835	481	213	88	33	8	92
Other means	5 223	489	1 486	1 461	1 041	443	217	30	56	86
Air conditioning	12 340	367	1 653	2 944	3 033	2 035	1 645	426	237	110
Central system	6 284	30	321	982	1 611	1 472	1 275	377	216	128
1 or more individual room units	6 056	337	1 332	1 962	1 422	563	370	49	21	92
House heating fuel	14 886	684	2 536	3 696	3 412	2 162	1 692	432	272	104
Utility gas	8 772	394	1 676	2 340	1 944	1 126	896	270	126	100
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	2 160	162	422	627	462	264	152	17	54	95
Electricity	3 359	45	278	630	876	695	603	140	92	121
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	60	—	11	8	8	6	22	5	—	138
Other	535	83	149	91	122	71	19	—	—	85

Table A—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	60 352	11 964	11 235	14 940	17 581	4 632	22 411	3 397	5 010	6 532	5 727	1 745
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	44 640	9 801	8 721	11 383	12 169	2 566	10 557	1 660	2 379	2 963	2 789	766
15 to 24 years	1 407	559	259	275	297	17	2 801	516	627	795	682	181
25 to 34 years	9 125	3 545	2 262	1 607	1 470	241	4 235	700	860	1 272	1 172	231
35 to 44 years	9 923	2 840	2 470	2 618	1 711	284	1 556	205	440	463	359	89
45 to 64 years	18 379	2 431	3 107	5 741	6 090	1 010	1 420	183	315	351	402	169
65 years and over	5 806	426	623	1 142	2 601	1 014	545	56	137	82	174	96
Male householder, no wife present	4 518	908	780	1 037	1 271	522	4 856	761	1 077	1 421	1 151	446
15 to 24 years	291	88	25	94	58	26	1 546	261	397	465	356	67
25 to 34 years	1 101	375	210	236	222	58	1 674	298	372	504	372	128
35 to 44 years	657	136	180	163	115	63	554	86	133	176	122	37
45 to 64 years	1 554	230	266	354	539	165	741	92	142	213	179	115
65 years and over	915	79	99	190	337	210	341	24	33	63	122	99
Female householder, no husband present	11 194	1 255	1 734	2 520	4 141	1 544	6 998	976	1 554	2 148	1 787	533
15 to 24 years	252	65	51	66	45	25	1 344	244	342	388	296	74
25 to 34 years	1 043	293	280	217	209	44	1 933	259	456	585	454	179
35 to 44 years	1 594	321	362	451	406	54	998	165	274	322	204	33
45 to 64 years	4 146	398	665	1 091	1 668	324	1 256	131	214	391	387	133
65 years and over	4 159	178	376	695	1 813	1 097	1 467	177	268	462	446	114
Median age	49.0	37.7	43.5	49.5	56.4	65.0	31.1	29.3	30.6	31.0	31.8	35.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	8 781	4 517	1 515	1 382	1 155	212	14 141	2 853	3 509	3 870	3 206	703
1975 to 1978	16 856	7 447	3 732	2 879	2 260	538	5 839	544	1 166	1 996	1 518	615
1970 to 1974	11 473	—	5 988	2 885	2 134	466	1 356	—	335	337	482	202
1960 to 1969	12 749	—	—	7 794	4 166	789	684	—	—	329	240	115
1959 or earlier	10 493	—	—	—	7 866	2 627	391	—	—	—	281	110
ROOMS												
1 room	118	35	19	34	30	—	255	12	19	74	71	79
2 rooms	296	37	48	68	115	28	844	76	171	280	231	86
3 rooms	1 349	228	247	421	366	87	3 557	589	838	1 011	874	245
4 rooms	5 891	1 011	1 238	1 261	1 866	515	7 475	1 424	1 894	2 191	1 536	430
5 rooms	15 216	2 832	2 490	3 384	5 112	1 398	5 010	709	1 186	1 360	1 369	386
6 rooms	17 611	3 303	2 869	4 549	5 595	1 295	3 459	408	534	1 013	1 168	316
7 or more rooms	19 871	4 518	4 324	5 223	4 497	1 309	1 811	179	368	603	458	203
Median	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	60 094	11 945	11 230	14 914	17 433	4 572	22 156	3 347	4 992	6 478	5 652	1 687
0.50 or less	39 875	7 223	6 707	9 631	12 444	3 870	13 693	2 150	3 139	3 995	3 365	1 044
0.51 to 1.00	19 156	4 547	4 288	4 963	4 707	651	7 850	1 130	1 722	2 319	2 059	620
1.01 to 1.50	879	136	213	279	212	39	506	51	112	138	189	16
1.51 or more	184	39	22	41	70	12	107	19	12	26	39	7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	19	5	26	148	60	255	50	18	54	75	58
0.50 or less	158	—	—	7	110	41	148	8	13	43	46	38
0.51 to 1.00	68	7	—	15	32	14	87	42	—	11	18	16
1.01 to 1.50	12	3	—	4	—	5	16	—	5	—	11	—
1.51 or more	20	9	5	—	6	—	4	—	—	—	—	4
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	9 075	1 189	1 211	1 849	3 355	1 471	6 760	956	1 430	2 131	1 667	576
2 persons	20 693	3 446	3 238	5 019	7 045	1 945	7 166	1 210	1 744	1 856	1 757	599
3 persons	12 162	2 789	2 427	3 140	3 292	514	3 943	681	881	1 123	1 011	247
4 persons	11 280	3 026	2 619	3 013	2 243	379	2 669	351	545	799	802	172
5 persons	4 772	1 011	1 200	1 217	1 127	217	1 237	145	229	479	266	118
6 or more persons	2 370	503	540	702	519	106	636	54	181	144	224	33
Median	2.53	2.98	2.98	2.69	2.27	1.93	2.12	2.11	2.12	2.11	2.18	1.99
Total persons	174 209	37 667	35 552	44 419	46 276	10 295	52 725	7 724	11 737	15 369	13 960	3 935
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	53 920	10 412	8 877	13 567	16 775	4 289	10 798	1 068	1 423	2 986	4 214	1 107
2	529	88	40	97	174	130	1 938	490	389	319	567	173
3 and 4	320	71	18	62	83	86	1 157	173	347	250	229	158
5 to 9	227	62	25	52	48	40	910	167	270	224	146	103
10 to 49	395	76	73	58	151	37	2 242	473	715	834	165	55
50 or more	306	84	118	41	42	21	2 849	668	867	1 007	194	113
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 655	1 171	2 084	1 063	308	29	2 517	358	999	912	212	36
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	60 313	11 964	11 235	14 929	17 553	4 632	22 308	3 397	5 002	6 489	5 675	1 745
Steam or hot water system	163	5	6	43	73	36	201	10	21	25	31	114
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	40 499	10 864	10 128	11 325	7 141	1 041	13 368	3 023	4 204	4 214	1 635	292
Other built-in electric units	1 813	472	346	436	494	65	1 237	210	349	408	192	78
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	5 224	46	84	910	3 131	1 053	1 741	30	61	376	1 006	268
Other means	12 614	577	671	2 215	6 714	2 437	5 761	124	367	1 466	2 811	993
Air conditioning	54 039	11 182	10 694	13 741	14 959	3 463	18 832	3 255	4 805	5 734	3 983	1 055
Central system	36 310	10 347	9 218	9 561	6 267	917	11 850	2 917	3 847	3 765	1 098	223
1 or more individual room units	17 729	835	1 476	4 180	8 692	2 546	6 982	338	958	1 969	2 885	832
House heating fuel	60 313	11 964	11 235	14 929	17 553	4 632	22 308	3 397	5 002	6 489	5 675	1 745
Utility gas	27 642	852	2 615	9 043	11 899	3 233	9 255	308	1 158	2 469	4 034	1 217
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	7 635	975	1 439	1 951	2 502	768	2 835	308	640	972	699	216
Electricity	23 171	9 866	6 942	3 438	2 532	393	9 737	2 697	3 162	2 906	798	174
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	290	29	39	174	21	27	183	—	37	83	45	18
Other	1 575	242	200	323	599	211	298	15	5	59	99	120
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 954	835	797	1 294	2 180	848	4 805	519	803	1 354	1 624	505
Percent below poverty level	9.9	7.0	7.1	8.7	12.4	18.3	21.4	15.3	16.0	20.7	28.4	28.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	6 410	723	818	1 329	2 474	1 066	4 429	469	843	1 243	1 441	433
\$5,000 to \$9,999	7 993	1 226	1 088	1 823	2 797	1 059	5 803	726	1 156	1 752	1 659	510
\$10,000 to \$12,499	5 144	873	934	1 121	1 823	393	3 023	509	637	884	711	282
\$12,500 to \$14,999	4 400	760	872	1 167	1 297	304	2 098	327	543	578	524	126
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 152	1 943	1 802	2 230	2 598	579	3 223	622	838	950	656	157
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 209	2 078	1 943	2 266	2 457	465	1 826	286	450	553	427	110
\$25,000 to \$34,999	10 614	2 680	2 197	2 731	2 551	455	1 362	310	387	412	200	53
\$35,000 to \$49,999	5 375	1 178	1 158	1 742	1 099	198	424	103	82	103	78	58
\$50,000 or more	2 055	503	423	531	485	113	223	45	74	57	31	16
Median	\$18 295	\$21 012	\$20 255	\$19 488	\$15 708	\$11 215	\$10 805	\$12 473	\$11 986	\$10 766	\$9 282	\$9 042
Mean	\$20 576	\$22 708	\$22 264	\$21 590	\$18 312	\$16 299	<					

Table A—21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units.....	60 352	53 920	1 777	4 655	22 411	10 798	1 938	1 157	910	2 242	2 849	2 517
Condominium housing units.....	318	103	215	—	219	59	6	15	30	45	64	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	44 640	40 700	1 048	2 892	10 557	6 117	1 053	459	423	623	822	1 060
15 to 24 years.....	1 407	1 021	36	350	2 801	1 145	453	127	177	213	287	399
25 to 34 years.....	9 125	8 129	164	832	4 235	2 554	384	211	160	242	256	428
35 to 44 years.....	9 923	9 243	178	502	1 556	1 125	115	61	49	19	62	125
45 to 64 years.....	18 379	16 981	422	976	1 420	984	59	52	32	114	96	83
65 years and over.....	5 806	5 326	248	232	454	309	42	8	5	35	121	25
Male householder, no wife present.....	4 518	3 513	299	706	4 856	1 822	370	316	226	578	777	767
15 to 24 years.....	291	202	17	72	1 546	524	156	102	92	214	222	236
25 to 34 years.....	1 101	854	91	156	1 674	644	112	120	59	216	280	243
35 to 44 years.....	657	433	83	141	554	170	52	20	14	87	125	86
45 to 64 years.....	1 554	1 275	68	211	741	306	19	69	52	61	85	149
65 years and over.....	915	749	40	126	341	178	31	5	9	—	65	53
Female householder, no husband present.....	11 194	9 707	430	1 057	6 998	2 859	515	382	261	1 041	1 250	690
15 to 24 years.....	252	172	14	66	1 344	431	127	104	74	219	255	134
25 to 34 years.....	1 043	892	43	108	1 933	836	130	98	84	272	313	200
35 to 44 years.....	1 594	1 416	58	120	998	474	48	44	37	123	155	117
45 to 64 years.....	4 146	3 634	102	410	1 256	571	69	91	23	162	211	129
65 years and over.....	4 159	3 593	213	353	1 467	547	141	43	43	265	316	110
Median age.....	49.0	49.2	54.1	44.7	31.1	32.8	27.8	29.2	27.5	29.9	31.6	29.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	8 781	7 281	413	1 087	14 141	6 417	1 315	790	656	1 454	1 782	1 727
1975 to 1978.....	16 856	14 723	456	1 677	5 839	2 870	456	296	215	590	786	626
1970 to 1974.....	11 473	9 829	259	1 385	1 356	714	104	36	34	147	205	116
1960 to 1969.....	12 749	12 042	264	443	684	468	57	16	5	40	62	36
1959 or earlier.....	10 493	10 045	385	63	391	329	6	19	—	11	14	12
ROOMS												
1 room.....	118	52	—	66	255	78	25	8	21	22	76	25
2 rooms.....	296	146	16	134	844	208	42	66	30	149	164	185
3 rooms.....	1 349	757	125	467	3 557	875	309	251	222	631	853	416
4 rooms.....	5 891	3 693	283	1 915	7 475	2 217	1 003	431	468	972	1 159	1 225
5 rooms.....	15 216	13 404	435	1 377	5 010	2 916	377	221	115	390	472	519
6 rooms.....	17 611	16 675	452	484	3 459	2 887	144	116	49	69	114	80
7 or more rooms.....	19 871	19 193	466	212	1 811	1 617	38	64	5	9	11	67
Median.....	5.9	6.0	5.6	4.4	4.4	5.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	60 094	53 741	1 750	4 603	22 156	10 654	1 913	1 141	905	2 237	2 811	2 495
0.50 or less.....	39 875	35 949	1 197	2 729	13 693	6 117	1 217	713	574	1 596	2 080	1 396
0.51 to 1.00.....	19 156	16 946	493	1 717	7 850	4 150	650	425	316	622	713	974
1.01 to 1.50.....	879	703	50	126	506	331	34	3	11	7	18	102
1.51 or more.....	184	143	10	31	107	56	12	—	4	12	—	23
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	258	179	27	52	255	144	25	16	5	5	38	22
0.50 or less.....	158	126	11	21	148	78	25	9	—	5	16	15
0.51 to 1.00.....	68	30	13	25	87	46	—	7	5	—	22	7
1.01 to 1.50.....	12	9	3	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	20	14	—	6	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	131	60	—	71	318	92	25	8	21	40	93	39
1.....	1 341	867	154	320	4 439	1 095	394	349	264	906	1 144	287
2.....	13 332	10 015	611	2 706	10 491	3 885	1 224	574	544	1 151	1 438	1 675
3.....	36 135	33 936	749	1 450	6 196	4 909	286	149	63	141	174	474
4.....	8 347	8 054	208	85	898	753	9	77	13	4	—	42
5 or more.....	1 066	988	55	23	69	64	—	—	5	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	6 410	5 257	190	963	4 429	2 103	360	211	183	381	530	661
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	7 993	6 747	968	1 974	5 803	2 758	496	361	194	629	604	761
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	5 144	4 422	143	579	3 023	1 331	308	129	133	360	402	360
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	4 400	3 836	116	448	2 098	947	201	113	102	176	285	274
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9 152	8 134	254	764	3 223	1 471	360	176	170	279	517	250
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9 209	8 423	256	530	1 826	1 100	82	60	60	190	228	106
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	10 614	10 057	253	304	1 362	700	111	69	24	173	203	82
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	5 375	5 118	179	78	424	277	11	18	29	24	55	10
\$50,000 or more.....	2 055	1 926	108	21	223	111	9	20	15	30	25	13
Median.....	\$18 295	\$19 068	\$17 566	\$11 712	\$10 805	\$11 011	\$10 917	\$10 126	\$11 466	\$10 771	\$11 807	\$8 765
Mean.....	\$20 576	\$21 196	\$21 827	\$12 922	\$12 667	\$13 130	\$11 869	\$13 218	\$13 229	\$12 869	\$13 261	\$9 986
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	60 313	53 899	1 777	4 637	22 308	10 740	1 938	1 157	902	2 242	2 849	2 480
Steam or hot water system.....	163	116	31	16	201	82	21	33	—	34	26	5
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	40 499	35 792	963	3 744	13 368	4 880	1 134	689	625	1 822	2 438	1 780
Other built-in electric units.....	1 813	1 613	90	110	1 237	471	64	101	68	183	235	115
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	5 224	5 020	155	49	1 741	1 299	146	71	38	49	34	104
Other means.....	12 614	11 358	538	718	5 761	4 008	573	263	171	154	116	476
Air conditioning.....	54 039	48 552	1 556	3 931	18 832	8 327	1 584	1 095	790	2 129	2 707	2 200
Central system.....	36 310	33 378	913	2 019	11 850	4 125	1 100	736	626	1 929	2 565	769
Vehicles available.....	57 842	51 883	1 634	4 325	19 898	9 594	1 726	1 063	826	2 043	2 430	2 216
1.....	17 241	14 795	590	1 856	11 498	4 728	967	692	537	1 483	1 600	1 491
2 or more.....	40 601	37 088	1 044	2 469	8 400	4 866	759	371	289	560	830	725
House heating fuel.....	60 313	53 899	1 777	4 637	22 308	10 740	1 938	1 157	902	2 242	2 849	2 480
Utility gas.....	27 642	25 530	722	1 390	9 255	6 149	892	439	304	401	360	710
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	7 635	5 073	257	2 305	2 835	1 379	87	35	30	61	55	1 188
Electricity.....	23 171	21 669	754	748	9 737	2 897	947	671	568	1 780	2 432	442
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	290	129	16	145	183	41	8	7	—	—	—	127
Other.....	1 575	1 498	28	49	298	274	4	5	—	—	2	13
Water heating fuel.....	60 255	53 861	1 764	4 630	22 304	10 714	1 931	1 157	910	2 242	2 849	2 501
Utility gas.....	21 083	20 248	504	433	7 407	4 885	816	453	306	388	330	229
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3 816	3 212	151	351	1 197	708	68	19	38	25	6	333
Electricity.....	35 266	30 332	1 099	3 835	13 691	5 119	1 043	682	566	1 829	2 513	1 939
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	20	5	—	5	3	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Other.....	70	64	—	6	6	2	4	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder.....	50 456	45 891	1 264	3 301	13 773	7 800	1 261	609	509	914	1 200	1 480
With own children under 18 years.....	24 570	22 426	504	1 640	8 254	5 135	613	371	284	457	428	966
With own children under 6 years.....	8 273	7 324	108	841	4 914	2 878	405	242	222	272	247	648
Female householder, no husband present.....	4 804	4 310	164	330	2 833	1 469	202	142	70	285	331	334
With own children under 18 years.....	2 447	2 173	50	224	2 120	1 112	158	108	58	220	205	259
With own children under 6 years.....	463	382	—	81	860	422	53	60	43	88	93	105
Nonfamily householder.....	9 896	8 029	513	1 354	8 638	2 998	677	548	401	1 328	1 649	1 037
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	5 954	4 860	217	877	4 805	2 564	334	270	191	346	415	665
Percent below poverty level.....	9.9	9.0	12.2	18.8	21.4	23.7	17.2	23.3	21.0	15.4	14.6	27.2

Table A—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	60 352	9 075	20 693	12 162	11 280	4 772	1 664	530	176	2.53	174 209
Nonrelatives present	1 597	—	687	345	262	117	104	26	56	2.82	5 500
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	1 763	759	607	212	117	39	29	—	—	1.70	3 453
4 rooms	5 891	1 916	2 394	875	495	144	46	21	—	1.93	12 796
5 rooms	15 216	2 978	5 833	2 946	2 306	777	275	79	22	2.29	39 286
6 rooms	17 611	2 177	6 098	3 746	3 510	1 501	403	143	33	2.64	51 833
7 rooms	11 222	811	3 643	2 586	2 569	1 013	394	141	65	2.95	35 896
8 or more rooms	8 649	434	2 118	1 797	2 283	1 298	517	146	56	3.49	30 945
Median	5.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	7.0	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	60 094	8 961	20 643	12 115	11 259	4 752	1 658	530	176	2.54	173 635
1.00 or less	59 031	8 961	20 613	12 092	11 142	4 573	1 314	287	49	2.50	167 202
1.01 to 1.50	879	—	—	17	79	140	321	222	100	6.13	5 479
1.51 or more	184	—	30	6	38	39	23	21	27	4.96	954
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	114	50	47	21	20	6	—	—	1.80	574
1.00 or less	226	114	44	31	21	16	—	—	—	1.49	420
1.01 to 1.50	12	—	—	8	—	4	—	—	—	3.25	61
1.51 or more	20	—	6	8	—	—	6	—	—	3.00	93
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	53 920	7 453	18 527	11 021	10 404	4 347	1 554	460	154	2.59	156 710
2 or more	1 777	386	576	336	247	132	49	40	11	2.37	5 293
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4 655	1 236	1 590	805	629	293	61	30	11	2.19	12 206
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	49 060	6 780	16 661	10 117	9 502	3 982	1 434	433	151	2.61	142 107
Less than \$10,000	1 872	704	669	178	157	108	37	11	8	1.85	4 202
\$10,000 to \$19,999	6 004	1 481	2 264	1 052	675	330	111	67	24	2.17	14 117
\$20,000 to \$29,999	9 516	1 709	3 259	1 925	1 600	695	191	115	22	2.44	25 686
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10 568	1 149	3 436	2 362	2 115	1 013	361	91	41	2.80	31 983
\$40,000 to \$49,999	7 010	701	2 424	1 470	1 566	601	196	40	12	2.76	21 028
\$50,000 to \$59,999	4 914	435	1 617	1 207	1 105	382	147	21	—	2.84	15 241
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5 544	371	1 758	1 141	1 437	544	223	46	24	3.06	18 075
\$80,000 to \$99,999	1 839	119	650	377	431	142	97	10	7	2.90	5 819
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1 309	88	428	284	321	116	59	6	3	2.99	4 245
\$150,000 or more	484	23	156	121	95	51	12	26	—	3.02	1 709
Median	\$36 200	\$26 900	\$35 500	\$37 800	\$41 300	\$38 200	\$40 800	\$32 900	\$34 500	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	60 352	9 075	20 693	12 162	11 280	4 772	1 664	530	176	2.53	174 209
Median income	\$18 295	\$7 160	\$17 123	\$20 838	\$22 436	\$22 750	\$23 822	\$23 477	\$29 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.7	22.3	14.4	16.3	17.6	17.2	16.6	15.8	15.6	...	...
With a mortgage	19.1	28.6	18.9	18.2	18.8	18.5	18.1	19.1	17.2	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.1	18.4	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	5 954	2 271	1 476	740	733	486	127	109	12	1.98	...
Median income	\$2 979	\$2500—	\$3 088	\$2 972	\$4 134	\$4 815	\$7 094	\$9 803	\$36 250	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.3	42.5	49.7	50+	50+	50+	38.0	29.8	22.5	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	38.4	30.0	22.5	...	...
Not mortgaged	33.8	35.4	33.1	28.7	18.8	41.4	28.1	29.4	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	22 411	6 760	7 166	3 943	2 669	1 237	427	171	38	2.12	52 725
Nonrelatives present	2 405	—	1 526	500	180	101	73	20	5	2.29	6 337
ROOMS											
1 room	255	217	34	4	—	—	—	—	—	1.09	275
2 rooms	844	582	208	33	15	6	—	—	—	1.23	1 183
3 rooms	3 557	2 165	1 008	274	76	16	18	—	—	1.32	5 334
4 rooms	7 475	2 393	2 960	1 406	533	141	40	—	2	1.95	15 275
5 rooms	5 010	853	1 666	1 040	892	391	108	49	11	2.49	13 621
6 rooms	3 459	412	857	750	732	489	148	55	16	3.11	10 892
7 or more rooms	1 811	138	433	436	421	194	113	67	9	3.27	6 145
Median	4.4	3.7	4.3	4.7	5.3	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.9	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 156	6 637	7 103	3 919	2 650	1 215	427	167	38	2.13	52 174
1.00 or less	21 543	6 637	7 069	3 882	2 566	1 061	261	67	—	2.08	48 844
1.01 to 1.50	506	—	—	33	69	136	148	100	20	5.60	2 915
1.51 or more	107	—	34	4	15	18	18	—	18	4.53	415
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	123	63	24	19	22	—	4	—	1.57	551
1.00 or less	235	123	63	24	12	13	—	—	—	1.46	434
1.01 to 1.50	16	—	—	—	7	5	—	4	—	4.70	92
1.51 or more	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	5.00	25
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 798	2 321	3 013	2 264	1 743	930	349	140	38	2.53	29 548
2	1 938	495	827	328	191	83	14	—	—	2.07	4 308
3 and 4	1 157	392	408	174	105	60	11	7	—	1.96	2 590
5 to 9	910	322	330	151	82	15	10	—	—	1.90	1 866
10 to 49	2 242	1 079	731	328	84	14	6	—	—	1.56	3 750
50 or more	2 849	1 370	1 068	284	92	25	10	—	—	1.55	4 704
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	2 517	781	789	414	372	110	27	24	—	2.11	5 959
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	21 657	6 594	6 972	3 790	2 538	1 164	410	156	33	2.11	50 731
Less than \$100	616	453	94	55	8	6	—	—	—	1.18	865
\$100 to \$149	1 839	1 071	496	238	147	66	11	10	—	1.60	3 552
\$150 to \$199	3 566	1 371	1 128	605	310	88	37	22	5	1.87	7 452
\$200 to \$249	5 441	1 802	1 829	903	519	284	84	14	6	2.00	12 108
\$250 to \$299	4 252	984	1 775	743	554	146	18	32	—	2.14	9 947
\$300 to \$349	1 997	337	691	469	273	133	74	18	2	2.46	5 301
\$350 to \$399	967	115	272	236	137	129	44	23	11	2.91	2 932
\$400 to \$499	700	53	159	165	163	96	42	22	—	3.34	2 369
\$500 or more	328	40	47	80	89	33	34	—	5	3.46	1 170
No cash rent	1 951	568	481	296	338	183	66	15	4	2.35	5 035
Median	\$236	\$210	\$242	\$248	\$260	\$266	\$315	\$293	\$357	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	22 411	6 760	7 166	3 943	2 669	1 237	427	171	38	2.12	52 725
Median income	\$10 805	\$7 695	\$11 980	\$11 452	\$13 254	\$11 906	\$14 275	\$10 288	\$20 455	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	25.8	29.4	24.4	25.4	24.9	23.7	23.7	27.0	19.3	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	4 805	1 599	1 122	879	585	378	144	94	4	2.22	...
Median income	\$3 345	\$2500—	\$3 274	\$3 792	\$5 060	\$5 943	\$5 313	\$7 308	\$11 250	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	45.5	50+	43.8	—	...	...

Table A-23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA		Married-couple families						Male householder, no wife present						Female householder, no husband present						Median age
		15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Owner-occupied housing units -----																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																				
1 person	9 075	1 407	9 125	9 923	18 379	5 806	60 352	291	1 101	657	1 554	915	252	1 043	1 594	4 146	4 159	49.0		
2 persons	20 693	626	1 921	—	8 939	—	20 693	188	668	395	997	803	86	214	295	2 237	3 192	62.3		
3 persons	12 162	539	2 649	1 792	4 681	4 840	12 162	65	257	135	326	86	112	294	370	1 055	714	57.5		
4 persons	11 280	195	3 134	2 649	2 864	174	11 280	32	97	66	344	14	41	304	504	1 58	158	45.4		
5 persons	4 772	22	996	2 150	2 234	44	4 772	6	58	44	35	6	13	175	351	179	48	39.5		
6 or more persons	2 53	26	425	1 033	661	24	2 53	1	21	8	23	6	—	16	89	24	24	40.8		
Median	2.53	2.64	3.50	4.05	2.55	2.10	2.53	1.27	1.32	1.33	1.28	1.07	1.86	2.54	2.84	1.43	1.15	...		
Total persons	174 209	3 949	32 550	41 331	54 798	13 012	174 209	470	1 874	1 225	2 536	1 109	513	2 657	4 727	7 709	5 749	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	60 094	1 407	9 122	9 910	18 344	5 768	60 094	286	1 101	644	1 534	888	246	1 043	1 579	4 139	4 083	49.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	1 063	41	301	365	249	6	1 063	—	12	9	12	—	—	—	30	16	10	39.1		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	258	—	3	13	35	—	258	5	—	—	20	27	6	—	15	7	76	66.6		
1.01 or more persons per room	32	—	3	—	—	—	32	—	—	6	9	5	—	—	6	—	—	46.7		
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified owner-occupied housing units																				
With a mortgage	49 060	988	7 660	8 430	15 133	4 658	49 060	187	796	408	1 158	663	172	861	1 327	3 357	3 262	48.8		
Less than 15 percent	34 160	925	7 272	7 605	10 374	3 362	34 160	147	704	359	702	103	135	813	1 125	2 012	2 533	42.8		
15 to 19 percent	11 467	136	1 531	1 741	3 131	1 073	11 467	17	157	58	252	36	26	104	108	378	79	47.2		
20 to 24 percent	6 739	131	1 631	1 753	1 910	273	6 739	33	146	69	127	26	16	83	173	298	54	41.3		
25 to 29 percent	5 069	186	1 437	1 211	1 182	771	5 069	21	133	66	99	7	6	77	143	252	58	39.7		
30 to 34 percent	3 478	163	1 055	784	619	158	3 478	5	57	28	33	13	4	85	69	143	55	38.0		
35 percent or more	2 158	109	592	462	367	80	2 158	31	63	52	104	18	70	364	430	633	229	41.0		
Median	5 061	200	1 013	643	798	294	5 061	40	148	74	115	—	13	27	13	55	—	49.5		
Not computed	188	—	13	11	27	14	188	27	21	23	18	18.0	37	33	28	26	31.6	...		
Not mortgaged	14 900	63	388	825	4 759	3 296	14 900	40	92	60	456	560	16	48	202	1 345	2 729	63.2		
Less than 10 percent	7 319	33	211	110	3 395	1 505	7 319	4	67	7	282	167	16	14	54	488	499	59.4		
10 to 14 percent	2 748	18	94	110	706	850	2 748	16	7	8	76	71	11	5	59	241	487	65.3		
15 to 19 percent	1 576	6	47	71	239	379	1 576	—	1	22	30	72	11	4	52	144	488	67.1		
20 to 24 percent	836	6	—	12	139	194	836	—	—	—	29	45	—	5	12	123	264	67.3		
25 to 29 percent	654	—	—	11	51	122	654	—	—	—	5	65	—	8	—	81	339	72.6		
30 to 34 percent	415	—	—	7	30	97	415	—	—	—	—	21	—	4	—	175	53	70.0		
35 percent or more	1 161	—	36	43	173	128	1 161	13	—	12	34	106	10	8	13	183	402	66.9		
Median	1 161	—	36	43	173	128	1 161	13	—	12	34	106	10	8	13	183	402	66.9		
Not computed	191	—	10	6	26	21	191	7	—	11	17	17.5	—	—	—	32	75	66.7		
Total	10.1	10	10	10	10	10.8	10.1	13.9	10	17.2	10	17.5	16.1	21.0	13.0	13.5	18.5	...		
Renter-occupied housing units -----																				
PERSONS IN UNIT																				
1 person	6 760	1 576	1 167	229	691	—	6 760	853	1 099	401	644	291	563	660	198	744	1 307	38.1		
2 persons	3 943	821	1 175	277	373	44	3 943	145	405	77	76	50	568	571	331	311	137	28.0		
3 persons	2 669	301	1 246	421	192	19	2 669	27	33	26	10	6	180	443	207	108	15	28.6		
4 persons	1 237	69	487	368	103	6	1 237	10	19	8	5	—	18	161	135	72	8	31.8		
5 persons	636	34	160	261	61	10	636	6	6	5	—	—	10	55	80	17	—	34.5		
6 or more persons	212	239	331	415	255	208	212	141	126	119	108	109	5	204	47	4	—	36.8		
Median	2.12	2.39	3.31	4.15	2.55	2.08	2.12	1.41	1.26	1.19	1.08	1.09	1.69	2.04	2.41	1.34	1.06	...		
Total persons	52 725	7 246	13 870	6 507	4 034	1 220	52 725	2 421	2 558	866	826	371	2 374	4 131	2 541	2 128	1 632	...		
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	22 156	2 784	4 201	1 552	1 402	541	22 156	1 546	1 659	547	701	319	1 322	1 911	998	1 240	1 433	31.0		
1.01 or more persons per room	613	115	187	147	37	10	613	17	2	10	4	—	8	47	25	4	—	32.7		
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	255	17	34	4	18	4	255	—	15	7	40	22	22	—	—	16	—	48.2		
1.01 or more persons per room	20	—	12	—	4	—	20	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.5		
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																				
Specified renter-occupied housing units																				
Less than 15 percent	21 657	2 894	4 044	1 442	1 379	493	21 657	1 546	1 645	520	688	317	1 337	1 907	982	1 225	1 408	30.8		
15 to 19 percent	3 823	194	517	263	383	99	3 823	194	302	146	220	8	114	115	69	138	105	34.6		
20 to 24 percent	3 243	457	731	388	377	89	3 243	250	386	106	72	23	182	208	80	191	54	29.8		
25 to 29 percent	2 480	422	708	211	203	55	2 480	230	277	98	52	10	124	335	144	119	103	29.2		
30 to 34 percent	1 356	214	555	165	157	36	1 356	101	242	35	25	13	94	121	137	107	103	29.2		
35 to 49 percent	2 726	395	412	160	36	48	2 726	159	159	29	25	59	213	198	179	153	292	29.4		
50 percent or more	2 388	341	307	106	136	92	2 388	233	101	41	96	93	116	536	204	313	387	31.8		
Median	2 308	26.5	23.9	20.6	20.6	25.5	2 308	26.5	21.5	19.4	20.7	41.2	35.3	30.0	30.9	29.0	25.9	36.0		
Not computed	25.8	—	—	—	—	—	25.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...		

Table A — 24. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Male householder							Female householder						
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units	9 075	3 051	188	668	395	997	803	6 024	86	214	295	2 237	3 192	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 961	3 013	183	668	395	986	781	5 948	80	214	295	2 230	3 129	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	114	38	5	—	—	11	22	76	6	—	—	7	63	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	7 453	2 347	135	527	250	779	656	5 106	58	177	221	1 905	2 745	
2 or more	386	157	2	39	35	41	40	229	14	13	23	43	136	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	1 236	547	51	102	110	177	107	689	14	24	51	289	311	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	3 416	651	46	20	39	174	372	2 765	24	4	69	782	1 886	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 176	561	40	68	67	163	223	1 615	47	34	110	575	849	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	994	385	29	104	70	126	56	609	15	69	34	291	200	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	591	281	14	94	27	112	34	310	—	25	20	189	76	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	901	517	38	195	72	157	55	384	—	49	29	239	67	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	560	342	5	118	64	126	29	218	—	26	15	115	62	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	288	208	16	47	32	113	—	80	—	7	18	20	35	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76	57	—	17	16	16	8	19	—	—	—	19	—	
\$50,000 or more	73	49	—	5	8	10	26	24	—	—	—	7	17	
Median	\$7 160	\$12 036	\$10 690	\$16 690	\$14 491	\$13 292	\$5 502	\$5 632	\$6 759	\$12 500	\$8 514	\$7 397	\$4 463	
Mean	\$9 685	\$13 677	\$11 239	\$16 921	\$16 425	\$14 342	\$9 371	\$7 664	\$5 952	\$14 822	\$10 083	\$8 920	\$6 126	
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6 780	2 124	130	498	239	681	576	4 656	58	172	173	1 756	2 497	
With a mortgage	2 794	1 225	90	447	200	405	83	1 569	36	161	139	908	325	
Less than \$200	938	314	12	68	36	151	47	624	10	29	41	336	208	
\$200 to \$249	529	224	7	86	38	88	5	305	5	13	36	233	18	
\$250 to \$299	410	195	38	51	36	53	17	215	—	33	13	127	42	
\$300 to \$349	261	88	5	47	13	23	—	173	7	48	6	98	14	
\$350 to \$399	227	139	22	62	21	34	—	88	—	7	22	54	5	
\$400 to \$499	213	130	6	63	9	45	7	83	7	26	21	18	11	
\$500 to \$599	92	44	—	32	6	6	—	48	7	5	—	29	7	
\$600 to \$749	83	66	—	31	23	5	7	17	—	—	—	5	12	
\$750 or more	41	25	—	7	18	—	—	16	—	—	—	8	8	
Median	\$243	\$269	\$284	\$320	\$286	\$229	\$177	\$226	\$321	\$306	\$240	\$225	\$181	
Not mortgaged	3 986	899	40	51	39	276	493	3 087	22	11	34	848	2 172	
Less than \$50	478	184	—	19	6	70	89	294	8	—	6	18	262	
\$50 to \$74	1 182	202	13	12	5	46	126	980	14	11	7	210	738	
\$75 to \$99	1 038	237	6	14	15	59	143	801	—	—	—	259	542	
\$100 to \$124	682	99	11	—	—	21	67	583	—	—	—	182	401	
\$125 to \$149	301	94	10	6	—	52	26	207	—	—	21	87	99	
\$150 to \$199	222	54	—	—	13	11	30	168	—	—	—	78	90	
\$200 to \$249	62	24	—	—	—	17	—	38	—	—	—	13	25	
\$250 or more	21	5	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—	—	1	15	
Median	\$83	\$82	\$102	\$64	\$89	\$84	\$81	\$83	\$55	\$63	\$130	\$94	\$79	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	22.3	19.5	32.1	22.2	24.2	15.7	19.3	23.9	44.4	24.0	24.9	24.5	23.1	
With a mortgage	28.6	23.0	32.8	23.4	26.1	19.4	19.9	33.7	50+	24.8	31.6	32.6	40.1	
Not mortgaged	18.4	13.0	13.9	10—	17.0	10—	19.2	19.5	10—	10—	17.5	16.4	20.9	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 271	449	38	20	39	108	244	1 822	24	—	56	619	1 123	
Percent below poverty level	25.0	14.7	20.2	3.0	9.9	10.8	30.4	30.2	27.9	—	19.0	27.7	35.2	
Renter-occupied housing units	6 760	3 288	853	1 099	401	644	291	3 472	563	660	198	744	1 307	
PLUMBING FACILITIES														
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	6 637	3 221	853	1 088	394	610	276	3 416	554	660	198	731	1 273	
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	123	67	—	11	7	34	15	56	9	—	—	13	34	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached or attached	2 321	1 203	293	377	103	266	164	1 118	117	234	48	260	459	
2	495	252	79	88	40	19	26	243	37	27	—	53	126	
3 and 4	392	210	42	82	12	69	5	182	37	34	11	55	45	
5 to 9	322	171	55	47	8	52	9	151	41	26	37	11	36	
10 to 49	1 079	408	97	187	73	51	—	671	145	127	27	113	259	
50 or more	1 370	553	129	187	107	79	51	817	134	170	56	165	292	
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	781	491	158	131	58	108	36	290	52	42	19	87	90	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979														
Less than \$5,000	2 270	709	167	131	67	159	185	1 561	259	123	28	334	817	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 936	1 023	450	275	49	157	92	913	215	218	42	119	319	
\$10,000 to \$12,499	856	442	128	219	50	40	5	414	46	164	70	78	56	
\$12,500 to \$14,999	348	196	19	110	16	42	9	152	21	45	7	55	24	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	699	408	47	230	83	48	—	291	22	75	36	101	57	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	340	267	19	86	61	101	—	73	—	16	15	36	6	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	232	171	7	40	48	76	—	61	—	19	—	14	28	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	29	29	—	8	14	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$50,000 or more	50	43	16	—	13	14	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	
Median	\$7 695	\$9 511	\$7 385	\$11 638	\$15 841	\$10 375	\$4 305	\$5 937	\$5 375	\$9 771	\$11 036	\$6 863	\$4 260	
Mean	\$9 676	\$11 853	\$9 148	\$12 242	\$16 512	\$15 088	\$4 740	\$7 614	\$5 925	\$9 773	\$11 158	\$9 129	\$5 853	
GROSS RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 594	3 192	853	1 070	395	600	274	3 402	556	660	193	734	1 259	
Less than \$100	453	152	35	—	15	46	56	301	17	7	—	51	226	
\$100 to \$149	871	477	143	136	25	117	56	394	39	70	23	95	167	
\$150 to \$199	1 371	731	211	244	73	127	76	640	143	83	42	189	183	
\$200 to \$249	1 802	841	245	341	102	125	28	961	239	257	81	147	237	
\$250 to \$299	984	474	109	192	91	67	15	510	77	139	22	92	180	
\$300 to \$349	337	146	23	59	29	35	—	191	13	68	10	72	28	
\$350 to \$399	115	56	21	24	5	6	—	59	5	12	11	14	17	
\$400 to \$499	53	48	11	16	5	16	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	
\$500 or more	40	29	—	9	20	—	—	11	—	—	—	3	8	
No cash rent	568	238	55	49	30	61	43	330	23	19	4	71	213	
Median	\$210	\$207	\$202	\$218	\$230	\$193	\$151	\$213	\$215	\$236	\$231	\$199	\$186	
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	29.4	24.9	34.5	22.9	21.1	18.6	43.2	35.2	44.4	27.9	23.8	33.2	41.4	
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 599	510	110	111	67	130	92	1 089	181	103	21	268	516	
Percent below poverty level	23.7	15.5	12.9	10.1	16.7	20.2	31.6	31.4	32.1	15.6	10.6	36.0	39.5	

Table A—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	7 189	1 205	2 168	2 102	900	464	190	135	10	6	9	20 700	23 300
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER	3 839	419	996	1 252	584	318	144	107	10	6	3	23 200	26 100
Married-couple families -----	55	—	18	32	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 400	22 600
15 to 24 years -----	620	37	109	207	197	37	8	20	5	—	—	27 000	29 000
25 to 34 years -----	888	69	237	275	119	87	68	33	—	—	—	24 600	28 100
35 to 44 years -----	1 564	161	396	534	218	161	54	26	5	6	3	22 600	26 000
45 to 64 years -----	712	152	236	204	45	33	14	28	—	—	—	17 300	21 400
65 years and over -----	660	99	305	149	58	24	9	16	—	—	—	17 200	20 700
Male householder, no wife present -----	45	—	28	6	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	17 700	22 500
15 to 24 years -----	77	15	12	39	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 600	22 600
25 to 34 years -----	123	4	28	35	29	14	—	13	—	—	—	27 400	31 200
35 to 44 years -----	218	27	144	30	8	3	6	—	—	—	—	15 500	17 600
45 to 64 years -----	197	53	93	39	6	—	3	3	—	—	—	15 100	16 600
65 years and over -----	2 690	687	867	701	258	122	37	12	—	—	6	17 400	19 900
Female householder, no husband present -----	22	12	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	10000—	22 200
15 to 24 years -----	201	32	66	76	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	20 300	21 100
25 to 34 years -----	459	46	159	101	88	52	13	—	—	—	—	22 100	24 300
35 to 44 years -----	1 165	351	346	322	89	38	10	3	—	—	—	16 700	19 300
45 to 64 years -----	843	246	296	196	68	18	14	5	—	—	—	15 200	17 800
65 years and over -----	52.8	59.6	55.7	51.1	44.1	46.5	46.4	44.0	45.0	52.5	56.3	...	...
Median age -----													
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	413	37	63	139	79	44	32	16	—	—	3	26 700	30 900
1975 to 1978 -----	1 364	115	292	406	279	135	62	59	10	6	—	27 000	29 600
1970 to 1974 -----	1 477	110	385	627	196	103	26	30	—	—	—	23 700	25 100
1960 to 1969 -----	1 949	387	648	476	257	99	52	30	—	—	—	18 800	21 500
1959 or earlier -----	1 986	556	780	454	89	83	18	—	—	—	6	14 600	17 700
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	424	118	133	119	48	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 200	17 900
4 rooms -----	956	308	376	181	58	17	16	—	—	—	—	13 600	16 400
5 rooms -----	1 702	303	604	510	199	66	17	3	—	—	—	18 900	20 500
6 rooms -----	2 276	256	631	891	311	105	46	36	—	—	—	22 100	23 600
7 rooms -----	1 152	152	268	263	218	152	67	32	—	—	—	23 400	27 100
8 or more rooms -----	679	68	156	138	66	124	38	64	10	6	9	27 700	35 800
Median -----	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.8	6.6	7.4	8.5	8.5+	8.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1 -----	349	132	127	66	12	—	6	—	—	—	6	13 000	18 900
2 -----	1 779	400	698	451	164	37	29	—	—	—	—	16 800	18 500
3 -----	4 102	546	1 074	1 296	644	323	133	81	5	—	—	23 100	24 800
4 -----	818	106	239	236	66	95	22	49	5	—	—	21 500	26 600
5 or more -----	132	21	30	53	5	9	—	5	—	6	3	21 500	29 700
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	404	16	40	97	64	58	60	55	5	6	3	36 100	41 200
1970 to 1974 -----	754	32	166	271	127	107	20	31	—	—	—	27 100	29 500
1960 to 1969 -----	2 011	213	540	641	380	160	35	37	5	—	—	23 500	25 100
1950 to 1959 -----	1 618	277	486	571	169	63	43	9	—	—	—	20 500	21 500
1940 to 1949 -----	1 260	287	546	272	108	36	5	—	—	—	6	15 800	18 800
1939 or earlier -----	1 142	380	390	250	52	40	27	3	—	—	—	14 100	17 100
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 627	527	594	316	102	59	10	13	—	—	6	14 200	17 800
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 658	325	641	452	100	81	40	19	—	—	—	17 900	20 300
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	769	124	257	270	98	14	6	—	—	—	—	20 100	20 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	662	54	190	225	119	66	8	—	—	—	—	22 100	24 300
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 055	121	260	369	178	67	47	3	10	—	—	23 500	25 200
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	649	20	105	248	144	83	37	12	—	—	—	27 700	29 800
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	497	25	91	145	100	47	30	53	—	6	—	28 700	33 800
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	206	9	24	43	56	37	6	31	—	—	—	36 500	36 900
\$50,000 or more -----	66	—	6	34	3	10	6	4	—	—	3	27 500	38 300
Median -----	\$11 006	\$5 939	\$8 817	\$12 644	\$16 047	\$16 034	\$18 571	\$30 244	\$17 500	\$30 468	\$2500—	...	...
Mean -----	\$13 223	\$7 858	\$10 376	\$14 625	\$17 196	\$18 204	\$22 243	\$26 809	\$17 548	\$30 500	\$25 628	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	4 259	350	1 124	1 423	723	352	155	113	10	6	3	24 600	26 600
Less than 15 percent -----	911	94	203	288	209	62	15	37	—	—	3	24 800	26 900
15 to 19 percent -----	775	27	218	263	134	71	27	29	—	6	—	25 500	28 500
20 to 24 percent -----	573	11	127	221	117	43	49	5	—	—	—	28 100	28 700
25 to 29 percent -----	357	43	80	86	83	44	4	9	—	—	—	23 900	25 900
30 to 34 percent -----	349	15	88	160	37	19	24	6	—	—	—	24 500	26 700
35 percent or more -----	1 270	160	400	381	143	113	36	27	10	—	—	21 300	24 600
Not computed -----	24	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
Median -----	23.8	30.0	25.8	23.4	20.8	25.0	23.6	18.4	40.0	17.5	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	2 930	855	1 044	679	177	112	35	22	—	—	6	15 400	18 400
Less than 10 percent -----	789	218	291	192	23	60	—	5	—	—	—	15 800	18 300
10 to 14 percent -----	599	105	233	139	82	5	30	5	—	—	—	17 100	20 900
15 to 19 percent -----	401	125	128	122	20	6	—	—	—	—	—	16 700	16 900
20 to 24 percent -----	301	78	107	94	9	13	—	—	—	—	—	16 500	17 300
25 to 29 percent -----	160	73	37	29	13	—	5	3	—	—	—	13 500	17 200
30 to 34 percent -----	126	51	44	17	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 200	15 400
35 percent or more -----	508	188	190	79	16	20	—	9	—	—	6	12 400	18 600
Not computed -----	46	17	14	7	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	15 500	18 900
Median -----	15.7	18.8	14.8	15.2	14.0	10—	12.9	26.7	—	—	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	6 958	1 027	2 126	2 096	895	464	190	135	10	6	9	21 100	23 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	591	102	201	168	92	19	9	—	—	—	—	19 500	20 700
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	231	178	42	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 800
1.01 or more persons per room -----	42	28	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	9 800
Heating equipment -----	7 187	1 205	2 168	2 102	900	462	190	135	10	6	9	20 700	23 300
Central heating system -----	3 482	105	756	1 293	681	343	153	132	10	6	3	26 400	29 500
Air conditioning -----	4 528	259	1 182	1 602	788	380	167	132	10	6	3	24 700	27 300
Central system -----	1 645	9	209	473	413	271	132	119	10	6	3	33 500	36 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 884	543	753	374	108	62	16	22	—	—	6	14 900	18 200
Percent below poverty level -----	26.2	45.1	34.7	17.8	12.0	13.4	8.4	16.3	—	—	66.7	...	...

Table A—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 011	1 059	1 307	1 186	981	645	307	140	26	11	349	172
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 573	117	270	342	277	230	161	51	12	—	113	200
15 to 24 years.....	303	27	16	101	84	53	9	—	—	—	13	201
25 to 34 years.....	576	37	102	96	95	95	95	15	—	—	41	214
35 to 44 years.....	267	3	37	69	56	51	5	18	5	—	23	213
45 to 64 years.....	282	16	61	65	29	19	37	18	7	—	30	186
65 years and over.....	145	34	54	11	13	12	15	—	—	—	6	132
Male householder, no wife present.....	987	154	255	245	142	65	29	15	—	—	82	162
15 to 24 years.....	147	9	24	47	35	—	—	5	—	—	27	172
25 to 34 years.....	254	12	44	88	41	7	25	10	—	—	27	187
35 to 44 years.....	115	—	44	33	22	6	4	—	—	—	6	174
45 to 64 years.....	285	57	91	48	31	52	—	—	—	—	6	145
65 years and over.....	186	76	52	29	13	—	—	—	—	—	16	111
Female householder, no husband present.....	3 451	788	782	599	562	350	117	74	14	11	154	155
15 to 24 years.....	594	123	102	104	166	52	17	6	—	—	24	175
25 to 34 years.....	1 038	237	209	179	179	148	34	27	5	—	20	168
35 to 44 years.....	664	123	157	119	98	75	57	7	5	4	19	172
45 to 64 years.....	777	189	215	140	86	53	—	34	4	7	49	138
65 years and over.....	378	116	99	57	33	22	9	—	—	—	42	125
Median age.....	35.8	40.8	41.2	34.2	31.0	33.1	33.4	36.9	43.0	46.1	40.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 327	243	337	508	469	345	185	86	15	11	128	201
1975 to 1978.....	1 949	390	406	368	337	192	86	48	11	—	111	167
1970 to 1974.....	885	282	276	171	57	37	24	6	—	—	32	124
1960 to 1969.....	594	111	214	100	77	59	—	—	—	—	33	142
1959 or earlier.....	256	33	74	39	41	12	12	—	—	—	45	148
ROOMS												
1 room.....	62	11	16	26	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	154
2 rooms.....	259	67	63	59	39	—	—	—	5	—	26	130
3 rooms.....	1 141	288	364	209	144	52	23	15	—	—	46	134
4 rooms.....	1 903	275	492	380	392	206	84	15	—	—	59	167
5 rooms.....	1 581	357	260	320	263	163	82	52	—	—	84	174
6 rooms.....	754	54	69	154	90	134	98	43	11	7	94	219
7 or more rooms.....	311	7	43	38	53	81	20	15	10	4	40	243
Median.....	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.2	6.3	5.0	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	6 011	1 059	1 307	1 186	981	645	307	140	26	11	349	172
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	5 652	953	1 206	1 147	952	632	307	140	26	11	278	176
0.50 or less.....	2 307	419	558	455	425	181	96	16	11	4	142	159
0.51 to 1.00.....	2 512	378	473	510	408	363	160	98	10	—	112	186
1.01 to 1.50.....	610	98	114	132	96	77	42	20	5	7	19	187
1.51 or more.....	223	58	61	50	23	11	9	6	—	—	5	142
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	359	106	101	39	29	13	—	—	—	—	71	114
0.50 or less.....	129	51	27	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	22	112
0.51 to 1.00.....	128	29	34	16	7	13	—	—	—	—	29	119
1.01 to 1.50.....	68	20	32	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	7	110
1.51 or more.....	34	6	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	116
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	3 096	821	733	491	406	285	167	52	5	7	129	145
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 862	740	658	475	399	281	167	52	5	7	78	150
1.01 or more persons per room.....	582	127	112	130	96	53	32	13	—	7	12	179
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	234	81	75	16	7	4	—	—	—	—	51	106
1.01 or more persons per room.....	65	16	29	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	109
BEDROOMS												
None.....	62	11	16	26	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	154
1.....	1 272	307	379	279	155	36	23	10	5	—	78	139
2.....	2 699	414	650	525	537	280	126	38	7	—	122	173
3.....	1 769	306	229	330	249	303	133	85	9	—	125	194
4.....	187	14	25	26	40	17	18	7	5	11	24	226
5 or more.....	22	7	8	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	145
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 111	269	706	702	498	370	179	96	26	11	254	184
2.....	537	90	141	135	77	44	32	—	—	—	18	163
3 and 4.....	405	56	100	85	71	33	27	10	—	—	23	178
5 to 9.....	412	136	100	60	44	32	11	11	—	—	18	125
10 to 49.....	831	369	178	78	100	68	16	16	—	—	6	106
50 or more.....	454	127	82	61	64	56	42	7	—	—	15	160
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	261	12	—	65	127	42	—	—	—	—	15	220
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	318	21	40	39	85	52	35	11	—	—	35	222
1970 to 1974.....	954	214	139	161	169	136	72	44	7	—	12	182
1960 to 1969.....	1 443	365	221	179	255	133	94	59	14	11	112	181
1950 to 1959.....	1 334	129	329	373	204	166	50	14	—	—	69	176
1940 to 1949.....	1 031	165	246	246	149	120	45	12	5	—	43	172
1939 or earlier.....	931	165	332	188	119	38	11	—	—	—	78	130
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	5 974	1 051	1 307	1 176	970	637	307	140	26	11	349	172
4 or more.....	37	8	—	10	11	8	—	—	—	—	—	201
With elevator.....	29	8	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	156
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	769	229	285	150	77	23	5	—	—	—	—	130
15 to 19 percent.....	623	149	106	161	91	100	16	—	—	—	—	170
20 to 24 percent.....	691	103	187	174	116	83	18	10	—	—	—	167
25 to 29 percent.....	539	127	102	92	73	55	64	26	—	—	—	167
30 to 34 percent.....	421	79	84	72	97	57	27	—	5	—	—	181
35 to 49 percent.....	512	187	150	203	158	93	55	46	16	4	—	188
50 percent or more.....	1 576	147	377	315	338	225	113	49	5	7	—	193
Not computed.....	480	38	16	19	31	9	9	—	—	—	349	185
Median.....	31.7	26.2	28.3	30.5	36.4	35.0	43.5	44.8	38.6	50+	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	6 007	1 059	1 303	1 186	981	645	307	140	26	11	349	172
Central heating system.....	2 771	513	331	430	561	415	222	112	26	11	150	203
Air conditioning.....	2 334	106	260	422	570	432	252	93	26	11	162	225
Central system.....	914	15	26	77	267	219	166	73	21	4	46	261

Table A — 27. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Owner-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	4 533	425	861	484	547	916	588	483	186	43	14 769	16 476	701
15 to 24 years	66	17	13	—	19	5	5	7	—	—	12 895	11 684	17
25 to 34 years	772	19	105	144	107	155	141	79	22	—	15 252	16 506	71
35 to 44 years	1 070	52	165	94	121	292	188	104	44	10	16 599	18 205	173
45 to 64 years	1 834	161	275	154	228	391	205	272	120	28	16 207	18 329	216
65 years and over	791	176	303	92	72	73	49	21	—	5	8 231	10 212	224
Male householder, no wife present	772	221	195	81	83	76	56	10	35	15	9 272	12 064	229
15 to 24 years	76	17	27	11	17	—	—	—	4	—	9 318	10 570	17
25 to 34 years	88	10	16	6	17	18	10	—	11	—	14 265	15 752	10
35 to 44 years	140	25	6	18	20	26	12	5	20	8	15 096	20 115	39
45 to 64 years	239	43	70	41	23	32	23	—	—	7	10 396	12 049	51
65 years and over	229	126	76	5	6	—	11	5	—	4	6 681	6 236	112
Female householder, no husband present	3 147	1 327	887	289	151	224	133	109	14	13	6 247	8 585	1 414
15 to 24 years	30	20	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 611	4 718	20
25 to 34 years	251	77	102	22	13	23	—	14	—	—	7 425	8 482	137
35 to 44 years	561	134	205	73	56	52	15	20	—	6	8 444	10 394	226
45 to 64 years	1 326	503	347	168	59	123	59	60	—	7	6 770	9 227	547
65 years and over	979	593	223	26	23	26	59	15	14	—	4 234	6 823	484
Median age	52.0	63.0	54.4	48.4	46.5	46.7	45.8	47.8	46.7	47.4	...	...	57.4

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	583	64	161	121	53	85	36	48	12	3	11 374	13 144	127
1975 to 1978	1 678	253	331	161	146	319	205	191	63	9	14 110	15 414	403
1970 to 1974	1 748	316	432	150	201	252	190	104	65	38	12 100	14 847	418
1960 to 1969	2 225	470	450	229	187	385	223	187	79	15	12 102	13 989	597
1959 or earlier	2 218	870	569	193	194	175	123	72	16	6	6 844	9 201	799

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 139	1 798	1 850	849	768	1 193	773	602	235	71	11 241	13 405	2 142
1.01 or more persons per room	769	73	174	106	111	176	51	40	24	14	13 209	14 781	310
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	313	175	93	5	13	23	4	—	—	—	4 587	6 111	202
1.01 or more persons per room	67	19	21	—	9	14	4	—	—	—	8 750	9 865	40
Heating equipment	8 450	1 973	1 941	854	781	1 216	777	602	235	71	10 910	13 136	2 344
Central heating system	4 207	536	828	434	464	695	570	456	162	62	14 146	16 252	822
Air conditioning	5 319	700	1 068	625	610	887	672	522	187	48	13 592	15 456	976
Central system	1 959	149	266	175	221	374	337	273	144	20	17 665	19 000	243
Vehicles available	6 688	959	1 491	725	731	1 167	734	596	222	63	13 078	14 926	1 371
1	3 251	702	1 056	401	331	395	210	108	43	5	9 374	10 881	934
2 or more	3 437	257	435	324	400	772	524	488	179	58	16 939	18 753	437
House heating fuel	8 450	1 973	1 941	854	781	1 216	777	602	235	71	10 910	13 136	2 344
Utility gas	5 760	1 373	1 339	624	502	807	506	413	147	49	10 673	12 955	1 572
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 170	373	323	99	119	122	75	27	24	8	8 672	10 652	458
Electricity	1 407	161	245	131	155	285	190	162	64	14	15 205	16 509	236
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	—	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	22 708	19 368	—
Other	102	66	34	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	4 038	4 605	78
Median rooms	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	7.0	6.5	...	...	5.3

Specified owner-occupied housing units

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

With a mortgage	4 259	645	915	429	373	765	507	424	168	33	13 442	15 224	919
Less than \$200	1 332	391	451	141	70	142	38	63	23	13	8 167	10 583	493
\$200 to \$249	826	104	166	47	75	193	100	119	15	7	15 457	15 845	134
\$250 to \$299	772	81	148	118	72	154	129	42	28	—	13 854	14 997	144
\$300 to \$349	473	35	60	25	56	116	80	67	28	6	17 309	19 429	59
\$350 to \$399	335	15	31	61	50	32	85	32	26	3	16 312	18 772	22
\$400 to \$499	365	12	34	32	43	91	68	67	18	—	18 156	19 398	49
\$500 to \$599	116	7	18	5	—	21	4	27	30	4	25 577	24 542	18
\$600 to \$749	26	—	7	—	—	16	3	—	—	—	16 875	15 194	—
\$750 or more	14	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	20 000	19 758	—
Median	\$248	\$181	\$202	\$261	\$279	\$265	\$295	\$286	\$332	\$225	...	...	\$193
Not mortgaged	2 930	982	743	340	289	290	142	73	38	33	8 127	10 316	965
Less than \$50	166	103	54	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	3 611	4 374	95
\$50 to \$74	636	311	164	70	44	22	17	—	—	8	5 206	7 471	278
\$75 to \$99	702	294	207	53	63	37	32	11	—	5	6 071	8 255	294
\$100 to \$124	641	126	169	105	65	103	41	20	5	7	10 607	12 321	137
\$125 to \$149	342	79	92	50	33	38	7	19	17	7	10 000	12 348	81
\$150 to \$199	352	69	29	49	66	74	35	8	16	6	13 598	15 226	61
\$200 to \$249	64	—	21	5	6	12	10	10	—	—	15 000	16 382	19
\$250 or more	27	—	7	3	8	4	—	5	—	—	13 594	15 669	—
Median	\$99	\$82	\$94	\$110	\$113	\$121	\$113	\$132	\$146	\$113	...	...	\$84

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

With a mortgage	4 259	645	915	429	373	765	507	424	168	33	13 442	15 224	919
Less than 15 percent	911	9	47	44	31	158	170	273	146	33	24 920	27 079	22
15 to 19 percent	775	9	51	66	60	286	169	112	22	—	18 210	19 138	45
20 to 24 percent	573	—	114	59	90	172	115	23	—	—	15 494	15 596	33
25 to 29 percent	357	14	104	71	58	55	46	9	—	—	12 130	12 818	39
30 to 34 percent	349	14	131	64	77	56	7	—	—	—	11 152	11 146	49
35 percent or more	1 270	575	468	125	57	38	—	7	—	—	5 514	6 248	707
Not computed	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	24
Median	23.8	50+	35.5	28.2	25.5	18.9	17.5	13.2	10.4	10—	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	2 930	982	743	340	289	290	142	73	38	33	8 127	10 316	965
Less than 10 percent	789	5	99	98	145	181	122	68	38	33	16 319	20 315	22
10 to 14 percent	599	30	214	163	85	82	20	5	—	—	10 851	11 140	64
15 to 19 percent	401	83	195	51	45	27	—	—	—	—	8 119	8 398	93
20 to 24 percent	301	138	132	25	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 306	5 658	111
25 to 29 percent	160	90	67	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 662	4 640	85
30 to 34 percent	126	103	15	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 780	4 297	70
35 percent or more	508	487	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 302	474
Not computed	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	46
Median	15.7	36.6	16.5	12.2	10.0	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	36.0

Table A—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder:**
1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	6 300	2 692	1 815	598	388	461	211	103	9	23	6 215	7 781	3 265
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 661	300	445	280	196	224	138	70	3	5	10 763	11 712	435
15 to 24 years	330	69	119	62	41	12	21	6	—	—	9 290	9 600	86
25 to 34 years	605	101	184	79	82	75	55	29	—	—	10 554	11 551	147
35 to 44 years	272	36	31	80	25	51	28	21	—	—	12 156	13 720	79
45 to 64 years	303	37	62	39	35	80	28	14	3	5	13 464	14 341	73
65 years and over	151	57	49	20	13	6	—	—	—	—	6 285	8 079	50
Male householder, no wife present	1 033	357	305	116	96	127	20	5	—	7	7 477	8 486	370
15 to 24 years	175	31	71	33	12	22	6	—	—	—	8 750	8 982	49
25 to 34 years	254	40	109	33	23	36	8	5	—	—	9 083	9 839	63
35 to 44 years	115	22	37	6	31	19	—	—	—	—	9 779	9 772	35
45 to 64 years	293	115	70	33	21	41	6	—	—	7	7 316	9 024	102
65 years and over	196	149	18	11	9	9	—	—	—	—	3 862	4 730	121
Female householder, no husband present	3 606	2 035	1 065	202	96	110	53	28	6	11	4 370	5 769	2 460
15 to 24 years	606	453	112	35	6	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 659	486
25 to 34 years	1 092	566	379	72	27	23	11	8	—	6	4 833	6 100	718
35 to 44 years	685	306	251	26	42	27	33	—	—	—	5 546	6 666	444
45 to 64 years	815	427	228	55	21	60	—	13	6	5	4 652	6 599	514
65 years and over	408	283	95	14	—	9	7	—	—	—	3 971	4 850	298
Median age	35.7	37.6	33.9	33.2	35.2	40.0	35.5	36.9	48.8	52.7	...	...	36.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	2 400	970	698	237	189	192	72	36	—	6	6 969	8 117	1 192
1975 to 1978	2 017	823	587	216	106	148	91	35	6	5	6 427	7 924	1 021
1970 to 1974	950	415	270	63	64	89	22	24	3	—	5 926	7 726	459
1960 to 1969	659	359	162	82	24	17	—	8	—	7	4 558	6 304	429
1959 or earlier	274	125	98	—	5	15	26	—	—	5	5 588	7 531	164
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 941	2 506	1 685	571	381	452	211	103	9	23	6 335	7 944	3 031
0.50 or less	2 415	1 138	668	196	142	165	66	17	—	23	5 481	7 376	1 072
0.51 to 1.00	2 656	1 016	792	270	171	232	103	66	6	—	6 880	8 290	1 358
1.01 to 1.50	647	277	156	72	42	42	38	20	—	—	7 114	8 441	416
1.51 or more	223	75	69	33	26	13	4	—	3	—	7 340	8 544	185
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	359	186	130	27	7	9	—	—	—	—	4 738	5 080	234
0.50 or less	129	88	37	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	3 476	79
0.51 to 1.00	128	66	51	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 833	4 611	90
1.01 to 1.50	68	17	34	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	8 300	8 126	35
1.51 or more	34	15	8	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	5 625	6 837	30
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	6 288	2 688	1 807	598	388	461	211	103	9	23	6 210	7 785	3 253
Central heating system	2 872	961	892	288	240	276	128	76	—	11	7 763	9 094	1 232
Air conditioning	2 399	659	731	259	249	266	155	74	—	6	8 794	9 946	911
Central system	929	162	249	126	125	144	86	31	—	6	11 062	11 850	266
Vehicles available	3 323	693	1 136	483	362	381	172	83	3	10	9 330	10 242	1 075
1	2 533	647	937	349	260	209	78	40	3	10	8 370	9 179	943
2 or more	790	46	199	134	102	172	94	43	—	—	12 892	13 649	132
House heating fuel	6 288	2 688	1 807	598	388	461	211	103	9	23	6 210	7 785	3 253
Utility gas	4 341	2 012	1 231	406	251	261	87	72	9	12	5 588	7 204	2 371
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	582	274	134	57	47	38	27	—	—	5	5 472	7 706	315
Electricity	1 304	378	410	135	90	157	97	31	—	6	8 534	9 808	534
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	16	—	11	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	9 318	10 996	—
Other	45	24	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 375	5 007	33
Median rooms	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.6	8.5+	3.3	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 011	2 550	1 731	562	388	445	200	103	9	23	6 235	7 853	3 096
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	2 723	1 510	705	225	112	91	39	20	9	12	4 528	6 205	1 686
\$100 to \$149	1 268	514	420	89	65	108	33	34	—	5	6 215	7 963	649
\$150 to \$199	1 153	352	378	124	106	90	66	31	—	6	8 181	9 334	483
\$200 to \$249	382	48	73	45	63	105	42	6	—	—	13 492	12 677	110
\$250 to \$299	120	32	29	25	—	28	6	—	—	—	9 886	10 204	39
\$300 to \$349	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 250	12 170	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	9	—	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	12 250	14 537	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	349	94	126	42	42	19	14	12	—	—	8 764	9 067	129
Median	\$103	\$78	\$117	\$111	\$146	\$161	\$175	\$144	\$83	\$79	...	...	\$85
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	1 059	732	240	35	17	14	13	8	—	—	3 650	4 600	821
\$100 to \$149	1 307	657	365	90	49	96	29	21	—	—	4 974	6 794	733
\$150 to \$199	1 186	389	404	173	70	66	31	27	9	17	6 992	8 947	491
\$200 to \$249	981	365	291	96	103	55	55	10	—	6	7 395	8 569	406
\$250 to \$299	645	175	174	70	61	109	36	20	—	—	9 280	10 201	285
\$300 to \$349	307	94	83	27	46	33	19	5	—	—	8 932	9 530	167
\$350 to \$399	140	32	48	24	—	33	3	—	—	—	9 107	9 506	52
\$400 to \$499	26	5	—	5	—	16	—	—	—	—	15 469	12 761	5
\$500 or more	11	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4 464	9 183	7
No cash rent	349	94	126	42	42	19	14	12	—	—	8 764	9 067	129
Median	\$172	\$137	\$176	\$192	\$222	\$238	\$228	\$183	\$193	\$172	...	...	\$145
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	769	15	145	107	66	182	131	91	9	23	15 990	17 804	78
15 to 19 percent	623	40	197	109	112	116	49	—	—	—	11 709	11 974	120
20 to 24 percent	691	99	283	137	102	64	6	—	—	—	9 433	9 465	189
25 to 29 percent	539	171	182	76	66	44	—	—	—	—	7 414	8 169	216
30 to 34 percent	421	149	205	62	—	5	—	—	—	—	6 788	6 695	202
35 to 49 percent	912	392	476	29	—	15	—	—	—	—	5 552	5 633	511
50 percent or more	1 576	1 459	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 531	1 520
Not computed	480	225	126	42	42	19	14	12	—	—	6 103	6 590	260
Median	31.7	50+	29.9	21.6	19.8	15.3	12.6	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table A—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 259	1 332	826	772	473	335	365	116	26	14	248
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	509	273	103	12	66	26	21	8	—	—	194
2 persons	871	346	166	205	56	45	34	16	3	—	227
3 persons	803	162	159	140	102	88	121	21	3	7	279
4 persons	729	168	163	135	93	77	58	23	12	—	262
5 persons	609	142	80	119	69	69	67	48	8	7	285
6 persons	368	99	101	93	34	24	17	—	—	—	242
7 persons	216	65	32	51	32	6	30	—	—	—	261
8 or more persons	154	77	22	17	21	—	17	—	—	—	200
Median	3.43	2.79	3.41	3.71	3.63	3.61	3.61	4.07	4.08	4.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families	2 691	626	515	544	336	263	285	102	13	7	269
15 to 24 years	36	17	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	254
25 to 34 years	553	76	113	121	110	74	34	25	—	—	286
35 to 44 years	729	119	157	114	83	69	131	41	8	7	289
45 to 64 years	1 111	316	187	233	136	116	87	31	5	—	261
65 years and over	262	98	58	64	—	4	33	5	—	—	228
Male householder, no wife present	323	155	58	20	42	13	24	8	3	—	206
15 to 24 years	29	13	6	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	213
25 to 34 years	66	27	6	5	28	—	—	—	—	—	250
35 to 44 years	86	21	17	5	9	7	19	8	—	—	300
45 to 64 years	93	54	26	—	5	—	5	—	3	—	173
65 years and over	49	40	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	130
Female householder, no husband present	1 245	551	253	208	95	59	56	6	10	7	214
15 to 24 years	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	192
25 to 34 years	138	44	38	36	8	5	7	—	—	—	233
35 to 44 years	333	88	76	49	40	25	35	6	7	7	253
45 to 64 years	548	259	111	100	41	20	14	—	3	—	207
65 years and over	216	154	24	23	6	9	—	—	—	—	162
Median age	46.5	53.4	44.8	47.0	41.4	42.8	42.3	41.5	43.8	40.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980	348	47	29	86	69	23	47	30	10	7	309
1975 to 1978	1 103	171	175	187	186	164	164	51	5	—	305
1970 to 1974	1 107	344	237	277	92	39	84	19	8	7	244
1960 to 1969	1 185	490	299	147	90	88	59	9	3	—	217
1959 or earlier	516	280	86	75	36	21	11	7	—	—	191
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	184	72	39	37	13	—	7	8	8	—	226
4 rooms	426	262	79	41	—	18	26	—	—	—	180
5 rooms	1 044	353	230	170	131	89	53	18	—	—	237
6 rooms	1 335	332	316	293	142	131	86	18	3	14	253
7 rooms	786	157	112	159	135	71	126	19	7	—	289
8 or more rooms	484	156	50	72	52	26	67	53	8	—	275
Median	5.9	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.0	6.6	7.2	6.8	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980	360	31	48	26	58	49	91	47	3	7	367
1970 to 1974	668	98	135	143	102	47	86	35	15	7	285
1960 to 1969	1 441	448	359	263	138	104	97	27	5	—	238
1950 to 1959	876	239	167	233	70	95	65	7	—	—	257
1940 to 1949	564	300	62	72	78	35	17	—	—	—	193
1939 or earlier	350	216	55	35	27	5	9	—	3	—	181
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000	350	283	51	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	165
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 124	590	261	108	90	39	36	—	—	—	196
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 423	320	317	406	134	133	91	14	8	—	259
\$30,000 to \$39,999	723	105	150	158	143	88	59	13	—	7	284
\$40,000 to \$49,999	352	23	37	63	84	40	72	23	10	—	332
\$50,000 to \$59,999	155	11	3	11	18	22	58	32	—	—	421
\$60,000 to \$79,999	113	—	7	10	4	10	43	29	3	7	468
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	600
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	425
\$150,000 or more	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	375
Median	\$24 600	\$15 300	\$22 900	\$26 200	\$30 700	\$29 700	\$39 500	\$51 400	\$42 500	\$47 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent	911	382	285	102	78	34	18	12	—	—	213
15 to 19 percent	775	193	170	183	100	45	62	22	—	—	257
20 to 24 percent	573	145	82	104	111	79	34	18	—	—	279
25 to 29 percent	357	113	24	88	25	25	73	9	—	—	274
30 to 34 percent	349	94	37	67	50	35	51	12	3	—	282
35 percent or more	1 270	405	219	219	109	111	127	43	23	14	253
Not computed	24	—	9	9	—	6	—	—	—	—	267
Median	23.8	23.1	18.6	24.6	22.6	26.3	29.7	28.3	50+	45.0	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment	4 257	1 332	826	770	473	335	365	116	26	14	248
Steam or hot water system	143	29	68	31	—	10	5	—	—	—	231
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 806	239	352	337	300	166	280	100	18	14	296
Other built-in electric units	265	54	57	40	27	40	30	9	8	—	277
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	484	132	137	142	19	48	6	—	—	—	240
Other means	1 559	878	212	220	127	71	44	7	—	—	191
Air conditioning	3 186	679	637	635	421	314	352	116	18	14	272
Central system	1 382	93	232	258	254	141	292	87	18	7	321
1 or more individual room units	1 804	586	405	377	167	173	60	29	—	7	239
House heating fuel	4 257	1 332	826	770	473	335	365	116	26	14	248
Utility gas	2 873	960	623	548	296	217	185	41	3	—	238
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	330	170	55	56	38	11	—	—	—	—	197
Electricity	1 003	156	143	166	139	107	180	75	23	14	313
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Other	46	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118

Table A—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8]

The SMSA

Specified owner-occupied housing units -----

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person -----	833	131	227	203	138	62	72	—	—	82
2 persons -----	816	22	239	238	152	85	69	—	11	90
3 persons -----	426	—	87	102	88	29	84	23	13	107
4 persons -----	358	8	42	60	113	67	43	22	3	115
5 persons -----	194	5	18	44	52	37	24	14	—	114
6 persons -----	111	—	20	12	44	12	23	—	—	113
7 persons -----	137	—	—	36	29	39	28	5	—	127
8 or more persons -----	55	—	3	7	25	11	9	—	—	117
Median -----	2.27	1.13	1.88	2.12	2.85	3.33	2.92	3.91	2.69	...

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families -----	1 148	21	175	294	301	142	174	22	19	107
15 to 24 years -----	19	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	92
25 to 34 years -----	67	—	8	24	27	8	—	—	—	101
35 to 44 years -----	159	—	20	58	34	17	30	—	—	101
45 to 64 years -----	453	—	48	62	128	81	100	22	12	123
65 years and over -----	450	21	99	136	112	36	39	—	7	94
Male householder, no wife present -----	337	60	97	79	31	41	29	—	—	79
15 to 24 years -----	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	11	—	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	77
35 to 44 years -----	37	4	19	14	—	—	—	—	—	69
45 to 64 years -----	125	10	43	14	22	7	29	—	—	92
65 years and over -----	148	46	30	45	9	18	—	—	—	73
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 445	85	364	329	309	159	149	42	8	96
15 to 24 years -----	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	63	8	15	—	13	8	—	19	—	116
35 to 44 years -----	126	—	13	26	42	30	6	6	3	114
45 to 64 years -----	617	20	150	111	148	98	73	17	—	105
65 years and over -----	627	57	186	180	106	23	70	—	5	85
Median age -----	61.7	70.9	64.8	65.3	58.9	57.0	59.7	50.0	59.1	...

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980 -----	65	5	11	30	9	—	—	10	—	89
1975 to 1978 -----	261	11	59	57	59	37	8	30	—	101
1970 to 1974 -----	370	12	40	56	126	60	57	12	7	115
1960 to 1969 -----	764	25	153	160	182	116	110	5	13	106
1959 or earlier -----	1 470	113	373	399	265	129	177	7	7	91

ROOMS

1 to 3 rooms -----	240	34	40	76	42	35	4	5	4	90
4 rooms -----	530	56	161	156	110	24	23	—	—	83
5 rooms -----	658	16	209	173	145	41	74	—	—	90
6 rooms -----	941	42	148	210	211	151	121	40	18	108
7 rooms -----	366	12	65	61	82	40	106	—	—	114
8 or more rooms -----	195	6	13	26	51	51	24	19	5	126
Median -----	5.5	4.4	5.1	5.2	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.0	...

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1975 to March 1980 -----	44	—	—	16	15	8	—	5	—	110
1970 to 1974 -----	86	—	6	17	6	33	18	6	—	136
1960 to 1969 -----	570	20	88	147	141	57	99	10	8	105
1950 to 1959 -----	742	25	178	129	237	59	88	22	4	104
1940 to 1949 -----	696	57	190	189	127	81	45	—	7	88
1939 or earlier -----	792	64	174	204	115	104	102	21	8	94

VALUE

Less than \$10,000 -----	855	75	260	212	159	58	72	19	—	86
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 044	60	265	268	205	152	91	—	3	93
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	679	17	93	151	186	92	112	24	4	111
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	177	6	—	51	42	15	45	10	8	119
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	112	8	18	17	26	16	14	6	7	113
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	35	—	—	3	14	—	18	—	—	151
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	22	—	—	—	9	3	—	5	5	142
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
Median -----	\$15 400	\$11 200	\$12 100	\$14 500	\$17 700	\$16 100	\$20 600	\$26 100	\$39 100	...

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 10 percent -----	789	56	218	171	199	80	55	10	—	93
10 to 14 percent -----	599	26	109	124	162	69	94	10	5	106
15 to 19 percent -----	401	30	67	79	85	39	85	12	4	107
20 to 24 percent -----	301	20	65	87	38	45	35	11	—	94
25 to 29 percent -----	160	6	30	36	49	22	14	—	3	104
30 to 34 percent -----	126	6	21	50	13	21	—	7	8	93
35 percent or more -----	508	14	102	145	95	66	65	14	7	99
Not computed -----	46	8	24	10	—	—	4	—	—	66
Median -----	15.7	14.4	14.0	18.2	13.8	17.8	16.5	20.0	30.9	...

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment -----	2 930	166	636	702	641	342	352	64	27	99
Steam or hot water system -----	96	—	27	35	—	8	26	—	—	90
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	447	8	30	58	109	92	88	42	20	130
Other built-in electric units -----	42	4	—	13	18	—	7	—	—	106
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	199	8	23	46	50	31	41	—	—	111
Other means -----	2 146	146	556	550	464	211	190	22	7	92
Air conditioning -----	1 342	4	225	284	330	194	222	59	24	112
Central system -----	263	—	7	17	69	67	65	18	20	139
1 or more individual room units -----	1 079	4	218	267	261	127	157	41	4	105
House heating fuel -----	2 930	166	636	702	641	342	352	64	27	99
Utility gas -----	2 190	111	484	565	449	257	258	39	27	97
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	531	37	124	111	113	40	87	19	—	99
Electricity -----	167	7	—	26	79	42	7	6	—	116
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Other -----	36	11	22	—	—	3	—	—	—	58

Table A —31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

Occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	4 533	506	606	1 339	1 648	434
15 to 24 years	66	19	—	17	30	—
25 to 34 years	772	193	177	234	164	4
35 to 44 years	1 070	159	253	371	255	32
45 to 64 years	1 834	107	163	609	763	192
65 years and over	791	28	13	108	436	206
Male householder, no wife present	772	32	138	161	265	176
15 to 24 years	76	9	34	6	11	16
25 to 34 years	88	5	31	29	17	6
35 to 44 years	140	15	44	42	30	9
45 to 64 years	239	3	29	56	103	48
65 years and over	229	—	—	28	104	97
Female householder, no husband present	3 147	83	208	853	1 296	707
15 to 24 years	30	11	—	16	3	—
25 to 34 years	251	15	58	91	55	32
35 to 44 years	561	32	82	192	196	59
45 to 64 years	1 326	20	60	413	560	273
65 years and over	979	5	8	141	482	343
Median age	52.0	37.2	39.2	47.3	57.5	64.5

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	583	183	68	145	157	30
1975 to 1978	1 678	438	298	349	469	124
1970 to 1974	1 748	—	586	531	473	158
1960 to 1969	2 225	—	—	1 328	639	258
1959 or earlier	2 218	—	—	—	1 471	747

ROOMS

1 room	7	—	—	7	—	—
2 rooms	119	6	18	42	15	38
3 rooms	462	35	47	129	128	123
4 rooms	1 206	71	117	280	487	251
5 rooms	1 951	125	215	572	805	234
6 rooms	2 600	209	287	722	1 045	337
7 or more rooms	2 107	175	268	601	729	334
Median	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.5

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 139	621	926	2 249	3 131	1 212
0.50 or less	4 165	251	341	951	1 738	884
0.51 to 1.00	3 205	296	476	777	1 198	258
1.01 to 1.50	563	61	77	224	156	45
1.51 or more	206	13	72	97	39	25
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	313	—	26	104	78	105
0.50 or less	166	—	—	35	48	83
0.51 to 1.00	80	—	8	30	30	12
1.01 to 1.50	48	—	4	38	—	6
1.51 or more	19	—	14	1	—	4

PERSONS IN UNIT

1 person	1 514	15	103	269	700	427
2 persons	1 942	117	126	470	832	397
3 persons	1 481	177	138	444	500	222
4 persons	1 320	135	223	431	406	125
5 persons	960	88	184	271	358	59
6 or more persons	1 235	89	178	468	413	87
Median	3.02	3.51	3.99	3.49	2.64	2.08
Total persons	27 975	2 402	3 674	8 933	9 569	3 397

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1, detached or attached	7 563	449	778	2 121	2 994	1 221
2	187	5	21	39	87	35
3 and 4	147	15	10	53	53	16
5 to 9	104	20	10	19	32	23
10 to 49	64	15	10	19	9	11
50 or more	73	6	12	17	27	11
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	314	111	111	85	7	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	8 450	619	952	2 353	3 209	1 317
Steam or hot water system	273	14	15	103	89	52
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 749	424	702	952	580	91
Other built-in electric units	385	48	64	193	65	15
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	800	32	28	256	376	108
Other means	4 243	101	143	849	2 099	1 051
Air conditioning	5 319	493	749	1 674	1 835	568
Central system	1 959	381	512	598	390	78
1 or more individual room units	3 360	112	237	1 076	1 445	490
House heating fuel	8 450	619	952	2 353	3 209	1 317
Utility gas	5 760	154	453	1 501	2 529	1 123
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 170	94	129	396	424	127
Electricity	1 407	371	359	433	214	30
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	—	—	—	11	—
Other	102	—	11	23	31	37
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 344	131	208	620	952	433
Percent below poverty level	27.7	21.1	21.8	26.3	29.7	32.9

HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than \$5,000	1 973	80	149	395	899	450
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 943	106	120	582	733	402
\$10,000 to \$12,499	854	50	114	228	352	110
\$12,500 to \$14,999	781	55	129	208	294	95
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 216	116	170	369	455	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	777	84	119	257	238	79
\$25,000 to \$34,999	602	99	58	217	187	41
\$35,000 to \$49,999	235	24	80	72	37	22
\$50,000 or more	71	7	13	25	14	12
Median	\$10 907	\$15 920	\$14 302	\$12 188	\$9 815	\$7 266
Mean	\$13 135	\$16 946	\$16 966	\$14 573	\$11 482	\$10 027

Owner-occupied housing units

Total 1975 to March 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier

8 452 621 952 2 353 3 209 1 317

Renter-occupied housing units

Total 1975 to March 1980 1970 to 1974 1960 to 1969 1940 to 1959 1939 or earlier

6 300 332 986 1 485 2 505 992

1 661	174	307	320	662	198
330	45	92	64	105	24
605	69	132	133	239	32
272	33	33	53	96	57
303	14	21	33	189	46
151	13	29	37	33	39
1 033	39	118	203	504	169
175	9	—	72	86	8
254	24	51	53	120	6
115	6	11	34	47	17
293	—	47	34	160	52
196	—	9	10	91	86
3 606	119	561	962	1 339	625
606	39	168	167	173	59
1 092	61	179	402	330	120
685	2	107	170	326	80
815	11	96	143	321	244
408	6	11	80	189	122
35.7	29.6	30.8	31.6	39.0	53.6

2 400	229	490	653	763	265
2 017	103	287	497	823	307
950	—	209	169	374	198
659	—	—	166	361	132
274	—	—	—	184	90

62	7	—	5	18	32
274	9	47	66	104	48
1 157	51	149	193	552	212
2 003	113	384	477	772	257
1 657	54	261	473	585	284
819	75	129	212	295	108
328	23	16	59	179	51
4.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.3

5 941	313	965	1 423	2 358	881
2 415	83	368	510	1 003	451
2 656	202	428	678	1 039	309
647	28	135	169	216	99
223	—	35	66	100	22
359	19	20	62	147	111
129	—	—	20	61	48
128	19	—	26	57	26
68	—	11	16	19	22
34	—	9	—	10	15

1 355	58	163	225	574	335
1 315	55	205	352	492	211
1 252	100	166	313	528	145
1 019	61	214	233	406	105
652	47	125	193	218	69
707	11	113	169	287	127
2.88	3.03	3.25	3.03	2.85	2.26
19 043	937	2 996	4 734	7 627	2 749

3 400	138	262	664	1 748	588
337	47	48	83	276	83
405	21	57	46	211	70
412	31	75	92	91	123
831	20	275	392	45	99
454	54	132	136	103	29
261	21	137	72	31	—

6 288	332	986	1 485	2 493	992
263	—	23	75	137	28
1 788	181	629	659	269	50
331	40	80	135	69	7
490	5	32	149	243	61
3 416	106	222	467	1 775	846
2 399	232	610	724	669	164
929	175	365	285	88	16
1 470	57	245	439	581	148
6 288	332	986	1 485	2 493	992
4 341	84	519	777	2 078	883
582	42	93	200	195	52
1 304	202	374	492	209	27
16	—	—	16	—	—
45	4	—	—	11	30
3 265	118	483	731	1 313	620
51.8	35.5	49.0	49.2	52.4	62.5

2 692	118	372	579	1 054	569
1 815	73	249	438	781	274
598	34	76	157	280	51
388	21	93	116	116	42
461	33	113	112	168	35
211	47	40	61	59	4
103	6	37	22	26	12
9	—	—	—	—	—
23	—	6	—	12	5
\$6 215	\$8 992	\$7 327	\$6 531	\$6 222	\$4 319
\$7 781	\$9 834	\$9 351	\$7 981	\$7 581	\$5 741

Table A—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

The SMSA

	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	8 452	7 563	575	314	6 300	3 400	537	405	412	831	454	261
Condominium housing units	8	8	—	—	114	8	—	32	5	48	21	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	4 533	4 033	288	212	1 661	956	127	116	59	182	153	68
15 to 24 years	66	55	—	11	330	118	28	13	15	55	52	49
25 to 34 years	772	654	31	87	605	274	90	47	24	91	60	19
35 to 44 years	1 070	923	111	36	272	205	—	26	10	15	16	—
45 to 64 years	1 834	1 654	108	72	303	259	4	19	4	5	12	—
65 years and over	791	747	38	6	151	100	5	11	6	16	13	—
Male householder, no wife present	772	683	49	40	1 033	572	95	84	100	43	62	77
15 to 24 years	76	45	16	15	175	91	6	9	24	11	13	21
25 to 34 years	88	77	5	6	254	148	20	25	11	—	15	35
35 to 44 years	140	128	—	12	115	68	12	11	5	6	6	7
45 to 64 years	239	225	14	—	293	182	28	19	39	7	4	14
65 years and over	229	208	14	7	196	83	29	20	21	19	24	—
Female householder, no husband present	3 147	2 847	238	62	3 606	1 872	315	205	253	606	239	116
15 to 24 years	30	22	3	5	606	261	37	29	46	120	33	80
25 to 34 years	251	210	25	16	1 092	504	101	50	60	239	102	36
35 to 44 years	561	484	66	11	685	333	83	46	78	102	43	—
45 to 64 years	1 326	1 230	71	25	815	480	60	57	53	104	61	—
65 years and over	979	901	73	5	408	294	34	23	16	41	—	—
Median age	52.0	52.9	47.7	36.8	35.7	39.4	34.1	37.4	38.5	31.3	32.4	24.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	583	466	69	48	2 400	1 193	239	152	144	264	221	187
1975 to 1978	1 678	1 445	102	131	2 017	1 139	156	142	130	299	113	38
1970 to 1974	1 748	1 526	120	102	950	485	83	43	75	189	70	5
1960 to 1969	2 225	2 031	166	28	659	420	40	25	31	79	42	22
1959 or earlier	2 218	2 095	118	5	274	163	19	43	32	—	8	9
ROOMS												
1 room	7	7	—	—	62	20	7	—	9	—	17	9
2 rooms	119	87	14	18	274	117	30	9	23	50	25	20
3 rooms	462	369	68	25	1 157	448	158	146	115	95	133	62
4 rooms	1 206	1 006	98	102	2 003	953	248	67	61	376	181	117
5 rooms	1 951	1 756	87	108	1 657	952	47	128	145	273	66	46
6 rooms	2 600	2 396	160	44	819	646	29	23	45	37	32	7
7 or more rooms	2 107	1 942	148	17	328	264	18	32	14	—	—	—
Median	5.7	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.7	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.8
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 139	7 326	521	292	5 941	3 180	492	390	398	810	430	241
0.50 or less	4 165	3 883	203	79	2 415	1 358	237	140	134	292	163	91
0.51 to 1.00	3 205	2 818	230	157	2 656	1 328	166	223	204	426	187	122
1.01 to 1.50	563	448	64	51	647	367	78	21	49	57	52	23
1.51 or more	206	177	24	5	223	127	11	6	11	35	28	5
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	313	237	54	22	359	220	45	15	14	21	24	20
0.50 or less	166	132	34	—	129	73	11	10	10	15	5	5
0.51 to 1.00	80	63	3	14	128	93	7	—	2	—	11	15
1.01 to 1.50	48	32	16	—	68	43	6	5	—	6	8	—
1.51 or more	19	10	1	8	34	11	21	—	2	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	16	16	—	—	62	20	7	—	9	—	17	9
1	473	368	86	19	1 322	557	185	142	137	116	124	61
2	2 136	1 867	144	125	2 816	1 454	269	153	88	466	238	148
3	4 717	4 297	263	157	1 874	1 203	71	82	166	241	68	43
4	935	868	54	13	196	151	5	28	5	—	7	—
5 or more	175	147	28	—	30	15	—	—	7	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 973	1 742	139	92	2 692	1 353	271	213	209	402	131	113
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 943	1 709	130	104	1 815	1 041	166	52	123	225	149	59
\$10,000 to \$12,499	854	813	29	12	598	357	22	38	29	74	42	36
\$12,500 to \$14,999	781	686	67	28	388	233	10	15	43	33	27	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 216	1 091	93	32	461	254	49	37	8	42	54	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	777	690	61	26	211	91	9	25	—	40	37	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	602	545	43	14	103	53	10	11	—	15	14	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	235	221	8	6	9	6	—	3	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	71	66	5	—	23	12	—	11	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 907	\$11 016	\$11 595	\$8 781	\$6 215	\$6 628	\$4 957	\$4 698	\$4 929	\$5 241	\$7 353	\$8 079
Mean	\$13 135	\$13 227	\$13 255	\$10 705	\$7 781	\$7 899	\$6 597	\$9 568	\$5 969	\$7 115	\$9 663	\$7 618
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	8 450	7 561	575	314	6 288	3 388	537	405	412	831	454	261
Steam or hot water system	273	245	24	4	263	173	27	18	9	12	6	18
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	2 749	2 395	166	188	1 788	518	87	110	165	516	264	128
Other built-in electric units	385	326	34	25	331	108	32	23	—	72	72	24
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	800	723	41	36	490	336	43	24	30	15	25	17
Other means	4 243	3 872	310	61	3 416	2 253	348	230	208	216	87	74
Air conditioning	5 319	4 788	355	176	2 399	1 129	200	173	137	330	235	195
Central system	1 959	1 761	120	78	929	275	75	79	77	201	176	46
Vehicles available	6 688	5 974	460	254	3 323	1 799	289	192	158	425	292	168
1	3 251	2 837	264	150	2 533	1 348	233	99	133	366	213	141
2 or more	3 437	3 137	196	104	790	451	56	93	25	59	79	27
House heating fuel	8 450	7 561	575	314	6 288	3 388	537	405	412	831	454	261
Utility gas	5 760	5 315	374	71	4 341	2 550	422	341	299	461	203	65
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1 170	914	93	163	582	362	41	7	9	21	6	136
Electricity	1 407	1 239	95	73	1 304	420	74	57	104	349	245	55
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	11	11	—	—	16	11	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other	102	82	13	7	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	8 383	7 496	573	314	6 100	3 250	523	405	402	816	454	250
Utility gas	5 091	4 725	315	51	4 137	2 320	366	326	296	546	266	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	965	799	97	69	376	253	38	4	14	25	—	42
Electricity	2 321	1 966	161	194	1 577	667	119	75	92	245	188	191
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	6	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	6 759	5 997	484	278	4 725	2 528	359	284	301	722	350	181
With own children under 18 years	3 622	3 156	261	205	3 531	1 821	322	212	240	571	217	148
With own children under 6 years	1 162	993	72	97	1 785	903	135	96	117	303	107	124
Female householder, no husband present	1 958	1 732	182	44	2 853	1 454	218	147	209	534	191	100
With own children under 18 years	1 015	882	101	32	2 345	1 154	199	131	166	438	157	100
With own children under 6 years	206	169	28	9	1 038	494	51	69	72	204	72	76
Nonfamily householder	1 693	1 566	91	36	1 575	872	178	121	111	109	104	80
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 344	2 008	213	123	3 265	1 704	298	212	281	505	152	113
Percent below poverty level	27.7	26.6	37.0	39.2	51.8	50.1	55.5	52.3	68.2	60.8	33.5	43.3

Table A—33. **Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA

	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	8 452	1 514	1 942	1 481	1 320	960	541	446	248	3.02	27 975
Nonrelatives present	415	—	125	117	92	49	6	22	4	3.21	1 464
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	588	172	154	77	74	55	32	20	4	2.29	1 714
4 rooms	1 206	393	353	161	150	79	26	28	16	2.09	3 115
5 rooms	1 951	369	480	361	309	226	104	75	27	2.85	5 986
6 rooms	2 600	393	570	497	438	338	153	128	83	3.18	8 572
7 rooms	1 333	120	277	255	215	152	137	112	65	3.57	5 168
8 or more rooms	774	67	108	130	134	110	89	83	53	4.11	3 420
Median	5.7	5.0	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 139	1 410	1 873	1 459	1 301	917	541	415	223	3.04	26 881
1.00 or less	7 370	1 410	1 873	1 459	1 227	798	379	193	31	2.78	21 800
1.01 to 1.50	563	—	—	—	58	73	130	174	128	6.62	3 635
1.51 or more	206	—	—	—	16	46	32	48	64	6.69	1 446
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	313	104	69	22	19	43	—	31	25	2.26	1 094
1.00 or less	246	104	69	18	19	28	—	2	6	1.78	639
1.01 to 1.50	48	—	—	4	—	6	—	29	9	6.98	297
1.51 or more	19	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	10	7.63	158
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	7 563	1 417	1 767	1 313	1 150	828	499	377	212	2.96	24 278
2 or more	575	61	124	99	109	81	29	50	22	3.53	2 571
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	314	36	51	69	61	51	13	19	14	3.52	1 126
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	7 189	1 342	1 687	1 229	1 087	803	479	353	209	2.96	23 047
Less than \$10,000	1 205	380	300	142	115	89	71	54	54	2.24	3 340
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2 168	481	551	299	280	235	96	171	55	2.67	7 041
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 102	325	485	413	333	251	155	96	44	3.08	6 540
\$30,000 to \$39,999	900	90	175	174	224	113	96	6	22	3.55	2 928
\$40,000 to \$49,999	464	38	112	103	83	45	34	21	28	3.30	1 704
\$50,000 to \$59,999	190	20	36	28	35	51	15	5	—	3.81	829
\$60,000 to \$79,999	135	8	28	65	9	19	6	—	—	2.98	532
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	3.50	44
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	8.5+	39
\$150,000 or more	9	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	5.75	50
Median	\$20 700	\$15 700	\$19 800	\$23 700	\$25 200	\$21 900	\$25 000	\$16 900	\$19 000	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	8 452	1 514	1 942	1 481	1 320	960	541	446	248	3.02	27 975
Median income	\$10 907	\$4 109	\$8 518	\$14 246	\$14 417	\$14 220	\$14 266	\$14 366	\$14 948	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	20.5	32.5	21.4	18.8	18.6	19.6	18.0	16.5	16.0	...	...
With a mortgage	23.8	37.7	27.4	21.5	22.5	24.0	19.4	19.5	17.9	...	...
Not mortgaged	15.7	29.0	15.3	13.9	12.3	11.7	13.1	11.0	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 344	697	502	227	261	215	175	172	95	2.45	...
Median income	\$3 467	\$2500—	\$2 936	\$3 873	\$4 284	\$6 327	\$5 496	\$8 656	\$10 393	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	46.0	50+	49.5	39.5	48.6	43.1	46.9	23.8	26.0	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	48.2	50+	35.7	27.1	...	...
Not mortgaged	36.0	46.6	32.8	23.5	41.3	26.7	23.1	17.5	17.5	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	6 300	1 355	1 315	1 252	1 019	652	313	269	125	2.88	19 043
Nonrelatives present	492	—	196	118	82	56	22	12	6	2.92	1 456
ROOMS											
1 room	62	41	12	—	9	—	—	—	—	1.26	99
2 rooms	274	121	51	64	21	5	12	—	—	1.81	567
3 rooms	1 157	509	290	191	84	39	27	10	7	1.74	2 369
4 rooms	2 003	399	599	411	305	173	65	33	18	2.51	5 510
5 rooms	1 657	209	256	321	362	231	122	113	43	3.62	5 803
6 rooms	819	61	70	204	210	118	67	58	31	3.85	3 288
7 or more rooms	328	15	37	61	28	86	20	55	26	4.77	1 407
Median	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 941	1 241	1 251	1 209	985	590	294	255	116	2.90	17 887
1.00 or less	5 071	1 241	1 239	1 145	884	420	87	55	—	2.55	12 868
1.01 to 1.50	647	—	—	64	78	134	178	157	36	5.77	3 538
1.51 or more	223	—	12	—	23	36	29	43	80	6.77	1 481
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	359	114	64	43	34	62	19	14	9	2.53	1 156
1.00 or less	257	114	64	43	21	15	—	—	—	1.73	573
1.01 to 1.50	68	—	—	—	6	39	9	14	—	5.22	349
1.51 or more	34	—	—	—	7	8	10	—	9	5.70	234
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 400	729	631	714	541	347	177	183	78	2.98	10 730
2	537	172	98	100	40	57	41	24	5	2.48	1 567
3 and 4	405	104	73	84	69	39	18	7	11	2.80	1 099
5 to 9	412	99	71	88	34	58	22	27	13	2.91	1 335
10 to 49	831	104	199	176	195	107	29	11	10	3.14	2 477
50 or more	454	91	163	36	81	37	26	12	8	2.33	1 278
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	261	56	80	54	59	7	—	5	—	2.43	557
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6 011	1 310	1 258	1 182	977	608	307	244	125	2.87	18 205
Less than \$100	1 059	278	262	124	136	125	77	26	31	2.46	3 282
\$100 to \$149	1 307	393	313	200	163	123	63	39	13	2.33	3 531
\$150 to \$199	1 186	230	267	256	217	88	51	43	34	2.88	3 690
\$200 to \$249	981	217	183	280	161	59	29	52	—	2.82	2 625
\$250 to \$299	645	53	109	172	139	89	38	20	25	3.43	2 248
\$300 to \$349	307	32	59	54	57	49	19	28	9	3.65	1 084
\$350 to \$399	140	10	11	8	48	11	24	22	6	4.35	649
\$400 to \$499	26	4	—	12	—	10	—	—	—	3.25	109
\$500 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	6.71	54
No cash rent	349	93	50	76	56	54	6	7	7	2.91	933
Median	\$172	\$142	\$153	\$194	\$187	\$167	\$174	\$211	\$190	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	6 300	1 355	1 315	1 252	1 019	652	313	269	125	2.88	19 043
Median income	\$6 215	\$4 349	\$5 947	\$6 272	\$7 419	\$6 625	\$8 315	\$8 558	\$8 507	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	31.7	34.8	30.6	33.6	29.4	31.4	25.9	29.7	26.8	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	3 265	683	568	584	536	410	194	172	118	3.15	...
Median income	\$3 072	\$2500—	\$2 623	\$2500—	\$3 912	\$4 041	\$5 187	\$5 549	\$8 264	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50—	50+	50+	50+	44.2	45.2	41.7	28.0	...	...

Table A—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

The SMSA	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	1 514	—	—	—	468	—	16	56	56	121	157	—	—	20	73	476	539	539	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.0
2 persons	1 942	18	72	93	455	—	17	12	12	25	44	—	—	45	102	323	218	218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63.6
3 persons	1 481	27	169	194	415	—	7	10	10	42	35	—	—	48	75	198	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.9
4 persons	1 320	21	161	222	278	85	—	13	10	7	24	8	—	63	96	165	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.2
5 persons	960	—	174	210	260	39	—	19	10	—	6	—	—	53	106	59	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.5
6 or more persons	1 235	—	111	351	413	51	—	4	129	106	13	6	—	22	109	105	40	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.3
Median	3.02	3.06	4.09	4.62	3.62	2.37	—	3.21	1.29	2.06	1.49	1.23	—	3.13	3.70	3.82	2.08	1.41	1.41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total persons	27 975	212	3 083	5 032	7 440	2 270	—	256	139	379	521	322	—	127	849	2 080	3 387	1 888	1 888	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	8 139	66	763	1 050	1 801	758	—	76	83	136	229	196	—	24	250	534	1 260	913	913	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.7
1.01 or more persons per room	7 769	5	108	200	246	33	—	13	—	5	7	—	—	—	16	68	52	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	313	—	9	20	33	6	—	—	5	4	10	6	—	6	1	27	66	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.3
1.01 or more persons per room	67	—	9	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified owner-occupied housing units																										
With a mortgage	7 189	55	420	888	1 544	712	—	45	77	123	218	197	—	22	201	459	1 165	843	843	—	—	—	—	—	—	52.8
Less than 15 percent	4 239	36	553	729	1 111	262	—	29	66	86	93	49	—	10	138	333	548	216	216	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.5
15 to 19 percent	911	7	145	160	341	19	—	4	25	21	18	5	—	—	—	21	42	74	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	47.7
20 to 24 percent	573	12	103	111	163	13	—	—	16	5	8	—	—	—	—	14	45	67	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.3
25 to 29 percent	357	6	50	80	66	34	—	6	5	6	8	—	—	—	5	35	35	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.1
30 to 34 percent	349	6	66	86	49	20	—	6	11	23	25	43	—	—	11	33	42.7	138	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	50.8
35 percent or more	270	11	92	135	181	136	—	13	11	—	—	—	—	4	86	145	227	138	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.3
Not computed	24	—	21.7	22.1	18.5	36.0	—	33.8	19.8	17.9	18.5	39.4	—	24.2	38.3	32.2	31.1	41.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	23.8	—	21.7	22.1	18.5	36.0	—	33.8	19.8	17.9	18.5	39.4	—	24.2	38.3	32.2	31.1	41.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not mortgaged	2 930	19	67	159	453	450	—	16	11	37	125	148	—	12	63	126	617	627	617	—	—	—	—	—	—	61.7
Less than 10 percent	789	7	41	72	130	164	—	—	6	25	45	39	—	—	7	16	93	109	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.8
10 to 14 percent	599	12	11	32	130	121	—	—	—	6	27	12	—	—	22	41	109	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.1
15 to 19 percent	401	—	8	26	76	58	—	9	—	—	20	17	—	—	—	33	102	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	57.5
20 to 24 percent	301	—	—	22	16	36	—	7	—	—	14	13	—	—	5	17	88	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	62.4
25 to 29 percent	160	—	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	41	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.4
30 to 34 percent	126	—	—	7	8	16	—	—	5	6	19	—	—	—	—	9	57	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	59.0
35 percent or more	508	—	7	—	43	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	29	—	118	182	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	66.0
Not computed	46	—	10	—	12.4	12.5	—	19.4	10	10	13.2	22.3	—	35.0	22.5	15.9	20.0	23.5	23.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.7	—	10	—	12.4	12.5	—	19.4	10	10	13.2	22.3	—	35.0	22.5	15.9	20.0	23.5	23.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units																										
PERSONS IN UNIT																										
1 person	1 355	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	179	77	197	156	—	32	68	55	265	254	254	—	—	—	—	—	—	55.1
2 persons	1 315	15	67	23	59	92	—	60	40	20	60	38	—	210	189	114	131	77	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.4
3 persons	1 252	91	178	54	94	15	—	44	16	—	17	2	—	218	261	129	106	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.2
4 persons	1 019	87	187	50	9	19	—	19	19	18	8	—	—	84	308	129	58	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	29.9
5 persons	652	5	121	48	37	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	146	117	96	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.3
6 or more persons	707	12	52	97	104	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	100	141	159	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.3
Median	2.88	2.83	3.81	4.69	3.48	2.32	—	2.09	1.21	1.25	1.24	1.13	—	2.78	3.53	3.84	2.61	1.30	1.30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Total persons	19 043	955	2 254	1 275	1 495	543	—	324	331	202	510	223	—	1 739	3 563	2 461	2 502	666	666	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																										
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	5 941	32	576	257	279	147	—	169	254	109	255	168	—	563	1 047	664	748	383	383	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.3
1.01 or more persons per room	870	43	87	86	86	13	—	6	19	7	—	—	—	91	165	143	121	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	36.4
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	359	8	29	15	24	4	—	—	—	6	38	28	—	43	45	21	67	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.6
1.01 or more persons per room	102	—	10	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	10	16	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.9
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																										
Specified renter-occupied housing units																										
Less than 15 percent	6 011	308	576	267	282	145	—	147	254	115	285	186	—	594	1 038	664	777	378	378	—	—	—	—	—	—	35.8
15 to 19 percent	769	35	145	62	81	11	—	19	51	30	65	33	—	12	61	69	82	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	37.7
20 to 24 percent	623	17	99	62	57	16	—	7	22	27	41	15	—	21	66	71	87	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	39.0
25 to 29 percent	691	99	57	35	23	38	—	43	27	14	27	25	—	19	145	65	48	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.7
30 to 34 percent	539	37	49	7	31	28	—	15	52	6	29	13	—	43	120	36	57	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	32.9
35 to 49 percent	421	10	39	11	4	22	—	—	6	10	27	13	—	99	87	42	53	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.4
50 percent or more	576	56	57	45	25	12	—	16	39	6	42	36	—	99	165	157	100	57	57	—						

Table A—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The SMSA	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 514	406	16	56	56	121	157	1 108	—	20	73	476	539
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 410	365	16	51	52	121	125	1 045	—	20	73	452	500
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	104	41	—	5	4	—	32	63	—	—	—	24	39
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 417	363	—	51	50	117	145	1 054	—	20	73	445	516
2 or more	61	25	11	5	—	4	5	36	—	—	—	18	18
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	36	18	5	—	6	—	7	18	—	—	—	13	5
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	926	170	—	10	20	26	114	756	—	—	16	290	450
\$5,000 to \$9,999	345	90	5	5	—	37	43	255	—	12	36	139	68
\$10,000 to \$12,499	70	28	—	6	—	22	—	42	—	—	6	27	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999	52	44	11	11	10	12	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	69	43	—	14	18	11	—	26	—	8	—	12	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44	23	—	10	—	13	—	21	—	—	15	—	6
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 109	\$6 650	\$13 182	\$14 091	\$14 500	\$9 479	\$3 943	\$3 635	—	\$9 286	\$7 440	\$3 917	\$3 135
Mean	\$5 747	\$8 873	\$10 521	\$12 949	\$14 805	\$10 133	\$4 164	\$4 601	—	\$11 105	\$9 232	\$4 646	\$3 693
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 342	345	—	51	50	110	134	997	—	20	73	420	484
With a mortgage	509	187	—	46	40	69	32	322	—	20	59	164	79
Less than \$200	273	96	—	17	9	38	32	177	—	—	17	102	58
\$200 to \$249	103	32	—	6	—	26	—	71	—	13	15	37	6
\$250 to \$299	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	5	—
\$300 to \$349	66	37	—	23	9	5	—	26	—	—	16	7	—
\$350 to \$399	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	11	6	9
\$400 to \$499	21	14	—	—	14	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
\$500 to \$599	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$194	\$196	—	\$275	\$420	\$156	\$108	\$193	—	\$238	\$242	\$186	\$172
Not mortgaged	833	158	—	5	10	41	102	675	—	—	14	256	405
Less than \$50	131	60	—	—	4	10	46	71	—	—	—	20	51
\$50 to \$74	227	34	—	5	6	12	11	193	—	—	—	73	120
\$75 to \$99	203	30	—	—	—	6	24	173	—	—	14	37	122
\$100 to \$124	138	15	—	—	—	6	9	123	—	—	—	66	57
\$125 to \$149	62	12	—	—	—	—	12	50	—	—	—	42	8
\$150 to \$199	72	7	—	—	—	7	—	65	—	—	—	18	47
\$200 to \$249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$82	\$64	—	\$63	\$54	\$72	\$61	\$86	—	—	\$88	\$99	\$81
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	32.5	24.5	—	20.2	36.3	17.1	36.2	34.2	—	36.4	30.7	33.8	35.6
With a mortgage	39.7	24.8	—	19.6	36.7	19.4	41.6	50+	—	36.4	33.9	50+	47.5
Not mortgaged	27.0	19.8	—	50+	35.8	12.9	26.8	27.6	—	—	16.5	24.2	30.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	697	138	—	10	20	19	89	559	—	—	16	228	315
Percent below poverty level	46.0	34.0	—	17.9	35.7	15.7	56.7	50.5	—	—	21.9	47.9	58.4
Renter-occupied housing units	1 355	661	52	179	77	197	156	694	32	88	55	265	254
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 241	610	46	179	71	177	137	631	32	72	55	235	237
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	114	51	6	—	6	20	19	63	—	16	—	30	17
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	729	356	33	115	46	119	43	373	6	10	34	158	165
2	172	75	—	14	12	20	29	97	—	23	21	19	34
3 and 4	104	51	9	7	6	9	20	53	—	6	—	36	11
5 to 9	99	55	4	6	—	24	21	44	15	9	—	10	10
10 to 49	104	32	—	—	6	7	19	72	—	18	—	20	34
50 or more	91	43	—	15	—	4	24	48	11	15	—	22	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	56	49	6	22	7	14	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	776	265	6	27	16	88	128	511	19	12	30	230	220
\$5,000 to \$9,999	325	203	27	89	20	57	10	122	6	48	10	31	27
\$10,000 to \$12,499	76	63	12	26	6	14	5	13	7	6	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	67	48	7	14	16	7	4	19	—	9	10	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	78	67	—	15	19	24	9	11	—	7	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	8	—	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Median	\$4 349	\$6 904	\$8 750	\$8 773	\$11 042	\$6 250	\$3 626	\$3 248	\$2500—	\$8 710	\$4 219	\$2500—	\$3 239
Mean	\$6 322	\$7 802	\$8 085	\$8 937	\$10 224	\$8 503	\$4 325	\$4 912	\$4 932	\$13 697	\$6 377	\$2 913	\$3 633
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 310	643	52	179	77	189	146	667	32	88	53	265	229
Less than \$100	278	115	—	6	—	33	76	163	—	—	12	57	94
\$100 to \$149	393	163	8	39	27	56	33	230	8	—	16	134	72
\$150 to \$199	230	135	9	58	22	36	10	95	6	30	5	19	35
\$200 to \$249	217	107	17	28	18	31	13	110	18	35	—	36	21
\$250 to \$299	53	27	—	—	—	27	—	26	—	16	10	—	—
\$300 to \$349	32	20	—	16	4	—	—	12	—	7	5	—	—
\$350 to \$399	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	93	66	18	22	6	6	14	27	—	—	5	15	7
Median	\$142	\$153	\$200	\$182	\$174	\$152	\$88	\$132	\$205	\$222	\$145	\$126	\$112
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	34.8	26.8	24.4	25.9	18.1	31.2	35.0	43.9	50+	30.3	24.6	50+	40.0
Income in 1979 below poverty level	683	222	6	27	16	68	105	461	19	—	22	206	214
Percent below poverty level	50.4	33.6	11.5	15.1	20.8	34.5	67.3	66.4	59.4	—	40.0	77.7	84.3

Table B — 1. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Pensacola city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	12 888	588	1 901	2 288	2 418	1 772	1 297	1 626	521	312	165	36 500	43 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	8 464	180	833	1 207	1 702	1 288	988	1 435	416	270	145	42 100	49 000
15 to 24 years -----	115	—	32	30	26	16	6	5	—	—	—	29 400	30 800
25 to 34 years -----	1 486	9	33	183	293	247	221	380	70	24	26	48 600	52 500
35 to 44 years -----	1 440	—	77	142	259	203	138	336	143	92	50	53 500	62 200
45 to 64 years -----	3 715	69	347	499	794	573	470	605	171	124	63	42 300	49 100
65 years and over -----	1 708	102	344	353	330	249	153	109	32	30	6	31 500	35 600
Male householder, no wife present -----	1 008	78	268	190	158	127	85	71	20	11	—	27 600	32 900
15 to 24 years -----	32	—	23	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	19 100
25 to 34 years -----	164	6	13	52	8	36	19	30	—	—	—	40 700	40 300
35 to 44 years -----	126	—	11	35	41	16	8	8	—	7	—	32 400	39 800
45 to 64 years -----	365	—	126	40	58	62	55	7	11	—	—	31 600	33 300
65 years and over -----	321	66	95	63	42	13	3	26	9	4	—	19 900	27 200
Female householder, no husband present -----	3 416	330	800	891	558	357	224	120	85	31	20	26 000	31 400
15 to 24 years -----	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 700	19 100
25 to 34 years -----	220	8	33	55	60	20	14	22	—	—	8	32 400	41 900
35 to 44 years -----	385	—	68	88	90	58	37	12	22	—	—	32 400	36 100
45 to 64 years -----	1 250	126	272	332	165	126	108	46	49	20	6	26 000	33 100
65 years and over -----	1 550	181	427	410	243	153	65	40	14	11	6	23 500	27 500
Median age -----	54.9	67.5	63.6	58.2	54.5	53.5	51.0	45.5	46.8	48.1	44.8	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 386	19	66	184	190	219	150	334	106	64	54	51 300	59 600
1975 to 1978 -----	2 799	19	144	341	514	452	426	616	144	105	38	48 200	53 000
1970 to 1974 -----	2 296	42	204	489	473	315	328	251	108	59	27	38 600	45 400
1960 to 1969 -----	2 809	142	462	433	627	444	249	271	101	53	27	35 200	40 500
1959 or earlier -----	3 598	366	1 025	841	614	342	144	154	62	31	19	24 100	29 400
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	295	63	95	60	27	28	11	—	11	—	—	17 300	23 900
4 rooms -----	855	185	370	191	62	20	27	—	—	—	—	15 100	18 200
5 rooms -----	2 570	185	671	627	608	272	107	78	13	9	—	26 300	28 700
6 rooms -----	3 840	92	504	955	993	680	309	281	17	9	—	33 100	35 200
7 rooms -----	2 686	56	168	335	561	490	529	407	98	29	13	44 000	46 500
8 or more rooms -----	2 642	7	93	120	167	282	314	860	382	265	152	67 000	75 200
Median -----	6.2	4.7	5.2	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1 -----	347	93	142	63	5	16	11	—	11	—	6	14 400	23 400
2 -----	2 798	276	857	790	496	232	76	46	6	19	—	22 400	25 400
3 -----	7 122	176	742	1 204	1 700	1 305	934	817	147	51	46	38 300	41 500
4 -----	2 317	34	160	207	182	198	264	697	310	195	70	63 100	65 900
5 or more -----	295	9	—	24	26	21	12	66	47	47	43	77 800	90 900
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 205	—	12	—	34	109	154	582	171	97	46	68 100	76 600
1970 to 1974 -----	1 271	—	15	37	147	206	363	292	120	71	20	55 500	62 200
1960 to 1969 -----	3 131	40	149	453	893	645	401	364	111	52	23	40 400	45 700
1950 to 1959 -----	2 808	41	411	662	633	460	208	227	60	54	52	33 700	40 600
1940 to 1949 -----	1 685	166	650	443	364	97	75	51	33	—	6	21 900	26 800
1939 or earlier -----	2 588	341	664	693	347	255	96	110	26	38	18	23 800	29 400
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 558	272	485	410	169	110	42	49	6	9	6	20 400	24 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 797	157	549	438	272	186	131	53	7	4	—	24 500	27 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	1 048	54	234	281	195	131	79	65	—	9	—	27 000	31 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	935	25	164	204	287	136	50	49	14	6	—	32 000	34 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 685	54	208	373	477	266	125	90	68	20	4	34 000	37 300
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 802	7	143	280	432	339	234	283	38	24	22	41 200	45 300
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	2 125	10	75	217	406	389	357	533	109	29	—	48 800	50 900
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 328	9	36	62	153	182	199	372	202	88	25	61 300	64 900
\$50,000 or more -----	610	—	7	23	27	33	80	132	77	123	108	80 500	104 100
Median -----	\$18 357	\$5 500	\$9 203	\$12 684	\$18 075	\$20 675	\$24 763	\$28 567	\$35 920	\$44 323	\$60 208	...	...
Mean -----	\$21 627	\$7 571	\$11 068	\$14 575	\$19 088	\$21 145	\$25 981	\$30 029	\$49 451	\$44 190	\$85 994	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	8 241	130	658	1 254	1 690	1 270	1 042	1 381	449	234	133	42 700	49 400
Less than 15 percent -----	2 533	22	173	352	604	423	338	349	127	90	55	42 200	50 200
15 to 19 percent -----	1 788	9	115	205	384	265	259	341	146	44	20	47 000	52 500
20 to 24 percent -----	1 194	6	73	199	220	151	185	262	59	23	16	44 900	50 200
25 to 29 percent -----	730	7	63	122	115	118	45	166	58	18	18	44 500	53 300
30 to 34 percent -----	578	6	47	116	107	81	75	85	36	11	14	42 100	49 400
35 percent or more -----	1 388	80	187	242	260	226	140	172	23	48	10	35 800	41 200
Not computed -----	30	—	—	18	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	26 700	37 300
Median -----	19.4	37.0	22.8	21.5	18.1	18.9	18.5	20.0	18.3	18.1	17.9	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	4 647	458	1 243	1 034	728	502	255	245	72	78	32	25 300	31 600
Less than 10 percent -----	2 035	143	466	417	351	277	94	164	49	48	26	29 600	36 900
10 to 14 percent -----	841	53	259	150	162	93	87	26	—	11	—	25 700	30 200
15 to 19 percent -----	519	61	127	122	89	62	28	6	16	8	—	24 800	29 500
20 to 24 percent -----	315	33	115	110	21	5	5	20	—	6	—	20 500	25 100
25 to 29 percent -----	255	39	58	74	37	24	12	6	—	5	—	24 400	27 500
30 to 34 percent -----	165	22	83	34	14	5	7	—	—	—	—	17 700	20 300
35 percent or more -----	486	91	125	127	54	31	22	23	7	—	6	21 000	27 700
Not computed -----	31	16	10	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	16 000
Median -----	11.6	17.0	12.9	13.3	10.4	10—	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	12 835	553	1 888	2 288	2 413	1 772	1 297	1 626	521	312	165	36 700	43 200
1.01 or more persons per room -----	280	24	86	78	58	29	5	—	—	—	—	23 600	24 300
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	53	35	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	12 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	12 888	588	1 901	2 288	2 418	1 772	1 297	1 626	521	312	165	36 500	43 100
Central heating system -----	9 925	75	821	1 526	2 090	1 628	1 242	1 579	514	295	155	42 400	49 100
Air conditioning -----	11 115	161	1 244	1 897	2 260	1 687	1 267	1 626	509	305	159	40 000	46 600
Central system -----	7 071	8	170	594	1 369	1 381	1 132	1 496	479	287	155	50 100	57 000
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 399	208	464	362	140	100	45	59	6	9	6	20 400	25 600
Percent below poverty level -----	10.9	35.4	24.4	15.8	5.8	5.6	3.5	3.6	1.2	2.9	3.6	...	...

Table B—2. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 212	724	1 096	1 150	1 412	1 458	512	232	226	98	304	218
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	2 047	72	150	313	307	502	232	95	176	71	129	260
15 to 24 years	445	6	11	82	84	176	36	15	29	—	6	257
25 to 34 years	667	18	37	109	98	178	90	40	60	6	31	267
35 to 44 years	340	3	24	65	54	41	24	22	58	30	19	259
45 to 64 years	388	12	53	52	36	57	69	6	20	35	48	265
65 years and over	207	33	25	5	35	50	13	12	9	—	25	244
Male householder, no wife present	1 738	87	316	335	383	343	121	46	28	5	74	216
15 to 24 years	455	15	68	79	107	104	34	24	24	—	—	235
25 to 34 years	583	6	59	122	148	143	43	22	4	—	36	231
35 to 44 years	180	—	29	18	46	37	37	—	—	—	13	241
45 to 64 years	306	26	87	52	63	55	7	—	—	5	11	175
65 years and over	214	40	73	64	19	4	—	—	—	—	14	139
Female householder, no husband present	3 427	565	630	502	722	613	159	91	22	22	101	197
15 to 24 years	518	46	38	101	180	103	26	9	8	—	7	216
25 to 34 years	970	154	136	137	183	246	61	25	5	—	23	212
35 to 44 years	540	110	90	56	133	90	38	18	5	—	—	206
45 to 64 years	861	140	252	138	147	71	16	39	4	22	32	154
65 years and over	538	115	114	70	79	103	18	—	—	—	39	165
Median age	34.8	45.5	48.6	32.1	31.4	29.5	33.6	33.0	33.4	52.0	47.4	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	3 328	131	279	515	666	923	320	163	158	72	101	251
1975 to 1978	2 327	271	385	378	523	379	167	49	68	21	86	207
1970 to 1974	831	216	197	136	115	109	5	13	—	—	40	145
1960 to 1969	522	93	169	87	93	35	—	7	—	5	33	146
1959 or earlier	204	13	66	34	15	12	20	—	—	—	44	152
ROOMS												
1 room	171	40	56	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
2 rooms	376	47	82	69	153	11	—	—	—	—	14	190
3 rooms	1 550	204	373	306	442	113	59	21	—	4	28	177
4 rooms	2 282	149	341	251	403	875	179	29	9	5	41	248
5 rooms	1 414	220	157	266	235	260	123	65	31	3	54	207
6 rooms	802	57	52	147	122	88	94	58	70	21	93	241
7 or more rooms	617	7	35	36	57	111	57	59	116	65	74	322
Median	4.2	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.6	5.5	6.5	6.9	5.7	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979	7 212	724	1 096	1 150	1 412	1 458	512	232	226	98	304	218
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 122	695	1 082	1 131	1 395	1 450	512	232	226	98	301	219
0.50 or less	4 329	309	609	639	960	998	289	134	137	45	209	229
0.51 to 1.00	2 320	259	349	447	366	403	211	92	89	43	61	209
1.01 to 1.50	347	77	84	41	54	43	12	—	—	10	26	149
1.51 or more	126	50	40	4	15	6	—	6	—	—	5	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	29	14	19	17	8	—	—	—	—	3	190
0.50 or less	47	16	6	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	3	155
0.51 to 1.00	15	—	—	7	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	202
1.01 to 1.50	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
1.51 or more	17	2	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 403	529	571	356	414	262	96	44	44	7	80	155
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 352	506	563	344	414	254	96	44	44	7	80	155
1.01 or more persons per room	335	98	88	11	64	38	4	6	—	7	19	128
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	51	23	8	12	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	113
1.01 or more persons per room	22	7	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
BEDROOMS												
None	193	40	56	84	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
1	2 078	234	453	413	646	198	64	16	—	—	54	191
2	3 032	194	417	416	539	1 021	268	53	31	9	84	243
3	1 654	244	145	209	196	229	146	135	159	58	133	236
4	216	5	17	28	18	6	27	28	30	24	33	332
5 or more	39	7	8	—	—	4	7	—	6	7	—	304
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	3 073	159	569	594	473	346	195	155	226	96	260	208
2	667	78	149	174	96	108	59	3	—	—	—	173
3 and 4	585	59	102	120	113	118	50	13	—	—	10	203
5 to 9	421	119	94	34	63	61	19	11	—	—	20	142
10 to 49	1 122	219	106	128	297	298	47	27	—	—	—	221
50 or more	1 321	90	70	94	359	527	142	23	—	2	14	253
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23	—	6	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	199
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980	587	—	27	15	117	268	95	26	11	22	6	276
1970 to 1974	1 160	120	59	78	215	406	110	54	85	21	12	260
1960 to 1969	1 734	198	91	108	465	414	170	102	94	31	61	247
1950 to 1959	1 228	83	239	330	236	134	58	40	12	16	80	185
1940 to 1949	1 101	161	243	247	184	161	34	10	6	8	47	170
1939 or earlier	1 402	162	437	372	195	75	45	—	18	—	98	154
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3	7 094	713	1 086	1 102	1 388	1 433	512	232	226	98	304	219
4 or more	118	11	10	48	24	25	—	—	—	—	—	158
With elevator	118	11	10	48	24	25	—	—	—	—	—	158
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent	986	182	189	132	157	185	89	8	35	9	...	192
15 to 19 percent	1 098	103	96	189	264	299	68	37	30	12	...	231
20 to 24 percent	1 025	105	185	184	131	254	81	41	32	12	...	222
25 to 29 percent	739	78	98	126	136	143	76	21	33	28	...	221
30 to 34 percent	418	57	64	43	84	99	32	13	26	—	...	229
35 to 49 percent	832	77	134	155	162	175	47	39	35	8	...	226
50 percent or more	1 676	89	320	298	453	290	104	58	35	29	...	212
Not computed	438	33	10	23	25	13	15	—	—	—	304	201
Median	26.9	22.9	28.7	27.3	30.3	24.7	25.7	30.6	27.4	27.9	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	7 202	724	1 096	1 145	1 412	1 458	512	232	226	98	299	218
Central heating system	4 573	341	259	471	1 046	1 286	456	208	226	98	182	253
Air conditioning	4 611	109	289	592	1 094	1 301	478	216	226	98	208	254
Central system	3 032	7	23	169	759	1 092	392	182	212	91	105	269

Table B—3. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Pensacola city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	14 177	1 694	2 032	1 145	1 025	1 866	1 968	2 319	1 454	676	18 259	21 646	1 573
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	9 210	268	856	597	674	1 311	1 539	2 019	1 346	600	22 557	26 702	421
15 to 24 years	123	18	7	21	7	27	22	14	7	—	17 125	17 853	18
25 to 34 years	1 583	16	42	71	111	267	372	424	221	59	23 963	29 807	31
35 to 44 years	1 632	21	61	56	74	214	258	423	333	192	28 204	31 783	69
45 to 64 years	4 005	63	279	182	237	520	692	1 041	692	299	25 229	28 616	93
65 years and over	1 867	150	467	267	245	283	195	117	93	50	13 005	16 107	210
Male householder, no wife present	1 172	185	215	131	106	189	129	106	72	39	13 797	16 851	169
15 to 24 years	49	—	9	20	7	8	5	—	—	—	11 937	13 578	—
25 to 34 years	200	5	12	29	23	44	58	15	14	—	18 750	19 501	5
35 to 44 years	156	15	35	15	13	6	11	23	20	18	16 250	24 680	32
45 to 64 years	410	39	67	57	35	97	22	56	23	14	15 398	17 473	48
65 years and over	357	126	92	10	28	34	33	12	15	7	6 823	11 680	84
Female householder, no husband present	3 795	1 241	961	415	245	366	300	194	36	37	8 179	10 855	983
15 to 24 years	17	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2500—	8 633	11
25 to 34 years	242	44	53	46	36	41	5	4	5	8	11 304	14 594	59
35 to 44 years	438	90	95	48	44	62	57	28	—	14	11 771	14 019	110
45 to 64 years	1 363	327	305	173	99	180	144	125	6	4	10 715	12 094	321
65 years and over	1 735	769	508	148	66	83	88	37	25	11	5 873	8 582	482
Median age	54.8	68.5	65.7	60.5	58.1	52.9	49.1	48.7	49.1	47.7	...	...	64.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 606	47	187	153	134	215	249	334	172	115	21 147	28 263	80
1975 to 1978	3 089	159	279	196	146	399	569	697	439	205	23 337	25 353	167
1970 to 1974	2 520	239	300	181	165	321	395	535	261	123	20 579	22 696	277
1960 to 1969	3 041	318	398	213	258	436	442	422	410	144	18 768	21 650	318
1959 or earlier	3 921	931	868	400	322	495	313	331	172	89	11 009	15 337	731
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 104	1 659	2 016	1 140	1 025	1 847	1 968	2 319	1 454	676	18 353	21 720	1 533
1.01 or more persons per room	346	—	48	41	33	71	72	36	19	26	18 333	21 880	73
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	35	16	3	—	19	—	—	—	—	5 750	7 342	40
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	14 177	1 694	2 032	1 143	1 025	1 866	1 968	2 319	1 454	676	18 259	21 646	1 573
Central heating system	10 796	744	1 194	754	782	1 462	1 728	2 131	1 346	655	21 180	24 727	693
Air conditioning	12 229	986	1 515	963	908	1 677	1 849	2 263	1 400	668	20 157	23 490	961
Central system	7 665	241	559	456	459	1 013	1 300	1 830	1 164	643	24 130	28 496	230
Vehicles available	12 757	1 002	1 592	1 036	979	1 787	1 940	2 304	1 454	663	19 953	23 262	1 043
1	4 721	807	1 185	655	472	647	490	238	161	66	11 406	13 673	754
2 or more	8 036	195	407	381	507	1 140	1 450	2 066	1 293	597	24 761	28 895	289
House heating fuel	14 177	1 694	2 032	1 143	1 025	1 866	1 968	2 319	1 454	676	18 259	21 646	1 573
Utility gas	10 531	1 506	1 756	892	828	1 501	1 425	1 334	908	381	15 988	19 801	1 396
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	40	35	34	11	9	4	7	—	—	9 500	9 836	32
Electricity	3 408	131	217	212	181	339	539	962	537	290	25 857	27 900	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	5	11 250	26 051	10
Other	78	17	14	5	—	17	—	16	9	—	17 941	17 593	17
Median months	6.2	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2	8.5+	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 888	1 558	1 797	1 048	935	1 685	1 802	2 125	1 328	610	18 357	21 627	1 399
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	8 241	499	786	545	525	1 184	1 372	1 760	1 107	463	22 022	25 084	627
Less than \$200	1 206	253	289	141	88	169	123	94	43	6	11 082	13 356	246
\$200 to \$249	1 140	91	141	75	91	190	185	261	93	13	19 348	19 711	132
\$250 to \$299	1 225	57	169	112	85	269	179	218	120	16	18 580	20 192	97
\$300 to \$349	1 018	30	57	80	82	151	197	219	155	47	22 582	24 543	44
\$350 to \$399	849	—	44	68	66	147	181	197	118	28	22 233	25 487	13
\$400 to \$499	1 373	24	69	38	84	178	300	341	253	86	24 362	28 153	47
\$500 to \$599	743	28	—	21	29	67	86	252	194	66	28 391	32 260	28
\$600 to \$749	439	16	17	10	—	6	91	133	76	90	30 263	48 363	20
\$750 or more	248	—	—	—	—	7	30	45	55	111	40 505	52 129	—
Median	\$327	\$199	\$237	\$275	\$299	\$293	\$351	\$372	\$409	\$554	...	...	\$226
Not mortgaged	4 647	1 059	1 011	503	410	501	430	365	221	147	11 260	15 496	772
Less than \$50	167	89	65	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	4 491	5 380	89
\$50 to \$74	826	282	269	88	50	93	14	22	—	8	7 099	9 222	194
\$75 to \$99	1 096	348	251	128	133	81	84	33	31	7	8 891	11 014	250
\$100 to \$124	987	163	217	124	66	163	123	101	25	5	12 288	14 545	111
\$125 to \$149	700	99	103	49	79	76	103	93	79	19	16 852	18 584	59
\$150 to \$199	635	59	87	99	68	57	72	82	77	34	15 256	20 107	50
\$200 to \$249	154	19	6	5	6	31	34	23	5	25	20 926	28 353	19
\$250 or more	82	—	13	3	8	—	—	5	4	49	52 636	84 419	—
Median	\$106	\$86	\$92	\$106	\$108	\$112	\$124	\$131	\$142	\$201	...	...	\$85
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	8 241	499	786	545	525	1 184	1 372	1 760	1 107	463	22 022	25 084	627
Less than 15 percent	2 533	—	36	13	33	200	372	804	739	336	32 054	38 414	5
15 to 19 percent	1 788	—	37	93	83	380	380	471	362	82	23 884	26 262	15
20 to 24 percent	1 194	6	71	54	130	249	306	289	73	16	21 412	22 158	10
25 to 29 percent	730	8	79	104	66	148	146	144	20	15	18 529	19 909	12
30 to 34 percent	578	21	109	91	115	118	75	31	4	14	13 978	15 868	21
35 percent or more	1 388	434	454	190	98	89	93	21	9	—	7 399	8 862	534
Not computed	30	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	30
Median	19.4	50+	38.6	30.5	26.3	20.2	19.1	15.8	12.8	10.8	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	4 647	1 059	1 011	503	410	501	430	365	221	147	11 260	15 496	772
Less than 10 percent	2 035	5	137	183	224	399	371	348	221	147	20 765	26 126	32
10 to 14 percent	841	25	359	184	124	73	59	17	—	—	10 496	11 219	29
15 to 19 percent	519	116	249	77	48	29	—	—	—	—	8 017	8 209	47
20 to 24 percent	315	135	123	51	6	—	—	—	—	—	5 574	5 976	73
25 to 29 percent	255	172	75	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 300	4 768	91
30 to 34 percent	165	128	29	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	3 993	4 289	76
35 percent or more	486	447	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 758	393
Not computed	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	31
Median	11.6	32.4	15.2	11.9	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	36.7

Table B—4. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pensacola city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	7 464	2 363	1 769	788	531	970	444	416	122	61	8 828	11 023	2 549
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	2 109	284	382	261	243	399	237	211	70	22	13 812	15 478	364
15 to 24 years	453	73	97	68	89	76	25	25	—	—	12 077	12 023	85
25 to 34 years	705	57	146	90	94	153	111	35	14	5	14 082	15 086	79
35 to 44 years	340	33	74	43	9	48	35	77	16	5	15 833	18 021	68
45 to 64 years	404	50	32	41	31	83	57	68	30	12	17 500	19 826	62
65 years and over	207	71	33	19	20	39	9	6	10	—	9 943	11 715	70
Male householder, no wife present	1 771	393	465	211	114	296	127	100	39	26	10 326	12 380	405
15 to 24 years	474	59	176	54	23	107	30	18	—	7	10 093	12 021	95
25 to 34 years	587	19	155	117	52	121	55	46	22	—	12 620	14 745	44
35 to 44 years	180	35	31	16	14	32	11	30	6	5	13 929	15 509	48
45 to 64 years	306	103	67	18	20	36	31	6	11	14	8 851	12 705	97
65 years and over	224	177	36	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 839	3 984	121
Female householder, no husband present	3 584	1 686	922	316	174	275	80	105	13	13	5 543	7 730	1 780
15 to 24 years	524	294	98	36	43	34	—	19	—	—	4 407	6 431	293
25 to 34 years	1 013	413	302	127	31	89	27	18	—	6	6 601	8 077	495
35 to 44 years	559	217	157	59	18	58	35	8	7	—	6 736	8 621	257
45 to 64 years	909	410	199	89	53	81	18	46	6	7	6 060	8 827	467
65 years and over	579	352	166	5	29	13	—	14	—	—	4 367	5 717	268
Median age	34.9	44.4	32.8	30.4	30.1	31.9	33.5	38.4	43.8	45.8	...	...	39.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	3 353	850	824	374	258	466	252	247	60	22	10 017	12 030	939
1975 to 1978	2 409	724	553	282	185	364	140	104	38	19	9 404	11 100	828
1970 to 1974	898	378	209	61	45	98	32	53	17	5	6 628	9 688	355
1960 to 1969	590	311	110	63	35	29	12	12	3	15	4 773	8 573	325
1959 or earlier	214	100	73	8	8	13	8	—	4	—	5 407	6 725	102
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 374	2 327	1 734	788	528	954	444	416	122	61	8 875	11 074	2 498
0.50 or less	4 446	1 372	974	508	294	659	279	251	57	52	9 321	11 432	1 176
0.51 to 1.00	2 435	760	620	254	198	257	133	148	56	9	8 604	10 803	974
1.01 to 1.50	367	138	98	21	22	30	32	17	9	—	8 098	9 947	238
1.51 or more	126	57	42	5	14	8	—	—	—	—	5 625	6 980	110
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	36	35	—	3	16	—	—	—	—	6 731	6 806	51
0.50 or less	47	21	15	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	6 042	6 350	29
0.51 to 1.00	15	—	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	15 156	12 776	—
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 708	6 941	5
1.51 or more	17	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 712	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	7 454	2 353	1 769	788	531	970	444	416	122	61	8 842	11 036	2 539
Central heating system	4 645	1 004	1 044	467	402	806	373	392	103	54	11 469	13 395	1 078
Air conditioning	4 681	826	1 071	575	420	821	421	390	110	47	11 928	13 738	891
Central system	3 062	384	603	335	289	647	329	338	90	47	14 308	15 715	415
Vehicles available	5 140	783	1 280	724	508	890	409	396	109	41	11 751	13 481	991
1	2 204	645	977	512	293	470	169	87	32	19	9 902	11 037	768
2 or more	1 936	138	303	212	215	420	240	309	77	22	16 025	17 526	223
House heating fuel	7 454	2 353	1 769	788	531	970	444	416	122	61	8 842	11 036	2 539
Utility gas	4 554	1 899	1 071	486	263	425	189	131	67	23	6 948	9 030	1 987
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	57	15	24	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	7 109	19 029	15
Electricity	2 832	439	674	298	268	540	243	285	55	30	12 547	14 080	537
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	20 536	16 643	—
Median rooms	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	5.0	5.1	5.5	3.5	...	...	4.1
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 212	2 224	1 718	774	518	952	427	416	122	61	8 972	11 177	2 403
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 873	963	506	179	85	70	23	27	13	7	4 880	6 760	1 026
\$100 to \$149	1 221	525	373	102	59	94	33	28	—	7	6 069	7 927	608
\$150 to \$199	1 481	356	437	200	112	248	86	18	6	18	9 419	10 794	359
\$200 to \$249	1 559	214	246	197	215	367	150	131	39	—	13 924	14 244	221
\$250 to \$299	471	55	62	34	16	95	101	16	7	—	18 301	18 446	69
\$300 to \$349	202	29	9	39	—	42	32	32	14	5	16 875	19 593	30
\$350 to \$399	49	10	—	—	—	—	11	19	9	—	25 583	23 220	10
\$400 to \$499	32	—	—	—	3	3	—	18	4	4	30 374	31 053	—
\$500 or more	20	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	3	5	11 786	34 438	—
No cash rent	304	72	80	16	28	33	7	42	18	8	10 000	15 175	80
Median	\$159	\$105	\$142	\$165	\$191	\$206	\$218	\$225	\$243	\$196	...	...	\$106
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	724	477	175	17	13	14	13	8	7	—	3 907	5 359	529
\$100 to \$149	1 096	542	345	94	23	57	17	11	—	7	5 068	6 689	571
\$150 to \$199	1 150	355	390	186	93	75	18	20	6	7	7 906	8 625	356
\$200 to \$249	1 412	414	335	194	83	248	95	19	6	18	9 288	10 689	414
\$250 to \$299	1 458	204	285	160	196	315	141	140	17	—	13 520	13 913	262
\$300 to \$349	512	81	61	42	72	97	52	71	29	7	15 000	16 717	96
\$350 to \$399	232	42	37	33	7	38	45	30	—	—	13 929	14 484	44
\$400 to \$499	226	30	5	18	—	67	31	46	24	5	17 419	21 821	44
\$500 or more	98	7	5	14	3	8	8	29	15	9	25 500	26 934	7
No cash rent	304	72	80	16	28	33	7	42	18	8	10 000	15 175	80
Median	\$218	\$154	\$190	\$223	\$256	\$261	\$277	\$293	\$328	\$242	...	...	\$155
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	986	15	113	73	49	165	164	265	89	53	22 167	24 349	44
15 to 19 percent	1 098	38	123	140	122	414	179	70	12	—	16 324	16 103	96
20 to 24 percent	1 025	90	300	167	166	220	60	19	3	—	11 834	12 028	162
25 to 29 percent	739	118	216	176	129	63	17	20	—	—	10 504	10 354	133
30 to 34 percent	418	95	163	107	21	32	—	—	—	—	8 697	8 279	109
35 to 49 percent	832	245	481	81	—	25	—	—	—	—	6 543	6 675	295
50 percent or more	1 676	1 417	242	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	3 083	3 172	1 350
Not computed	438	206	80	16	28	33	7	42	18	8	7 736	10 532	214
Median	26.9	50+	32.1	25.0	22.2	18.6	16.3	13.2	10.3	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—5. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pensacola city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	8 241	1 206	1 140	1 225	1 018	849	1 373	743	439	248	327
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	841	326	168	62	91	75	61	31	19	8	228
2 persons -----	2 579	483	394	456	352	220	396	180	89	9	295
3 persons -----	1 895	226	239	269	235	252	367	158	93	56	345
4 persons -----	1 704	52	208	247	197	212	276	243	138	131	385
5 persons -----	758	59	56	129	83	71	158	95	81	26	387
6 persons -----	291	9	58	29	49	7	85	29	13	12	354
7 persons -----	121	40	7	24	6	12	26	7	6	—	278
8 or more persons -----	52	11	10	9	5	—	4	—	—	6	278
Median -----	2.87	2.07	2.53	2.85	2.78	3.01	3.13	3.51	3.63	3.89	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	6 212	657	756	918	750	670	1 182	669	370	240	352
15 to 24 years -----	108	24	13	20	8	9	29	—	5	—	292
25 to 34 years -----	1 428	67	96	108	213	172	373	255	92	52	414
35 to 44 years -----	1 374	56	139	156	149	153	294	164	127	136	410
45 to 64 years -----	2 743	334	385	507	347	321	422	246	134	47	321
65 years and over -----	559	176	123	127	33	15	64	4	12	5	242
Male householder, no wife present -----	528	125	96	65	63	49	85	19	26	—	283
15 to 24 years -----	23	—	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	232
25 to 34 years -----	140	26	13	—	17	25	35	11	13	—	378
35 to 44 years -----	93	6	19	18	22	13	—	8	7	—	308
45 to 64 years -----	219	65	41	34	12	11	50	—	6	—	255
65 years and over -----	53	28	5	13	7	—	—	—	—	—	195
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 501	424	288	242	205	130	106	55	43	8	258
15 to 24 years -----	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
25 to 34 years -----	177	24	27	45	37	5	20	13	6	—	292
35 to 44 years -----	307	50	57	33	57	30	38	25	17	—	312
45 to 64 years -----	677	145	159	129	92	75	42	17	10	8	263
65 years and over -----	329	200	39	35	19	20	6	—	10	—	185
Median age -----	47.5	57.5	52.0	52.2	45.1	45.7	41.8	39.9	41.3	40.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 207	47	71	96	131	159	255	155	171	122	427
1975 to 1978 -----	2 492	152	137	262	368	285	638	407	159	84	407
1970 to 1974 -----	1 852	289	341	348	206	199	248	126	59	36	293
1960 to 1969 -----	1 956	434	486	366	244	174	175	30	41	6	258
1959 or earlier -----	734	284	105	153	69	32	57	25	9	—	240
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	123	45	7	28	12	—	23	8	—	—	267
4 rooms -----	283	176	29	26	—	36	9	—	7	—	181
5 rooms -----	1 408	395	297	210	198	114	113	50	31	—	253
6 rooms -----	2 434	388	451	480	328	277	347	122	29	12	289
7 rooms -----	1 827	150	213	320	262	206	400	158	78	40	344
8 or more rooms -----	2 166	52	143	161	218	216	481	405	294	196	451
Median -----	6.4	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.5	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.5	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 107	7	5	26	30	80	278	340	199	142	538
1970 to 1974 -----	1 131	22	35	66	192	144	355	154	121	42	428
1960 to 1969 -----	2 658	305	489	558	387	258	455	129	54	23	298
1950 to 1959 -----	1 791	338	348	354	200	276	149	83	15	28	280
1940 to 1949 -----	674	225	110	120	93	52	36	23	15	—	251
1939 or earlier -----	880	309	153	101	116	39	100	14	35	13	243
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	130	114	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	658	351	168	63	37	26	13	—	—	—	194
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 254	405	274	302	76	151	46	—	—	—	241
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 690	225	407	383	330	161	139	40	5	—	278
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 270	59	192	261	289	137	251	40	32	9	321
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	1 042	33	45	135	127	191	324	124	63	—	397
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 381	19	33	56	119	128	433	350	192	51	466
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	449	—	—	18	40	32	124	123	90	22	509
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	234	—	5	3	—	14	28	40	42	102	696
\$150,000 or more -----	133	—	—	4	—	9	15	26	15	64	725
Median -----	\$42 700	\$23 400	\$32 200	\$35 900	\$42 100	\$44 800	\$56 500	\$66 600	\$72 200	\$117 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 533	504	596	418	371	196	258	116	56	18	270
15 to 19 percent -----	1 788	198	174	294	289	215	340	166	64	48	339
20 to 24 percent -----	1 194	112	82	157	104	161	282	178	80	38	394
25 to 29 percent -----	730	72	71	66	53	88	162	91	88	39	412
30 to 34 percent -----	578	73	28	88	66	66	119	61	39	38	376
35 percent or more -----	1 388	247	180	193	129	123	212	131	106	67	329
Not computed -----	30	—	9	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	283
Median -----	19.4	17.5	14.6	18.2	17.3	20.4	21.6	22.5	25.9	27.6	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	8 241	1 206	1 140	1 225	1 018	849	1 373	743	439	248	327
Steam or hot water system -----	110	29	35	15	—	10	5	7	9	—	237
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 976	412	722	889	782	623	1 229	678	401	240	365
Other built-in electric units -----	238	28	17	21	42	35	40	35	12	8	366
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	749	205	221	129	65	69	49	7	4	—	238
Other means -----	1 168	532	145	171	129	112	50	16	13	—	218
Air conditioning -----	7 649	894	1 040	1 141	975	839	1 334	743	435	248	338
Central system -----	5 629	299	603	736	770	609	1 233	710	421	248	383
1 or more individual room units -----	2 020	595	437	405	205	230	101	33	14	—	247
House heating fuel -----	8 241	1 206	1 140	1 225	1 018	849	1 373	743	439	248	327
Utility gas -----	5 503	1 117	1 026	1 014	679	546	706	243	124	48	280
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	37	13	—	5	13	—	6	—	—	—	302
Electricity -----	2 653	76	109	206	314	287	652	494	315	200	448
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Other -----	43	—	—	—	12	16	9	6	—	—	380

Table B—6. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pensacola city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	4 647	167	826	1 096	987	700	635	154	82	106
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	1 600	126	396	430	323	160	135	30	—	91
2 persons	2 023	36	310	470	457	330	309	69	42	111
3 persons	513	—	74	125	75	74	113	28	24	119
4 persons	249	—	21	36	80	32	50	27	3	121
5 persons	112	5	16	5	22	54	4	—	6	129
6 persons	46	—	9	6	7	6	11	—	7	129
7 persons	93	—	—	20	23	37	13	—	—	127
8 or more persons	11	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	130
Median	1.86	1.16	1.55	1.75	1.87	2.08	2.09	2.18	2.48	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families	2 252	30	271	469	523	417	391	81	70	117
15 to 24 years	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years	58	—	16	19	15	8	—	—	—	92
35 to 44 years	66	—	9	—	39	9	3	6	—	115
45 to 64 years	972	12	64	132	205	242	237	43	37	133
65 years and over	1 149	18	182	311	264	158	151	32	33	106
Male householder, no wife present	480	54	129	125	48	63	54	7	—	86
15 to 24 years	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years	24	7	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	71
35 to 44 years	33	—	19	—	14	—	—	—	—	72
45 to 64 years	146	23	35	24	6	17	41	—	—	91
65 years and over	268	24	69	90	28	37	13	7	—	86
Female householder, no husband present	1 915	83	426	502	416	220	190	66	12	97
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	43	—	20	—	7	8	—	8	—	105
35 to 44 years	78	—	7	26	12	30	—	—	3	113
45 to 64 years	573	9	109	130	96	111	73	41	4	110
65 years and over	1 221	74	290	346	301	71	117	17	5	93
Median age	66.9	70.7	70.8	69.0	67.7	62.3	63.7	57.3	64.0	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980	179	7	44	37	21	21	27	18	4	102
1975 to 1978	307	—	50	74	71	69	26	17	—	110
1970 to 1974	444	18	56	65	103	80	69	36	17	120
1960 to 1969	853	23	101	207	163	172	130	33	24	115
1959 or earlier	2 864	119	575	713	629	358	383	50	37	101
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms	172	13	35	48	41	25	10	—	—	95
4 rooms	572	40	190	178	111	42	11	—	—	83
5 rooms	1 162	60	319	295	259	122	89	12	6	92
6 rooms	1 406	29	225	392	250	269	182	41	18	106
7 rooms	859	12	36	155	236	182	190	48	—	124
8 or more rooms	476	13	21	28	90	60	153	53	58	158
Median	5.8	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	8.2	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980	98	—	—	23	16	27	19	13	—	134
1970 to 1974	140	—	7	6	35	47	33	12	—	137
1960 to 1969	473	8	61	93	89	86	62	44	30	121
1950 to 1959	1 017	11	115	198	264	163	188	41	37	117
1940 to 1949	1 211	52	232	359	206	181	162	12	7	97
1939 or earlier	1 708	96	411	417	377	196	171	32	8	96
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000	458	61	153	115	56	43	30	—	—	78
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 243	71	370	334	207	157	93	8	3	89
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 034	23	181	295	260	147	110	18	—	102
\$30,000 to \$39,999	728	12	65	187	193	154	80	29	8	113
\$40,000 to \$49,999	502	—	40	94	154	105	78	18	13	119
\$50,000 to \$59,999	255	—	11	27	67	55	77	7	11	135
\$60,000 to \$79,999	245	—	6	44	43	28	85	26	13	151
\$80,000 to \$99,999	72	—	—	—	—	5	55	12	—	178
\$100,000 to \$149,999	78	—	—	—	7	—	21	28	22	220
\$150,000 or more	32	—	—	—	—	6	6	8	12	225
Median	\$25 300	\$12 400	\$16 700	\$22 400	\$27 800	\$30 100	\$40 400	\$52 900	\$68 800	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent	2 035	56	368	463	458	349	247	41	53	107
10 to 14 percent	841	27	176	180	190	120	91	52	5	105
15 to 19 percent	519	39	93	78	120	64	100	25	—	110
20 to 24 percent	315	23	57	91	28	39	71	6	—	96
25 to 29 percent	255	6	39	102	53	12	35	5	3	95
30 to 34 percent	165	—	22	46	53	24	12	—	8	107
35 percent or more	486	8	63	121	85	92	79	25	13	115
Not computed	31	8	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	73
Median	11.6	14.4	11.2	12.2	10.9	10.0	13.9	13.5	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment	4 647	167	826	1 096	987	700	635	154	82	106
Steam or hot water system	65	—	16	15	17	—	12	5	—	102
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	1 590	—	84	198	325	377	407	120	79	137
Other built-in electric units	71	—	—	12	25	28	6	—	—	123
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 126	38	220	402	249	152	48	17	—	94
Other means	1 795	129	506	469	371	143	162	12	3	89
Air conditioning	3 466	47	507	745	773	599	562	154	79	114
Central system	1 442	—	42	136	312	380	372	121	79	140
1 or more individual room units	2 024	47	465	609	461	219	190	33	—	96
House heating fuel	4 647	167	826	1 096	987	700	635	154	82	106
Utility gas	4 090	167	782	1 002	859	562	519	124	75	103
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	80	—	6	26	29	7	12	—	—	107
Electricity	444	—	24	62	91	131	104	25	7	134
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
Other	28	—	14	6	8	—	—	—	—	77

Table B—7. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Pensacola city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	14 177	1 362	1 372	3 404	5 068	2 971	7 464	587	1 184	1 761	2 459	1 473
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 210	1 175	1 099	2 479	3 197	1 260	2 109	227	390	505	686	301
15 to 24 years	123	16	14	26	52	15	453	75	112	96	113	57
25 to 34 years	1 583	455	259	410	331	128	705	71	132	215	208	79
35 to 44 years	1 632	403	322	495	330	82	340	29	65	78	128	40
45 to 64 years	4 005	231	423	1 265	1 601	485	404	24	54	77	184	65
65 years and over	1 867	70	81	283	883	550	207	28	27	39	53	60
Male householder, no wife present	1 172	99	63	172	392	446	1 771	169	272	378	585	367
15 to 24 years	49	—	—	17	13	19	474	74	113	93	142	52
25 to 34 years	200	49	4	49	56	42	587	66	103	176	169	73
35 to 44 years	156	7	25	20	60	44	180	22	16	54	57	31
45 to 64 years	410	25	28	46	153	158	306	7	35	48	133	83
65 years and over	357	18	6	40	110	183	224	—	5	7	84	128
Female householder, no husband present	3 795	88	210	753	1 479	1 265	3 584	191	522	878	1 188	805
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	—	17	524	58	139	137	93	97
25 to 34 years	242	33	10	92	59	48	1 013	51	174	284	305	199
35 to 44 years	438	6	77	105	168	82	559	15	63	164	253	64
45 to 64 years	1 363	37	83	333	548	362	909	32	95	188	314	280
65 years and over	1 735	12	40	223	704	756	579	35	51	105	223	165
Median age	54.8	37.8	44.4	51.0	58.8	65.0	34.9	29.2	29.5	33.0	39.2	47.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 606	564	195	360	328	159	3 353	482	712	844	847	468
1975 to 1978	3 089	798	542	761	647	341	2 409	105	320	636	807	541
1970 to 1974	2 520	—	635	804	748	333	898	—	152	146	378	222
1960 to 1969	3 041	—	—	1 479	1 013	549	590	—	—	135	311	144
1959 or earlier	3 921	—	—	—	2 332	1 589	214	—	—	—	116	98
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	7	9	16	34	105
2 rooms	80	—	—	26	16	38	382	14	38	101	136	93
3 rooms	313	23	12	73	111	94	1 563	77	220	395	532	339
4 rooms	969	33	20	140	410	366	2 378	317	489	611	631	330
5 rooms	2 820	123	116	576	1 249	756	1 499	101	261	288	506	343
6 rooms	4 216	328	295	1 129	1 654	810	842	40	88	185	373	156
7 or more rooms	5 779	855	929	1 460	1 628	907	629	31	79	165	247	107
Median	6.2	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.8	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 104	1 362	1 372	3 401	5 059	2 910	7 374	572	1 170	1 738	2 448	1 446
0.50 or less	10 451	1 030	924	2 292	3 749	2 456	4 446	408	727	1 098	1 343	870
0.51 to 1.00	3 307	323	430	972	1 198	384	2 435	150	376	551	897	461
1.01 to 1.50	259	4	13	97	100	45	367	14	46	57	145	105
1.51 or more	87	5	5	40	12	25	126	—	21	32	63	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	—	—	3	9	61	90	15	14	23	11	27
0.50 or less	43	—	—	—	—	43	47	—	—	17	11	19
0.51 to 1.00	30	—	—	3	9	18	15	15	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	6	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	9	—	—	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	2 746	119	93	377	1 086	1 071	2 670	196	385	600	850	639
2 persons	4 967	362	369	1 128	2 052	1 056	2 095	252	366	544	541	392
3 persons	2 625	324	305	729	898	369	1 152	73	193	259	431	196
4 persons	2 186	351	360	713	501	261	701	34	97	161	307	102
5 persons	967	169	171	234	292	101	396	26	79	111	133	47
6 or more persons	686	37	74	223	239	113	450	6	64	86	197	97
Median	2.37	3.12	3.23	2.77	2.21	1.89	2.01	1.89	2.07	2.02	2.20	1.75
Total persons	38 967	4 207	4 445	10 570	12 876	6 869	17 907	1 135	2 838	4 155	6 594	3 185
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	13 553	1 284	1 326	3 291	4 911	2 741	3 325	106	244	533	1 689	753
2	206	32	—	32	62	80	667	81	101	31	293	161
3 and 4	190	22	11	24	56	77	585	32	106	79	207	161
5 to 9	88	—	5	25	23	35	421	15	101	55	105	145
10 to 49	92	19	16	14	16	27	1 122	175	304	468	46	129
50 or more	44	5	14	14	—	11	1 321	178	322	584	113	124
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	4	—	—	23	—	6	11	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 177	1 362	1 372	3 404	5 068	2 971	7 454	587	1 184	1 761	2 449	1 473
Steam or hot water system	219	—	8	81	70	60	222	—	18	35	115	54
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 224	1 276	1 314	2 802	2 280	552	3 373	518	981	1 324	401	149
Other built-in electric units	316	61	24	78	129	24	403	28	104	178	76	17
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 037	—	—	204	1 014	819	647	8	8	54	375	202
Other means	3 381	25	26	239	1 575	1 516	2 809	33	73	170	1 482	1 051
Air conditioning	12 229	1 353	1 346	3 206	4 240	2 084	4 681	573	1 005	1 471	1 101	531
Central system	7 665	1 320	1 339	2 527	1 978	501	3 062	531	911	1 233	299	88
1 or more individual room units	4 564	33	7	679	2 262	1 583	1 619	42	94	238	802	443
House heating fuel	14 177	1 362	1 372	3 404	5 068	2 971	7 454	587	1 184	1 761	2 449	1 473
Utility gas	10 531	81	405	2 835	4 410	2 800	4 554	60	347	573	2 186	1 388
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	—	—	44	81	15	57	8	—	31	14	4
Electricity	3 408	1 275	967	518	527	121	2 832	519	837	1 157	249	70
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	—	—	—	5	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	78	6	—	7	45	20	11	—	—	—	—	11
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 573	40	45	261	670	557	2 549	66	298	440	1 036	709
Percent below poverty level	11.1	2.9	3.3	7.7	13.2	18.7	34.2	11.2	25.2	25.0	42.1	48.1
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 694	31	39	241	662	721	2 363	73	286	367	909	728
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 032	56	69	347	832	728	1 769	100	263	375	654	377
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 143	82	96	184	537	244	788	73	66	210	294	145
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 025	39	53	311	394	228	531	48	112	142	158	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 866	115	129	478	801	343	970	97	250	301	243	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 968	223	249	568	618	310	444	85	94	151	83	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 319	416	391	587	727	198	416	90	95	143	72	16
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 454	241	229	497	355	132	122	16	7	45	28	26
\$50,000 or more	676	159	117	191	142	67	61	5	11	27	18	—
Median	\$18 259	\$27 360	\$26 678	\$21 112	\$15 693	\$10 374	\$8 828	\$14 974	\$11 629	\$11 649	\$7 783	\$5 108
Mean	\$21 646	\$30 637	\$28 626	\$23 714	\$19 024	\$16 404	\$11 023	\$16 524	\$12 543	\$13 854	\$9 321	\$7 064

Table B—8. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Pensacola city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	14 177	13 553	620	4	7 464	3 325	667	585	421	1 122	1 321	23
Condominium housing units	70	44	26	—	49	—	—	9	—	26	14	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	9 210	8 914	296	—	2 109	1 161	211	148	62	205	317	5
15 to 24 years	123	118	5	—	453	110	108	44	12	55	124	—
25 to 34 years	1 583	1 551	32	—	705	409	58	40	20	77	96	5
35 to 44 years	1 632	1 545	87	—	340	227	15	27	14	21	36	—
45 to 64 years	4 005	3 889	116	—	404	304	16	29	5	26	24	—
65 years and over	1 867	1 811	56	—	207	111	14	8	11	26	37	—
Male householder, no wife present	1 172	1 057	115	—	1 771	620	180	146	116	264	427	18
15 to 24 years	49	37	12	—	474	157	68	39	33	69	108	—
25 to 34 years	200	171	29	—	587	175	40	64	21	135	140	12
35 to 44 years	156	131	25	—	180	50	20	5	5	28	72	—
45 to 64 years	410	381	29	—	306	143	21	29	31	22	60	—
65 years and over	357	337	20	—	224	95	31	9	26	10	47	6
Female householder, no husband present	3 795	3 582	209	4	3 584	1 544	276	291	243	653	577	—
15 to 24 years	17	11	6	—	524	136	29	61	32	136	130	—
25 to 34 years	242	229	13	—	1 013	423	72	81	73	218	146	—
35 to 44 years	438	403	35	—	559	251	51	31	57	83	86	—
45 to 64 years	1 363	1 311	48	4	909	447	69	72	65	131	125	—
65 years and over	1 735	1 628	107	—	579	287	55	46	16	85	90	—
Median age	54.8	54.9	51.6	47.5	34.9	39.4	30.8	32.4	37.3	32.0	31.3	29.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 606	1 510	96	—	3 353	1 258	359	279	156	584	705	12
1975 to 1978	3 089	2 959	130	—	2 409	1 158	205	173	143	308	417	5
1970 to 1974	2 520	2 403	117	—	898	414	59	62	74	162	121	6
1960 to 1969	3 041	2 922	119	4	590	364	44	21	23	68	70	—
1959 or earlier	3 921	3 759	162	—	214	131	—	50	25	—	8	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	171	29	25	—	20	20	77	—
2 rooms	80	66	14	—	382	116	41	37	14	92	82	—
3 rooms	313	246	67	—	1 563	408	175	203	136	280	355	6
4 rooms	969	885	84	—	2 378	787	292	168	86	477	563	5
5 rooms	2 820	2 691	129	—	1 499	714	71	136	142	206	218	12
6 rooms	4 216	4 060	156	—	842	700	57	12	16	42	15	—
7 or more rooms	5 779	5 605	170	4	629	571	6	29	7	5	11	—
Median	6.2	6.2	5.6	7.0	4.2	5.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 104	13 500	600	4	7 374	3 322	641	579	409	1 107	1 293	23
0.50 or less	10 451	10 098	349	—	4 446	1 859	404	330	191	781	863	18
0.51 to 1.00	3 307	3 114	193	—	2 435	1 180	189	233	171	275	382	5
1.01 to 1.50	259	217	42	—	367	214	41	13	44	35	20	—
1.51 or more	87	71	16	—	126	69	7	3	3	16	28	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	53	20	—	90	3	26	6	12	15	28	—
0.50 or less	43	26	17	—	47	3	11	6	10	9	8	—
0.51 to 1.00	30	27	3	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	17	—	15	—	2	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	9	9	—	—	193	33	25	—	20	38	77	—
1	454	359	95	—	2 126	604	244	244	162	409	457	6
2	3 143	2 940	203	—	3 134	1 771	350	264	118	518	702	11
3	7 757	7 503	250	4	1 748	1 289	43	67	109	149	85	6
4	2 483	2 426	57	—	216	196	5	10	5	—	—	—
5 or more	331	316	15	—	47	32	—	—	7	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	1 694	1 608	86	—	2 363	1 104	247	214	198	322	278	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	2 032	1 902	126	4	1 769	793	170	160	105	286	244	11
\$10,000 to \$12,499	1 143	1 092	51	—	788	344	84	68	23	135	128	6
\$12,500 to \$14,999	1 025	976	49	—	531	241	31	5	36	89	129	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 866	1 792	74	—	970	364	85	65	49	140	261	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 968	1 875	93	—	444	208	21	24	5	87	99	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 319	2 240	79	—	416	158	29	36	5	52	136	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 454	1 424	30	—	122	77	—	7	—	11	27	—
\$50,000 or more	676	644	32	—	61	36	—	6	—	—	19	—
Median	\$18 259	\$18 394	\$14 898	\$6 250	\$8 828	\$8 731	\$7 706	\$6 982	\$5 504	\$8 848	\$12 703	\$10 208
Mean	\$21 646	\$21 756	\$19 323	\$7 005	\$11 023	\$11 099	\$9 012	\$9 757	\$7 332	\$10 559	\$13 978	\$11 042
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	14 177	13 553	620	4	7 454	3 315	667	585	421	1 122	1 321	23
Steam or hot water system	219	175	40	4	222	128	31	—	9	22	32	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	8 224	7 967	257	—	3 373	879	212	168	139	850	1 108	17
Other built-in electric units	316	309	7	—	403	125	4	39	6	109	120	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	2 037	1 976	61	—	647	442	64	65	47	29	—	—
Other means	3 381	3 126	255	—	2 809	1 741	356	313	220	112	61	6
Air conditioning	12 229	11 708	521	—	4 681	1 768	377	397	167	838	1 116	18
Central system	7 665	7 450	215	—	3 062	790	189	193	111	709	1 064	6
Vehicles available	12 757	12 210	543	4	5 140	2 185	444	373	207	841	1 067	23
1	4 721	4 446	271	4	3 204	1 265	265	220	161	620	656	17
2 or more	8 036	7 764	272	—	1 936	920	179	153	46	221	411	6
House heating fuel	14 177	13 553	620	4	7 454	3 315	667	585	421	1 122	1 321	23
Utility gas	10 531	10 106	425	—	4 554	2 857	460	390	304	292	233	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	140	121	15	4	57	39	12	—	—	—	6	—
Electricity	3 408	3 241	167	—	2 832	408	195	195	117	830	1 082	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	20	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	78	75	3	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	14 172	13 548	620	4	7 434	3 322	659	585	411	1 113	1 321	23
Utility gas	9 138	8 769	369	—	4 295	2 579	427	398	288	334	269	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	145	121	20	4	97	62	26	—	5	4	—	—
Electricity	4 879	4 658	221	—	3 042	681	206	187	118	775	1 052	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	11 125	10 730	391	4	4 147	2 198	346	293	228	542	535	5
With own children under 18 years	4 648	4 461	187	—	2 396	1 354	189	179	163	321	185	5
With own children under 6 years	1 557	1 521	36	—	1 065	621	67	102	77	109	84	5
Female householder, no husband present	1 566	1 484	78	4	1 895	932	129	145	155	337	197	—
With own children under 18 years	611	584	27	—	1 330	636	110	108	117	276	83	—
With own children under 6 years	110	105	5	—	483	248	18	65	47	80	25	—
Nonfamily householder	3 052	2 823	229	—	3 317	1 127	321	292	193	580	786	18
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 573	1 445	128	—	2 549	1 214	250	214	234	366	271	—
Percent below poverty level	11.1	10.7	20.6	—	34.2	36.5	37.5	36.6	55.6	32.6	20.5	—

Table B—9. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units by Size of Household: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pensacola city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	14 177	2 746	4 967	2 625	2 186	967	381	230	75	2.37	38 967
Nonrelatives present	553	—	236	172	66	39	18	17	5	2.74	1 781
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	393	140	129	25	42	25	17	15	—	1.94	980
4 rooms	969	446	323	102	44	34	9	5	6	1.62	1 915
5 rooms	2 820	773	1 133	456	317	92	21	25	3	2.06	6 612
6 rooms	4 216	828	1 533	841	561	263	69	98	23	2.33	11 271
7 rooms	2 912	360	1 103	612	527	180	70	41	19	2.49	8 445
8 or more rooms	2 867	199	746	589	695	373	195	46	24	3.33	9 744
Median	6.2	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.6	6.2	6.8	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 104	2 711	4 956	2 625	2 183	943	381	230	75	2.38	38 758
1.00 or less	13 758	2 711	4 956	2 625	2 141	884	334	87	20	2.34	36 595
1.01 to 1.50	259	—	—	—	33	34	30	123	39	6.76	1 595
1.51 or more	87	—	—	—	9	25	17	20	16	6.06	568
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	35	11	—	3	24	—	—	—	1.64	209
1.00 or less	73	35	11	—	3	24	—	—	—	1.64	209
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	13 553	2 584	4 825	2 519	2 087	904	351	214	69	2.37	36 590
2 or more	620	162	142	102	99	63	30	16	6	2.56	2 365
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	12
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	12 888	2 441	4 602	2 408	1 953	870	337	214	63	2.37	34 427
Less than \$10,000	588	280	195	39	19	31	9	15	—	1.57	1 110
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 901	619	623	306	159	73	30	62	29	2.03	4 618
\$20,000 to \$29,999	2 288	648	792	353	206	143	67	71	8	2.13	5 591
\$30,000 to \$39,999	2 418	327	987	515	330	159	58	33	9	2.39	6 573
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 772	246	701	343	359	65	32	22	4	2.41	4 873
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 297	128	503	302	224	102	38	—	—	2.56	3 598
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 626	113	508	347	425	162	53	5	13	3.05	4 964
\$80,000 to \$99,999	521	39	187	100	99	76	20	—	—	2.84	1 513
\$100,000 to \$149,999	312	35	74	48	89	36	24	6	—	3.48	1 111
\$150,000 or more	165	6	32	55	43	23	6	—	—	3.31	476
Median	\$36 500	\$24 900	\$36 800	\$39 800	\$47 400	\$42 700	\$40 900	\$22 900	\$21 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	14 177	2 746	4 967	2 625	2 186	967	381	230	75	2.37	38 967
Median income	\$18 259	\$6 228	\$17 412	\$22 758	\$24 304	\$23 568	\$28 083	\$18 269	\$22 312	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	17.2	25.3	14.9	16.1	17.7	18.6	15.6	13.3	14.0	...	...
With a mortgage	19.4	35.1	19.3	17.9	18.7	20.0	16.9	19.1	16.4	...	...
Not mortgaged	11.6	20.1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	1 573	754	359	159	99	87	39	60	16	1.59	...
Median income	\$3 130	\$2500—	\$3 319	\$4 017	\$4 583	\$7 006	\$5 852	\$9 464	\$10 714	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	48.8	49.7	50+	45.7	50+	48.0	50.0	27.0	25.6	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50.0	47.9	29.4	25.6	...	...
Not mortgaged	36.7	40.2	33.5	25.9	45.0	14.5	50+	14.2	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 464	2 670	2 095	1 152	701	396	258	125	67	2.01	17 907
Nonrelatives present	852	—	522	207	68	21	24	—	10	2.32	2 111
ROOMS											
1 room	171	159	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.04	184
2 rooms	382	271	60	24	21	—	6	—	—	1.20	588
3 rooms	1 563	915	403	158	37	20	23	—	7	1.35	2 583
4 rooms	2 378	848	920	358	138	59	40	9	6	1.87	4 943
5 rooms	1 499	268	359	292	227	143	105	71	34	2.92	4 711
6 rooms	842	144	176	197	163	86	44	27	5	3.01	2 731
7 or more rooms	629	65	165	123	115	88	40	18	15	3.19	2 167
Median	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 374	2 627	2 076	1 152	688	388	258	120	65	2.01	17 659
1.00 or less	6 881	2 627	2 064	1 128	643	317	84	18	—	1.89	14 581
1.01 to 1.50	367	—	—	24	31	59	145	93	15	5.98	2 202
1.51 or more	126	—	12	—	14	12	29	9	50	6.36	876
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	43	19	—	13	8	—	5	2	1.61	248
1.00 or less	62	43	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.22	83
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	4.42	60
1.51 or more	17	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	2	4.69	105
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	3 325	939	747	625	500	237	148	93	36	2.47	9 294
2	667	238	234	117	28	16	22	7	5	1.91	1 532
3 and 4	585	221	176	110	34	23	18	—	3	1.91	1 211
5 to 9	421	171	90	51	23	39	22	20	5	1.94	1 131
10 to 49	1 122	490	363	111	60	63	25	—	10	1.70	2 270
50 or more	1 321	599	479	138	51	18	23	5	8	1.63	2 424
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23	12	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.46	45
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	7 212	2 616	2 046	1 080	659	375	258	111	67	1.98	17 223
Less than \$100	724	233	156	81	67	81	58	17	31	2.33	2 261
\$100 to \$149	1 096	509	257	126	67	76	52	4	5	1.65	2 315
\$150 to \$199	1 150	493	259	208	99	34	30	23	4	1.82	2 564
\$200 to \$249	1 412	733	304	172	125	18	29	31	—	1.46	2 728
\$250 to \$299	1 458	397	624	213	122	46	34	10	12	2.03	3 332
\$300 to \$349	512	87	199	122	46	27	19	12	—	2.35	1 371
\$350 to \$399	232	47	67	45	31	25	11	—	6	2.54	748
\$400 to \$499	226	15	78	44	39	40	10	—	—	2.95	642
\$500 or more	98	3	19	22	35	5	7	—	—	3.64	391
No cash rent	304	99	83	47	28	23	8	7	9	2.14	871
Median	\$218	\$202	\$250	\$232	\$225	\$164	\$179	\$208	\$98	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	7 464	2 670	2 095	1 152	701	396	258	125	67	2.01	17 907
Median income	\$8 828	\$6 584	\$11 499	\$9 724	\$9 433	\$7 937	\$10 192	\$6 161	\$8 073	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	26.9	32.3	24.4	26.6	24.9	23.9	18.9	37.9	20.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	2 549	889	484	398	290	200	128	97	63	2.30	...
Median income	\$3 067	\$2500—	\$3 276	\$3 186	\$3 440	\$3 869	\$5 761	\$3 438	\$7 865	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	31.6	40.7	48.9	20.6	...	...

Table B-10. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.)

Pensacola city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		15 to 24 years		25 to 34 years		35 to 44 years		45 to 64 years		65 years and over		
	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	Total	15 to 24 years	
Owner-occupied housing units	14 177	123	1 583	1 632	4 005	1 867	1 867	1 867	1 867	1 867	49	200	156	410	357	17	242	438	1 363	1 735	54.8
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	2 746	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	144	74	208	246	11	62	104	650	1 237	66.5
2 persons	4 967	52	361	1 841	1 841	272	272	272	272	272	30	42	40	58	89	—	38	100	362	337	60.8
3 persons	2 625	20	499	292	980	89	89	89	89	89	9	7	12	19	5	6	25	84	184	57	48.4
4 persons	2 186	21	454	699	603	85	85	85	85	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	30	94	65	41.9
5 persons	967	—	192	336	284	51	51	51	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	35	38	28	42.6
6 or more persons	686	—	77	172	297	31	31	31	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	265	139	120	47.4
Median	2 37	219	336	406	246	216	216	216	216	216	198	119	140	149	123	127	251	265	139	120	...
Total persons	38 967	343	5 482	6 840	12 562	4 487	4 487	4 487	4 487	4 487	101	289	283	735	471	37	623	1 254	2 723	2 737	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	14 104	123	1 583	1 632	4 005	1 841	1 841	1 841	1 841	1 841	49	200	156	405	344	11	242	435	1 348	1 730	54.8
1.01 or more persons per room	346	—	56	64	140	26	26	26	26	26	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	15	5	69.7
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified owner-occupied housing units																					
With a mortgage	12 888	115	1 486	1 440	3 715	1 708	1 708	1 708	1 708	1 708	32	164	126	365	321	11	220	385	1 250	1 550	54.9
Less than 15 percent	8 241	108	1 428	1 374	2 743	1 559	1 559	1 559	1 559	1 559	23	140	106	219	53	11	177	307	677	329	47.5
15 to 19 percent	2 533	26	254	426	1 288	86	86	86	86	86	—	25	35	95	18	6	22	54	104	45	50.7
20 to 24 percent	1 788	4	373	350	662	38	38	38	38	38	8	23	8	11	7	—	19	45	125	40	46.7
25 to 29 percent	1 194	17	336	247	298	96	96	96	96	96	6	23	8	11	7	—	34	30	68	30	40.8
30 to 34 percent	730	8	209	140	152	69	69	69	69	69	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	13	48	24	42.6
35 percent or more	578	15	85	115	107	48	48	48	48	48	5	24	15	18	21	5	25	29	43	17	43.7
Not computed	1 388	18	171	96	220	126	126	126	126	126	—	45	27	37	21	5	65	136	248	173	49.9
Median	30	—	—	—	9	6	6	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9	—	57.5
Not married	19 4	26.3	21.3	18.7	15.5	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.3	24.4	24.8	27.2	16.9	26.1	14.6	30.9	32.0	28.9	36.8	...
Less than 10 percent	4 647	7	58	66	972	581	581	581	581	581	9	24	33	146	268	—	43	78	573	1 221	66.9
10 to 14 percent	2 035	7	58	47	146	301	301	301	301	301	—	17	20	40	102	—	15	22	155	272	64.0
15 to 19 percent	841	—	—	15	76	91	91	91	91	91	—	7	7	24	20	—	13	11	108	177	67.8
20 to 24 percent	319	—	—	4	38	63	63	63	63	63	—	—	—	10	20	—	—	26	50	196	67.9
25 to 29 percent	315	—	—	—	6	40	40	40	40	40	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	84	89	7	66.2
30 to 34 percent	235	—	—	—	8	31	31	31	31	31	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	3	38	144	73.6
35 percent or more	165	—	—	—	19	42	42	42	42	42	—	—	6	12	52	—	15	42	96	68	70.4
Not computed	486	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	75.3
Median	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.5	10	10	11.6	16.1	—	12.5	16.2	17.3	18.7	...
11.6	—	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	...
Renter-occupied housing units	7 464	453	705	340	404	207	207	207	207	207	474	587	180	306	224	524	1 013	559	909	579	34.9
PERSONS IN UNIT																					
1 person	2 670	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	207	408	125	246	197	206	303	118	408	452	43.6
2 persons	2 095	32	210	83	155	138	138	138	138	138	181	141	23	49	27	157	222	106	188	93	30.7
3 persons	1 152	57	224	52	104	81	81	81	81	81	63	33	16	5	—	102	194	106	104	29	32.3
4 persons	701	16	160	44	40	21	21	21	21	21	23	5	—	—	—	47	145	84	51	—	32.3
5 persons	396	16	44	79	44	12	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	79	38	58	5	36.9
6 or more persons	450	6	46	44	64	19	19	19	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	40	100	42.3	...
Median	201	2.0	3.14	3.40	2.94	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	2.25	1.67	1.22	1.22	1.12	1.07	1.86	2.42	2.98	1.75	1.14	...
Total persons	17 907	1 016	2 367	1 430	1 582	672	672	672	672	672	785	786	276	394	221	1 026	2 702	1 610	2 200	760	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM																					
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	7 374	453	697	340	404	207	207	207	207	207	474	576	180	306	218	518	989	552	881	579	34.9
1.01 or more persons per room	493	6	61	55	56	19	19	19	19	19	—	5	7	—	—	33	111	73	67	—	37.0
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	90	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	24	7	28	—	32.5
1.01 or more persons per room	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	45.7
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979																					
Specified renter-occupied housing units																					
Less than 15 percent	7 212	445	667	340	388	207	207	207	207	207	455	583	180	306	214	518	970	540	861	538	34.8
15 to 19 percent	1 986	5	109	83	129	17	17	17	17	17	53	105	44	87	14	32	69	69	110	30	38.5
20 to 24 percent	1 098	14	138	72	61	38	38	38	38	38	121	141	11	38	6	27	102	74	146	39	33.0
25 to 29 percent	1 025	106	137	30	27	44	44	44	44	44	87	96	44	27	27	48	168	70	76	38	30.6
30 to 34 percent	739	59	88	15	53	6	6	6	6	6	16	103	9	17	10	49	149	38	57	40	31.7
35 to 49 percent	418	29	51	15	4	18	18	18	18	18	18	34	11	14	5	46	57	33	52	52	33.0
50 percent or more	632	50	42	46	59	31	31	31	31	31	81	43	18	38	38	55	104	118	103	74	37.2
Not computed	438	16	64	46	67	28	28	28	28	28	79	14	13	61	100	212	267	133	298	226	41.6
Median	26.9	2.7	22.5	20.9	18.4	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.1	23.1	21.1	22.3	23.0	50.0	43.0	29.0	32.5	33.5	43.8	...

Table B—11. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units: 1980**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Pensacola city	Male householder							Female householder					
	Total	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 746	682	10	144	74	208	246	2 064	11	62	104	650	1 237
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 711	664	10	144	74	203	233	2 047	5	62	104	644	1 232
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	35	18	—	—	—	5	13	17	6	—	—	6	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	2 584	621	10	122	63	192	234	1 963	5	56	93	639	1 170
2 or more -----	162	61	—	22	11	16	12	101	6	6	11	11	67
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 146	174	—	5	15	39	115	972	11	—	32	238	691
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	675	122	—	12	11	40	59	553	—	5	21	178	349
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	293	88	5	29	15	39	—	205	—	24	6	92	83
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	144	55	—	17	8	8	22	89	—	12	—	31	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	230	122	—	44	6	45	27	108	—	21	6	59	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	168	70	5	37	—	20	8	98	—	—	26	41	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	46	18	—	—	5	13	—	28	—	—	13	5	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	26	20	—	—	8	4	8	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more -----	18	13	—	—	6	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median -----	\$6 228	\$11 278	\$17 500	\$16 250	\$11 833	\$11 603	\$5 417	\$5 413	\$2500—	\$12 917	\$7 381	\$6 648	\$4 631
Mean -----	\$8 902	\$13 206	\$16 975	\$15 554	\$20 551	\$12 844	\$9 776	\$7 480	\$25	\$13 489	\$12 561	\$8 327	\$6 372
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	2 441	584	5	122	63	176	218	1 857	5	56	86	585	1 125
With a mortgage -----	841	306	5	104	57	115	25	535	5	51	69	249	161
Less than \$200 -----	326	97	—	26	6	45	20	229	5	6	23	81	114
\$200 to \$249 -----	168	39	—	—	8	26	5	129	—	8	24	83	14
\$250 to \$299 -----	62	22	—	—	6	16	—	40	—	12	—	22	6
\$300 to \$349 -----	91	39	5	17	17	—	—	52	—	12	16	18	6
\$350 to \$399 -----	75	41	—	25	5	11	—	34	—	—	6	19	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	61	36	—	19	—	17	—	25	—	13	—	6	6
\$500 to \$599 -----	31	19	—	11	8	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	19	13	—	6	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$750 or more -----	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Median -----	\$228	\$289	\$325	\$368	\$325	\$224	\$100—	\$215	\$125	\$298	\$224	\$226	\$180
Not mortgaged -----	1 600	278	—	18	6	61	193	1 322	—	5	17	336	964
Less than \$50 -----	126	54	—	7	—	23	24	72	—	—	—	4	68
\$50 to \$74 -----	396	58	—	6	6	—	46	338	—	5	7	77	249
\$75 to \$99 -----	430	74	—	5	—	18	51	356	—	—	10	91	255
\$100 to \$124 -----	323	27	—	—	—	6	21	296	—	—	—	64	232
\$125 to \$149 -----	160	39	—	—	—	8	31	121	—	—	—	68	53
\$150 to \$199 -----	135	19	—	—	—	6	13	116	—	—	—	20	96
\$200 to \$249 -----	30	7	—	—	—	—	7	23	—	—	—	12	11
\$250 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$91	\$84	—	\$58	\$63	\$85	\$88	\$93	—	\$63	\$79	\$99	\$91
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	25.3	19.8	32.5	30.2	35.6	16.1	18.8	26.0	50+	23.8	24.3	28.2	25.5
With a mortgage -----	35.1	30.2	32.5	32.1	34.1	18.2	35.2	41.4	50+	24.8	30.7	47.3	45.2
Not mortgaged -----	20.1	15.8	—	10—	37.5	13.0	17.8	21.7	—	12.5	19.2	20.1	22.9
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	754	124	—	5	15	39	65	630	11	—	32	199	388
Percent below poverty level -----	27.5	18.2	—	3.5	20.3	18.8	26.4	30.5	100.0	—	30.8	30.6	31.4
Renter-occupied housing units -----	2 670	1 183	207	408	125	246	197	1 487	206	303	118	408	452
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 627	1 166	207	397	125	246	191	1 461	206	287	118	398	452
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	43	17	—	11	—	—	6	26	—	16	—	10	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached -----	939	384	73	120	24	99	68	555	24	93	53	195	190
2 -----	238	116	18	26	20	21	31	122	5	21	6	35	55
3 and 4 -----	221	113	26	49	5	24	9	108	5	29	—	40	34
5 to 9 -----	171	93	22	21	—	24	26	78	27	7	18	10	16
10 to 49 -----	490	198	29	113	28	18	10	292	75	79	7	46	85
50 or more -----	599	267	39	73	48	60	47	332	70	74	34	82	72
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	12	12	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	1 112	352	38	19	35	93	167	760	114	37	32	255	322
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	650	334	109	122	14	59	30	316	58	99	16	46	97
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	283	143	13	104	16	10	—	140	14	78	20	28	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	117	44	—	27	4	13	—	73	12	12	7	30	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	285	150	22	92	17	19	—	135	8	50	36	28	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	102	79	11	36	7	25	—	23	—	9	7	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	61	34	7	—	21	6	—	27	—	12	—	7	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	21	21	—	8	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	39	26	7	—	5	14	—	13	—	6	—	7	—
Median -----	\$6 584	\$8 210	\$6 904	\$11 514	\$12 109	\$7 500	\$3 683	\$4 905	\$4 542	\$10 497	\$11 375	\$3 988	\$3 894
Mean -----	\$9 127	\$11 009	\$11 450	\$12 361	\$15 166	\$12 261	\$3 544	\$7 629	\$5 614	\$12 159	\$11 149	\$7 324	\$4 868
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 616	1 169	207	404	125	246	187	1 447	206	303	118	398	422
Less than \$100 -----	233	74	15	—	—	19	40	159	8	—	19	36	96
\$100 to \$149 -----	509	246	48	54	17	69	58	263	8	27	8	138	82
\$150 to \$199 -----	493	243	32	89	18	52	52	250	52	66	14	57	61
\$200 to \$249 -----	733	282	47	118	35	63	19	451	107	111	52	102	79
\$250 to \$299 -----	397	173	32	91	21	25	4	224	31	73	14	24	82
\$300 to \$349 -----	47	52	9	15	21	7	—	35	—	13	—	16	6
\$350 to \$399 -----	47	23	13	10	—	—	—	24	—	6	11	7	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	15	11	11	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 or more -----	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
No cash rent -----	99	65	—	27	13	11	14	34	—	7	—	11	16
Median -----	\$202	\$198	\$224	\$218	\$228	\$169	\$137	\$204	\$215	\$229	\$231	\$171	\$166
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979 -----	32.3	25.5	34.4	22.5	23.0	24.3	50+	38.2	49.4	25.8	24.0	49.0	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	889	275	25	19	35	80	116	614	93	25	24	233	239
Percent below poverty level -----	33.3	23.2	12.1	4.7	28.0	32.5	58.9	41.3	45.1	8.3	20.3	57.1	52.9

Table B—12. Duration of Vacancy for Year-Round Vacant for Sale and Vacant for Rent Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city					Pensacola city				
	Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months		Total	Less than 2 months	2 up to 6 months	6 or more months
Vacant for sale only housing units	259	81	133	45	Vacant for rent housing units	774	462	143	169
ROOMS					ROOMS				
1 to 3 rooms	5	—	—	5	1 room	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	29	6	14	9	2 rooms	33	—	16	17
5 rooms	92	31	42	19	3 rooms	146	85	34	27
6 rooms	31	3	26	2	4 rooms	345	226	67	52
7 rooms	59	28	31	—	5 rooms	159	110	22	27
8 or more rooms	43	13	20	10	6 rooms	47	18	4	25
Median	5.6	6.5	5.9	4.9	7 or more rooms	44	23	—	21
					Median	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.3
PLUMBING FACILITIES					PLUMBING FACILITIES				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	259	81	133	45	Complete plumbing for exclusive use	764	462	143	159
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	10	—	—	10
BEDROOMS					BEDROOMS				
None	—	—	—	—	None	10	—	—	10
1	23	4	14	5	1	146	70	46	30
2	71	16	32	23	2	447	280	76	91
3	147	54	76	17	3	151	92	21	38
4	13	7	6	—	4	20	20	—	—
5 or more	5	—	5	—	5 or more	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
1975 to March 1980	75	37	38	—	1975 to March 1980	25	7	18	—
1970 to 1974	30	10	20	—	1970 to 1974	123	107	9	7
1960 to 1969	33	7	8	18	1960 to 1969	225	192	5	28
1950 to 1959	54	4	42	8	1950 to 1959	188	84	5	99
1940 to 1949	22	7	11	4	1940 to 1949	68	18	35	15
1939 or earlier	45	16	14	15	1939 or earlier	145	54	71	20
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
1, detached or attached	231	67	126	38	1, detached or attached	305	181	57	67
2 or more	28	14	7	7	2	77	20	7	50
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	3 and 4	67	32	20	15
HEATING EQUIPMENT					5 to 9	36	20	8	8
Central heating system	204	68	110	26	10 to 49	169	106	34	29
Other means	55	13	23	19	50 or more	120	103	17	—
None	—	—	—	—	Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—
PRICE ASKED					RENT ASKED				
Specified vacant for sale only housing units	229	67	126	36	Specified vacant for rent housing units	774	462	143	169
Less than \$10,000	12	3	—	9	Less than \$100	180	22	60	98
\$10,000 to \$19,999	27	9	13	5	\$100 to \$149	174	99	38	37
\$20,000 to \$29,999	41	—	31	10	\$150 to \$199	158	134	18	6
\$30,000 to \$39,999	32	11	13	8	\$200 to \$249	234	179	27	28
\$40,000 to \$49,999	39	16	23	—	\$250 to \$299	28	28	—	—
\$50,000 to \$59,999	24	4	20	—	\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	37	11	26	—	\$400 or more	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	6	6	—	—	Median	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	11	7	—	4		\$160	\$195	\$103	\$82
Median	\$40 500	\$43 300	\$43 800	\$22 000					

Table B—13. Price Asked and Rent Asked for Year-Round Vacant Housing Units: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Price asked—Specified vacant for sale only housing units								Rent asked—Specified vacant for rent housing units							
	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 or more	Median (dollars)		Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$199	\$200 to \$299	\$300 to \$399	\$400 or more	Median (dollars)
Pensacola city															
Total	229	12	68	71	67	11	40 500	774	180	332	262	—	—	—	160
PLUMBING FACILITIES															
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	229	12	68	71	67	11	40 500	764	170	332	262	—	—	—	162
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	75
BEDROOMS															
None	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	75
1	16	—	12	4	—	—	15 500	146	43	82	21	—	—	—	144
2	51	9	19	23	—	—	26 500	447	89	165	193	—	—	—	179
3	144	3	37	39	61	4	43 500	151	32	71	48	—	—	—	144
4	13	—	—	—	6	7	126 800	20	6	14	—	—	—	—	156
5 or more	5	—	—	5	—	—	32 500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT															
1975 to March 1980	75	—	8	31	36	—	49 500	25	5	—	20	—	—	—	239
1970 to 1974	20	—	—	8	12	—	55 800	123	—	76	47	—	—	—	195
1960 to 1969	33	5	5	15	8	—	37 200	225	—	39	186	—	—	—	212
1950 to 1959	54	—	31	12	11	—	28 000	188	90	89	9	—	—	—	102
1940 to 1949	22	—	6	5	—	11	67 500	68	22	46	—	—	—	—	126
1939 or earlier	25	7	18	—	—	—	13 900	145	63	82	—	—	—	—	104
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached or attached	229	12	68	71	67	11	40 500	305	104	129	72	—	—	—	117
2 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	469	76	203	190	—	—	—	191
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B-14. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pensacola city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 641	207	901	1 310	1 954	1 568	1 195	1 520	521	309	156	42 500	49 100
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	6 900	74	453	697	1 427	1 160	919	1 345	416	267	142	46 400	53 500
15 to 24 years -----	92	—	14	30	21	16	6	5	—	—	—	30 500	33 600
25 to 34 years -----	1 266	—	20	99	224	235	214	354	70	24	26	52 100	55 700
35 to 44 years -----	1 204	—	34	35	215	195	121	319	143	92	50	60 100	68 400
45 to 64 years -----	3 062	48	183	310	660	494	439	576	171	121	60	46 600	53 100
65 years and over -----	1 276	26	202	223	307	220	139	91	32	30	6	35 500	39 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	669	36	93	126	126	118	76	63	20	11	—	34 400	39 100
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	8	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	30 300	24 900
25 to 34 years -----	144	—	7	44	8	36	19	30	—	—	—	43 100	43 400
35 to 44 years -----	79	—	—	27	30	7	8	—	—	7	—	32 500	42 900
45 to 64 years -----	258	—	58	21	50	62	49	7	11	—	—	40 000	38 800
65 years and over -----	171	36	20	34	29	13	—	26	9	4	—	26 700	35 500
Female householder, no husband present -----	2 072	97	355	487	401	290	200	112	85	31	14	32 200	37 400
15 to 24 years -----	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27 700	19 100
25 to 34 years -----	140	—	4	26	60	6	14	22	—	—	—	36 000	52 700
35 to 44 years -----	204	—	16	38	44	35	37	12	22	—	8	40 900	44 700
45 to 64 years -----	702	27	16	154	109	106	98	43	49	20	—	37 000	40 900
65 years and over -----	1 015	65	239	263	188	143	51	35	14	11	6	27 000	31 600
Median age -----	53.9	70.3	65.4	60.8	55.6	53.6	50.6	45.5	46.8	48.0	44.2	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 236	—	52	150	152	198	145	318	106	64	51	55 700	62 500
1975 to 1978 -----	2 220	13	60	135	382	386	394	563	144	105	38	53 200	58 000
1970 to 1974 -----	1 661	5	59	213	364	282	313	231	108	59	27	46 300	52 700
1960 to 1969 -----	2 118	62	194	286	509	415	217	254	101	53	27	40 200	46 000
1959 or earlier -----	2 406	127	536	526	547	287	126	154	62	28	13	30 200	34 000
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	101	28	15	14	5	28	—	—	11	—	—	27 700	31 700
4 rooms -----	461	72	192	106	51	20	20	—	—	—	—	16 700	20 300
5 rooms -----	1 862	80	415	415	526	239	90	78	13	6	—	30 300	31 200
6 rooms -----	2 696	13	189	493	803	622	296	254	17	9	—	37 700	39 600
7 rooms -----	2 162	14	63	213	428	423	495	386	98	29	13	48 500	50 600
8 or more rooms -----	2 359	—	27	69	141	236	294	802	382	265	143	69 500	78 900
Median -----	6.4	4.5	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.9	7.6	8.3	8.5+	8.5+	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 -----	139	33	54	20	5	16	—	—	11	—	—	14 700	23 900
2 -----	1 923	147	484	576	386	203	56	46	6	19	—	25 400	27 700
3 -----	5 329	20	299	603	1 372	1 170	868	756	147	48	46	42 700	46 500
4 -----	1 991	7	64	97	165	167	259	657	310	195	70	67 000	71 900
5 or more -----	259	—	—	14	26	12	12	61	47	47	40	81 600	97 500
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 100	—	—	—	21	94	142	532	171	97	43	68 600	78 500
1970 to 1974 -----	1 190	—	7	18	133	186	357	278	120	71	20	56 400	63 800
1960 to 1969 -----	2 528	23	33	258	726	577	383	342	111	52	23	43 500	49 300
1950 to 1959 -----	2 009	13	224	290	507	417	174	218	60	54	52	39 300	46 400
1940 to 1949 -----	1 091	47	274	271	272	73	70	51	33	—	—	28 000	31 000
1939 or earlier -----	1 723	124	363	473	295	221	69	99	26	35	18	27 700	34 200
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	794	83	207	227	112	78	32	40	6	9	—	24 200	28 300
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 060	66	265	219	221	136	104	38	7	4	—	28 400	30 900
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	698	14	91	163	160	123	73	65	—	9	—	35 800	37 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	656	18	74	103	224	121	47	49	14	6	—	34 400	38 000
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 253	9	108	214	389	240	114	90	68	17	4	37 300	41 400
\$25,000 to \$29,999 -----	1 493	7	87	166	344	311	217	277	38	24	22	44 700	48 500
\$30,000 to \$34,999 -----	1 862	10	36	160	346	357	334	481	109	29	—	50 600	52 400
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 242	—	26	50	131	169	199	352	202	88	25	62 800	66 800
\$50,000 or more -----	583	—	7	8	27	33	75	128	77	123	105	82 500	106 600
Median -----	\$21 129	\$6 114	\$9 613	\$13 617	\$18 285	\$21 132	\$25 337	\$28 778	\$35 920	\$44 541	\$62 016	...	...
Mean -----	\$24 544	\$8 129	\$12 309	\$15 414	\$19 536	\$21 774	\$26 632	\$30 305	\$49 451	\$44 445	\$89 477	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	6 443	19	204	676	1 353	1 126	966	1 289	449	231	130	48 400	55 100
Less than 15 percent -----	2 169	7	70	263	508	402	327	323	127	90	52	44 900	53 600
15 to 19 percent -----	1 461	—	43	96	321	223	251	320	146	41	20	51 600	57 200
20 to 24 percent -----	931	—	35	80	168	145	154	251	59	23	16	52 800	55 500
25 to 29 percent -----	586	7	14	91	79	103	41	157	58	18	18	49 900	59 200
30 to 34 percent -----	430	—	—	56	82	81	68	82	36	11	14	49 600	57 700
35 percent or more -----	854	5	42	90	195	166	125	150	23	48	10	44 700	50 900
Not computed -----	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	57 500	57 500
Median -----	18.6	26.8	18.7	18.9	17.6	18.5	18.1	20.0	18.3	18.1	18.2	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	3 198	188	697	634	601	442	229	231	72	78	26	31 100	36 800
Less than 10 percent -----	1 599	61	297	298	321	241	94	164	49	48	26	33 500	41 600
10 to 14 percent -----	565	21	145	83	130	88	66	21	—	11	—	32 200	33 800
15 to 19 percent -----	349	44	67	48	76	56	28	6	16	8	—	31 900	34 000
20 to 24 percent -----	191	15	62	66	12	5	5	20	—	6	—	22 600	29 800
25 to 29 percent -----	167	17	31	53	24	24	7	6	—	5	—	26 000	31 100
30 to 34 percent -----	91	—	55	24	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	18 400	22 800
35 percent or more -----	223	22	40	62	38	18	22	14	7	—	—	28 500	31 200
Not computed -----	13	8	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	21 000
Median -----	10.0	15.9	11.8	11.1	10—	10—	11.6	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	9 626	207	891	1 310	1 949	1 568	1 195	1 520	521	309	156	42 500	49 100
1.01 or more persons per room -----	85	3	5	19	33	25	—	—	—	—	—	32 300	32 600
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	15	—	10	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 900	21 700
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	9 641	207	901	1 310	1 954	1 568	1 195	1 520	521	309	156	42 500	49 100
Central heating system -----	8 418	53	513	988	1 764	1 493	1 168	1 481	514	292	152	45 300	52 300
Air conditioning -----	9 004	105	690	1 163	1 853	1 527	1 179	1 520	509	302	156	43 900	50 800
Central system -----	6 394	8	137	403	1 190	1 276	1 066	1 399	479	284	152	51 600	58 700
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	612	69	141	154	89	68	35	41	6	9	—	25 200	30 300
Percent below poverty level -----	6.3	33.3	15.6	11.8	4.6	4.3	2.9	2.7	1.2	2.9	—	...	...

Table B—15. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pensacola city

	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	4 173	122	315	556	957	1 144	412	178	210	91	188	252
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 355	9	39	123	210	396	161	86	169	71	91	278
15 to 24 years.....	380	—	11	45	80	164	30	15	29	—	6	261
25 to 34 years.....	449	—	—	46	67	138	61	40	60	6	31	287
35 to 44 years.....	207	—	8	27	14	24	19	19	58	30	8	370
45 to 64 years.....	205	—	20	5	29	38	38	—	13	35	27	297
65 years and over.....	114	9	—	—	20	32	13	12	9	—	19	283
Male householder, no wife present.....	1 224	27	147	216	323	293	117	31	28	5	37	235
15 to 24 years.....	412	15	49	60	107	104	34	19	24	—	—	241
25 to 34 years.....	417	—	19	73	125	122	43	12	4	—	19	243
35 to 44 years.....	139	—	10	18	34	31	33	—	—	—	13	251
45 to 64 years.....	146	7	29	23	38	32	7	—	—	5	5	222
65 years and over.....	110	5	40	42	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	154
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 594	86	129	217	424	455	134	61	13	15	60	240
15 to 24 years.....	337	8	—	63	124	99	26	9	8	—	—	238
25 to 34 years.....	477	10	36	78	112	161	43	16	5	—	16	247
35 to 44 years.....	179	7	—	9	59	55	31	18	—	—	—	267
45 to 64 years.....	302	4	60	49	71	46	16	18	—	15	23	217
65 years and over.....	299	57	33	18	58	94	18	—	—	—	21	234
Median age.....	31.0	67.9	52.5	28.3	28.6	28.5	33.3	32.7	32.7	53.2	45.6	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	2 417	14	132	303	519	768	266	139	153	65	58	262
1975 to 1978.....	1 247	37	111	189	335	284	136	25	57	21	50	238
1970 to 1974.....	296	44	36	38	60	86	—	7	—	—	25	216
1960 to 1969.....	160	21	30	26	36	6	—	7	—	5	29	176
1959 or earlier.....	53	6	6	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	26	230
ROOMS												
1 room.....	124	35	40	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126
2 rooms.....	219	5	29	50	115	11	—	—	—	—	9	208
3 rooms.....	867	28	119	186	358	113	39	6	—	4	14	213
4 rooms.....	1 463	26	89	106	291	735	157	23	9	5	22	261
5 rooms.....	628	11	14	103	76	184	117	56	31	3	33	276
6 rooms.....	445	17	11	54	91	46	60	41	59	14	52	273
7 or more rooms.....	427	—	13	8	26	55	39	52	111	65	58	392
Median.....	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.6	5.6	6.6	7.0	5.8	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	4 173	122	315	556	957	1 144	412	178	210	91	188	252
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	4 154	122	315	556	949	1 136	412	178	210	91	185	252
0.50 or less.....	2 995	66	230	375	742	890	261	124	126	45	136	251
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 111	56	81	176	199	241	143	54	84	43	34	256
1.01 to 1.50.....	48	—	4	5	8	5	8	—	—	3	15	223
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	19	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	3	237
0.50 or less.....	11	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	3	263
0.51 to 1.00.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	213
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	770	65	117	162	157	129	44	14	44	—	38	205
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	762	65	117	162	157	121	44	14	44	—	38	204
1.01 or more persons per room.....	19	—	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	206
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	263
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None.....	146	35	40	58	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	137
1.....	1 282	33	168	267	556	183	46	6	—	—	23	215
2.....	1 875	30	86	182	334	867	239	48	24	9	56	264
3.....	730	24	21	41	48	90	110	96	150	58	92	343
4.....	123	—	—	8	6	—	17	28	30	17	17	389
5 or more.....	17	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	6	7	—	475
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 486	50	158	216	212	144	137	112	210	89	158	261
2.....	393	25	69	90	66	88	52	3	—	—	—	208
3 and 4.....	353	11	42	81	70	96	30	13	—	—	10	227
5 to 9.....	156	17	18	9	48	39	19	—	—	—	6	236
10 to 49.....	678	4	5	90	235	274	43	27	—	—	—	251
50 or more.....	1 084	15	17	64	315	503	131	23	—	2	14	259
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	23	—	6	6	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	199
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	514	—	—	8	95	254	95	23	11	22	6	282
1970 to 1974.....	794	—	—	33	171	361	91	39	78	21	—	271
1960 to 1969.....	1 271	16	17	89	382	370	146	86	85	24	56	260
1950 to 1959.....	496	14	84	113	119	35	36	26	12	16	41	207
1940 to 1949.....	445	46	60	92	91	87	10	4	6	8	41	203
1939 or earlier.....	653	46	154	221	99	37	34	—	18	—	44	171
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	4 079	114	305	518	944	1 119	412	178	210	91	188	252
4 or more.....	94	8	10	38	13	25	—	—	—	—	—	158
With elevator.....	94	8	10	38	13	25	—	—	—	—	—	158
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	563	32	44	52	133	166	84	8	35	9	...	254
15 to 19 percent.....	790	13	47	105	239	245	62	37	30	12	...	248
20 to 24 percent.....	631	39	61	63	86	228	72	38	32	12	...	262
25 to 29 percent.....	471	14	28	89	114	102	48	15	33	28	...	244
30 to 34 percent.....	232	5	19	29	35	78	32	13	21	—	...	261
35 to 49 percent.....	437	7	25	74	110	113	47	29	24	8	...	251
50 percent or more.....	797	4	91	131	227	199	56	32	35	22	...	238
Not computed.....	252	8	—	13	13	13	11	6	—	—	188	221
Median.....	24.8	21.5	26.0	27.9	25.6	23.4	23.8	26.0	26.2	27.2	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	4 168	122	315	551	957	1 144	412	178	210	91	188	252
Central heating system.....	3 327	22	81	285	832	1 116	392	164	210	91	134	264
Air conditioning.....	3 625	39	175	405	876	1 101	397	178	210	91	153	259
Central system.....	2 681	—	12	125	657	1 011	349	153	196	91	87	271

Table B—16. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pensacola city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	10 557	858	1 218	762	701	1 393	1 608	2 010	1 363	644	20 991	24 547	684
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	7 446	148	502	399	436	1 014	1 304	1 788	1 272	583	24 652	29 061	171
15 to 24 years	100	7	7	21	—	22	22	14	7	—	18 971	20 105	7
25 to 34 years	1 346	16	30	37	68	217	335	385	199	59	24 605	31 577	23
35 to 44 years	1 345	21	15	20	41	150	196	392	327	183	31 225	34 642	37
45 to 64 years	3 265	34	165	130	147	382	579	891	646	291	26 784	30 632	34
65 years and over	1 390	70	285	191	180	243	172	106	93	50	14 569	18 178	70
Male householder, no wife present	791	77	118	89	78	151	101	89	64	24	16 047	18 648	59
15 to 24 years	29	—	—	9	7	8	5	—	—	—	14 464	15 703	—
25 to 34 years	175	—	12	23	17	36	58	15	14	—	19 931	20 447	—
35 to 44 years	104	—	35	15	8	6	—	18	12	10	13 125	23 269	17
45 to 64 years	294	25	32	37	24	74	16	56	23	7	16 908	18 995	25
65 years and over	189	52	39	5	22	27	22	—	15	7	11 750	14 352	17
Female householder, no husband present	2 320	633	598	274	187	228	203	133	27	37	9 400	12 070	454
15 to 24 years	17	11	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	2500—	8 633	11
25 to 34 years	150	19	24	40	23	22	5	4	5	8	12 000	18 016	19
35 to 44 years	222	50	31	17	23	33	36	18	—	14	13 913	16 655	57
45 to 64 years	766	123	170	89	82	113	100	79	6	4	12 530	13 807	120
65 years and over	1 165	430	373	128	59	60	56	32	16	11	6 815	9 339	247
Median age	54.1	70.7	67.5	62.1	60.7	54.2	49.1	47.9	49.1	48.0	...	...	64.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	1 411	47	113	117	122	187	228	318	172	107	22 390	30 059	63
1975 to 1978	2 427	78	180	136	71	289	470	596	411	196	24 899	27 554	67
1970 to 1974	1 820	106	144	110	126	237	301	455	233	108	22 435	25 460	108
1960 to 1969	2 264	171	208	151	200	280	358	371	381	144	21 419	24 564	142
1959 or earlier	2 635	456	573	248	182	400	251	270	166	89	13 056	18 180	304
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 536	847	1 218	762	701	1 383	1 608	2 010	1 363	644	21 021	24 580	673
1.01 or more persons per room	92	—	—	6	—	15	37	13	7	14	23 571	31 392	6
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	11	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	2500—	7 796	11
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	10 557	858	1 218	762	701	1 393	1 608	2 010	1 363	644	20 991	24 547	684
Central heating system	9 129	539	911	598	601	1 193	1 483	1 884	1 297	623	22 205	26 150	420
Air conditioning	9 867	657	1 039	685	658	1 340	1 526	1 992	1 326	644	21 670	25 434	538
Central system	6 902	204	469	395	378	871	1 171	1 662	1 121	631	24 821	29 440	176
Vehicles available	10 003	591	1 019	725	689	1 363	1 608	2 006	1 363	639	21 758	25 539	512
1	3 341	494	794	471	344	506	363	176	132	61	12 030	14 542	393
2 or more	6 662	97	225	254	345	857	1 245	1 830	1 231	578	26 434	31 054	119
House heating fuel	10 557	858	1 218	762	701	1 393	1 608	2 010	1 363	644	20 991	24 547	684
Utility gas	7 381	730	1 000	548	573	1 086	1 143	1 107	833	361	18 947	22 912	570
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	89	8	25	29	11	5	4	7	—	—	10 991	12 249	—
Electricity	3 002	111	169	180	117	285	461	880	521	278	27 171	29 017	95
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	9 375	30 400	10
Other	70	9	14	5	—	17	—	16	9	—	18 529	19 603	9
Median rooms	6.4	5.4	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.2	8.5+	...	...	5.4
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 641	794	1 060	698	656	1 253	1 493	1 862	1 242	583	21 129	24 544	612
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	6 443	236	370	389	391	893	1 135	1 534	1 044	451	24 153	27 837	248
Less than \$200	697	92	109	86	66	127	108	71	32	6	14 830	16 121	78
\$200 to \$249	815	53	68	53	58	121	155	205	89	13	21 481	21 515	62
\$250 to \$299	854	10	85	71	70	186	116	190	110	16	20 189	22 517	10
\$300 to \$349	820	13	27	66	65	101	164	194	143	47	24 286	26 235	13
\$350 to \$399	670	—	24	44	35	127	146	157	112	25	23 206	27 052	6
\$400 to \$499	1 216	24	47	38	68	159	246	306	247	81	24 899	28 963	31
\$500 to \$599	701	28	—	21	29	59	82	240	180	62	28 484	32 293	28
\$600 to \$749	429	16	10	10	—	6	88	133	76	90	30 472	49 206	20
\$750 or more	241	—	—	—	—	7	30	38	55	111	41 118	52 903	—
Median	\$353	\$225	\$255	\$289	\$301	\$306	\$358	\$384	\$414	\$560	...	...	\$237
Not mortgaged	3 198	558	690	309	265	360	358	328	198	132	12 896	17 909	364
Less than \$50	91	41	37	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	5 562	6 729	46
\$50 to \$74	514	169	179	37	27	71	9	22	—	—	6 913	9 147	95
\$75 to \$99	714	157	156	104	85	72	69	33	31	7	11 058	13 205	93
\$100 to \$124	693	95	165	69	38	110	106	80	25	5	13 651	15 648	64
\$125 to \$149	520	60	65	19	66	53	96	87	62	12	19 779	19 953	32
\$150 to \$199	475	17	76	68	43	35	54	77	71	34	19 464	22 657	15
\$200 to \$249	132	19	6	5	6	19	24	23	5	25	21 618	30 089	19
\$250 or more	59	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	4	49	57 874	111 479	—
Median	\$110	\$86	\$96	\$102	\$113	\$108	\$124	\$132	\$142	\$216	...	...	\$86
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	6 443	236	370	389	391	893	1 135	1 534	1 044	451	24 153	27 837	248
Less than 15 percent	2 169	—	6	13	17	140	307	680	682	324	33 485	40 402	—
15 to 19 percent	1 461	—	15	56	70	280	297	405	256	82	25 284	27 711	—
20 to 24 percent	931	6	44	27	89	151	259	266	73	16	23 013	23 642	—
25 to 29 percent	586	8	36	79	56	123	111	138	20	15	19 598	21 275	—
30 to 34 percent	430	—	44	67	85	110	68	31	4	14	15 612	17 819	7
35 percent or more	854	203	225	147	74	89	93	14	9	—	9 973	10 650	229
Not computed	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	12
Median	18.6	50+	41.3	31.5	26.7	20.9	19.4	16.1	13.0	10.7	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	3 198	558	690	309	265	360	358	328	198	132	12 896	17 909	364
Less than 10 percent	1 599	—	85	117	137	300	314	316	198	132	22 090	28 120	18
10 to 14 percent	565	15	246	112	93	43	44	12	—	—	10 480	11 297	5
15 to 19 percent	349	77	182	44	29	17	—	—	—	—	7 887	8 105	34
20 to 24 percent	191	71	83	31	6	—	—	—	—	—	6 056	6 371	39
25 to 29 percent	167	121	41	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 225	4 716	55
30 to 34 percent	91	70	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 886	3 926	45
35 percent or more	223	191	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 357	3 299	155
Not computed	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	13
Median	10.0	29.5	15.4	11.7	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	32.7

Table B—17. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pensacola city

Renter-occupied housing units

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER

Married-couple families	1 382	104	233	159	134	293	197	176	64	22	15 936	17 681	131
15 to 24 years	380	46	87	60	73	70	25	19	—	—	12 375	12 464	52
25 to 34 years	467	9	77	63	38	127	111	23	14	5	17 076	17 436	16
35 to 44 years	207	—	53	15	—	33	14	71	16	5	20 781	22 008	14
45 to 64 years	214	21	11	7	8	30	38	57	30	12	24 000	25 358	21
65 years and over	114	28	5	14	15	33	9	6	4	—	14 167	13 812	28
Male householder, no wife present	1 228	197	303	148	75	231	121	95	39	19	11 926	14 196	205
15 to 24 years	412	48	144	48	23	94	30	18	—	7	10 729	12 641	73
25 to 34 years	421	—	82	84	37	100	55	41	22	—	15 368	16 852	20
35 to 44 years	139	23	7	16	9	32	11	30	6	5	16 450	18 167	23
45 to 64 years	146	46	40	—	6	5	25	6	11	7	8 700	14 802	41
65 years and over	110	80	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 008	4 028	48
Female householder, no husband present	1 615	499	377	218	156	207	52	92	7	7	9 059	10 354	439
15 to 24 years	337	134	75	36	39	34	—	19	—	—	6 725	8 369	125
25 to 34 years	477	86	135	104	25	82	27	18	—	—	10 421	10 772	118
35 to 44 years	179	21	36	39	18	43	7	8	7	—	12 083	13 716	21
45 to 64 years	312	95	40	39	45	35	18	33	—	7	11 346	13 141	90
65 years and over	310	163	91	—	29	13	—	14	—	—	4 844	7 122	85
Median age	31.1	55.3	28.5	28.7	28.2	29.4	31.4	38.1	42.1	45.7	...	...	33.1

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

1979 to March 1980	2 423	417	576	320	191	384	236	229	54	16	11 707	13 573	429
1975 to 1978	1 280	181	262	171	120	290	107	98	32	19	13 042	14 780	221
1970 to 1974	306	96	51	26	22	38	15	36	17	5	10 577	13 847	65
1960 to 1969	163	81	18	—	29	12	12	—	3	8	5 250	12 408	57
1959 or earlier	53	25	6	8	3	7	—	—	4	—	8 125	9 877	3

PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM

Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 206	800	913	525	362	715	370	363	110	48	11 857	13 862	767
0.50 or less	3 041	602	626	406	259	546	261	245	57	39	11 801	13 677	467
0.51 to 1.00	1 117	190	276	119	90	161	104	118	50	9	11 943	14 362	281
1.01 to 1.50	48	8	11	—	13	8	5	—	3	—	13 462	13 961	19
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	—	—	3	16	—	—	—	—	16 016	14 977	8
0.50 or less	11	—	—	—	3	8	—	—	—	—	15 781	14 561	8
0.51 to 1.00	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 550	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS

Heating equipment	4 220	795	913	525	365	731	370	363	110	48	11 914	13 881	770
Central heating system	3 365	500	637	400	323	666	334	354	103	48	13 626	15 263	470
Air conditioning	3 659	512	775	483	314	693	368	363	110	41	12 974	14 864	500
Central system	2 705	302	486	320	248	581	305	332	90	41	14 965	16 304	310
Vehicles available	3 631	409	810	509	353	691	359	356	103	41	13 120	14 986	475
1	2 085	294	620	354	205	351	150	66	26	19	10 907	12 163	320
2 or more	1 546	115	190	155	148	340	209	290	77	22	17 317	18 794	155
House heating fuel	4 220	795	913	525	365	731	370	363	110	48	11 914	13 881	770
Utility gas	1 948	541	430	245	143	275	151	92	55	16	10 031	12 017	502
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	35	5	17	—	—	—	5	—	—	8	8 594	26 410	5
Electricity	2 226	249	466	276	222	456	207	271	55	24	13 874	15 302	263
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	11	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	20 536	16 643	—
Median rooms	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.9	5.0	5.5	4.0	...	...	3.9

Specified renter-occupied housing units

CONTRACT RENT

Less than \$100	342	129	129	41	17	5	—	14	7	—	6 615	8 050	115
\$100 to \$149	564	208	170	63	35	52	20	9	—	7	7 342	9 066	219
\$150 to \$199	959	168	289	148	71	198	54	13	6	12	10 380	11 588	145
\$200 to \$249	1 387	173	221	177	182	326	150	125	33	14	14 183	14 595	164
\$250 to \$299	430	42	55	34	16	80	79	101	16	7	19 231	19 148	49
\$300 to \$349	202	29	9	39	—	42	32	32	14	5	16 875	19 593	30
\$350 to \$399	49	10	—	—	—	—	11	19	9	—	25 583	23 220	10
\$400 to \$499	32	—	—	—	3	3	—	18	4	4	30 374	31 053	—
\$500 or more	20	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	3	5	11 786	34 438	—
No cash rent	188	30	35	16	28	14	7	32	18	8	13 661	18 953	38
Median	\$204	\$157	\$171	\$201	\$208	\$212	\$228	\$252	\$250	\$254	...	...	\$156

GROSS RENT

Less than \$100	122	75	40	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	4 375	6 208	65
\$100 to \$149	315	129	109	50	5	—	11	4	—	7	5 858	8 137	117
\$150 to \$199	556	155	223	77	47	44	—	10	—	—	8 077	8 283	162
\$200 to \$249	957	182	220	153	47	241	77	19	6	12	11 250	12 258	157
\$250 to \$299	1 144	128	202	132	153	263	128	127	11	—	14 297	14 626	129
\$300 to \$349	412	33	57	42	62	67	49	66	29	7	15 698	18 462	44
\$350 to \$399	178	27	17	23	7	32	42	30	—	—	17 763	16 557	14
\$400 to \$499	210	30	5	18	—	51	31	46	24	5	20 278	22 273	44
\$500 or more	91	—	5	14	3	8	8	29	15	9	25 938	28 728	—
No cash rent	188	30	35	16	28	14	7	32	18	8	13 661	18 953	38
Median	\$252	\$204	\$221	\$243	\$266	\$265	\$284	\$304	\$338	\$307	...	...	\$205

GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979

Less than 15 percent	563	—	25	17	10	63	109	222	77	40	26 396	29 448	—
15 to 19 percent	790	13	14	89	66	360	166	70	12	—	17 488	17 995	15
20 to 24 percent	631	24	118	77	133	203	54	19	3	—	14 314	14 101	49
25 to 29 percent	471	20	135	149	91	39	17	20	—	—	11 351	11 830	22
30 to 34 percent	232	12	80	92	21	27	—	—	—	—	10 652	9 984	18
35 to 49 percent	437	43	309	71	—	14	—	—	—	—	7 775	7 902	66
50 percent or more	797	583	197	14	3	—	—	—	—	—	3 847	4 014	498
Not computed	252	94	35	16	28	14	7	32	18	8	9 741	14 139	102
Median	24.8	50+	37.0	27.4	23.2	19.0	16.9	13.5	11.0	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—18. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	6 443	697	815	854	820	670	1 216	701	429	241	353
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	567	171	117	57	51	60	61	23	19	8	248
2 persons -----	2 107	340	317	324	311	191	353	176	86	9	312
3 persons -----	1 536	144	187	198	183	222	306	154	93	49	363
4 persons -----	1 446	16	145	193	177	159	257	237	131	131	411
5 persons -----	519	11	34	71	54	32	135	75	81	26	440
6 persons -----	192	—	15	6	39	—	78	29	13	12	434
7 persons -----	53	15	—	—	—	6	26	—	6	—	411
8 or more persons -----	23	—	—	5	5	—	—	7	—	6	521
Median -----	2.86	2.02	2.42	2.73	2.76	2.88	3.13	3.48	3.63	3.92	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	5 152	431	588	690	632	528	1 045	635	370	233	372
15 to 24 years -----	92	13	13	15	8	9	29	—	5	—	331
25 to 34 years -----	1 241	49	68	79	168	138	352	243	92	52	428
35 to 44 years -----	1 155	21	115	115	141	114	247	146	127	129	425
45 to 64 years -----	2 248	226	294	389	282	252	382	242	134	47	338
65 years and over -----	416	122	98	92	33	15	35	4	12	5	244
Male householder, no wife present -----	408	64	73	59	46	49	80	11	26	—	309
15 to 24 years -----	17	—	12	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	235
25 to 34 years -----	126	20	13	—	9	25	35	11	13	—	392
35 to 44 years -----	65	6	8	18	13	13	—	—	7	—	302
45 to 64 years -----	174	31	35	34	12	11	45	—	6	—	281
65 years and over -----	26	7	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	257
Female householder, no husband present -----	883	202	154	105	142	93	91	55	33	8	291
15 to 24 years -----	11	5	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	204
25 to 34 years -----	127	18	13	30	29	5	13	13	6	—	304
35 to 44 years -----	176	24	9	24	32	22	30	25	10	—	348
45 to 64 years -----	390	54	111	34	62	55	42	17	7	8	294
65 years and over -----	179	101	15	17	19	11	6	—	10	—	192
Median age -----	46.4	56.3	53.2	52.3	45.4	45.4	41.1	40.1	41.4	40.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	1 102	47	65	60	107	148	241	155	164	115	436
1975 to 1978 -----	1 993	84	95	162	286	199	553	371	159	84	432
1970 to 1974 -----	1 402	158	231	228	180	175	215	120	59	36	323
1960 to 1969 -----	1 491	284	357	292	193	130	161	30	38	6	268
1959 or earlier -----	455	124	67	112	54	18	46	25	9	—	266
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	48	14	7	10	6	—	11	—	—	—	265
4 rooms -----	152	89	6	21	—	29	—	—	7	—	190
5 rooms -----	989	246	223	137	130	74	98	50	31	—	259
6 rooms -----	1 776	223	312	297	280	197	311	122	29	5	310
7 rooms -----	1 498	93	158	255	215	173	339	154	71	40	358
8 or more rooms -----	1 980	32	109	134	189	197	457	375	291	196	463
Median -----	6.7	5.5	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.5+	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	1 002	—	—	26	24	55	239	324	199	135	548
1970 to 1974 -----	1 058	14	35	54	187	138	334	140	114	42	430
1960 to 1969 -----	2 165	220	375	419	315	226	416	117	54	23	311
1950 to 1959 -----	1 246	213	226	214	156	194	117	83	15	28	293
1940 to 1949 -----	363	86	73	71	53	23	19	23	15	—	266
1939 or earlier -----	609	164	106	70	85	34	91	14	32	13	275
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	147
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	204	95	52	33	7	9	8	—	—	—	207
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	676	280	163	101	43	72	17	—	—	—	218
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	1 353	208	328	305	258	110	107	32	5	—	273
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 126	54	192	217	238	120	231	40	25	9	321
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	966	22	42	124	127	186	282	120	63	—	395
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 289	19	33	52	107	121	404	320	189	44	465
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	449	—	—	18	40	32	124	123	90	22	509
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	231	—	5	—	—	14	28	40	42	102	702
\$150,000 or more -----	130	—	—	4	—	6	15	26	15	64	740
Median -----	\$48 400	\$28 400	\$34 800	\$39 600	\$44 400	\$51 300	\$58 400	\$66 900	\$72 600	\$119 300	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	2 169	373	482	360	342	187	247	104	56	18	282
15 to 19 percent -----	1 461	127	122	220	230	168	322	160	64	48	359
20 to 24 percent -----	931	67	47	90	72	126	239	172	80	38	421
25 to 29 percent -----	586	34	53	54	43	75	115	85	88	39	434
30 to 34 percent -----	430	18	13	55	59	46	116	49	36	38	424
35 percent or more -----	854	78	98	75	68	68	177	131	99	60	418
Not computed -----	12	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	475
Median -----	18.6	14.4	13.8	16.5	16.4	19.4	20.8	22.5	25.7	27.1	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	6 443	697	815	854	820	670	1 216	701	429	241	353
Steam or hot water system -----	32	8	8	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	375
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	5 297	369	611	713	680	550	1 114	636	391	233	375
Other built-in electric units -----	173	13	12	14	33	22	24	35	12	8	383
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	460	154	119	53	47	33	43	7	4	—	232
Other means -----	481	153	65	74	60	65	35	16	13	—	265
Air conditioning -----	6 237	613	785	831	804	660	1 177	701	425	241	356
Central system -----	5 086	274	535	635	674	551	1 097	668	411	241	389
1 or more individual room units -----	1 151	339	250	196	130	109	80	33	14	—	247
House heating fuel -----	6 443	697	815	854	820	670	1 216	701	429	241	353
Utility gas -----	4 031	644	727	692	527	415	634	223	121	48	297
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	26	8	—	5	7	—	6	—	—	—	300
Electricity -----	2 343	45	88	157	274	239	567	472	308	193	461
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	43	—	—	—	12	16	9	6	—	—	380

Table B—19. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city

	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 198	91	514	714	693	520	475	132	59	110
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	1 134	74	295	276	249	118	92	30	—	93
2 persons -----	1 530	17	179	328	347	283	272	69	35	117
3 persons -----	337	—	30	85	45	68	70	28	11	128
4 persons -----	100	—	—	8	36	15	36	5	—	135
5 persons -----	56	—	10	—	9	31	—	—	6	132
6 persons -----	25	—	—	6	7	—	5	—	7	123
7 persons -----	16	—	—	11	—	5	—	—	—	93
8 or more persons -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	1.80	1.11	1.37	1.75	1.78	2.00	2.03	2.02	2.34	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	1 748	12	192	347	383	364	326	69	55	121
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	25	—	7	6	4	8	—	—	—	98
35 to 44 years -----	49	—	9	—	22	9	3	6	—	118
45 to 64 years -----	814	12	53	120	158	219	192	31	29	132
65 years and over -----	860	—	123	221	199	128	131	32	26	111
Male householder, no wife present -----	261	38	55	74	26	29	32	7	—	88
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	18	7	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	58
35 to 44 years -----	14	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	84	23	14	18	—	10	19	—	—	82
65 years and over -----	145	8	35	51	12	19	13	7	—	89
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 189	41	267	293	284	127	117	56	4	99
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	209
35 to 44 years -----	28	—	7	7	—	14	—	—	—	112
45 to 64 years -----	312	5	53	57	52	59	51	31	4	120
65 years and over -----	836	36	202	229	232	54	66	17	—	95
Median age -----	67.4	64.7	73.0	70.1	68.5	62.8	63.9	61.4	63.8	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	134	7	28	27	12	21	27	8	4	110
1975 to 1978 -----	227	—	32	49	56	47	26	17	—	115
1970 to 1974 -----	259	13	26	43	41	49	49	24	14	128
1960 to 1969 -----	627	19	60	162	109	124	109	33	11	117
1959 or earlier -----	1 951	52	368	433	475	279	264	50	30	106
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	53	8	10	14	8	3	10	—	—	90
4 rooms -----	309	21	110	103	47	28	—	—	—	81
5 rooms -----	873	55	217	201	214	101	67	12	6	95
6 rooms -----	920	—	154	256	169	191	131	19	—	107
7 rooms -----	664	—	12	124	200	151	129	48	—	124
8 or more rooms -----	379	7	11	16	55	46	138	53	53	170
Median -----	5.9	4.8	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.7	7.2	8.4	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	98	—	—	23	16	27	19	13	—	134
1970 to 1974 -----	132	—	7	6	35	39	33	12	—	137
1960 to 1969 -----	363	8	37	75	58	77	52	34	22	126
1950 to 1959 -----	763	11	59	135	184	148	160	29	37	124
1940 to 1949 -----	728	18	131	206	115	129	117	12	—	102
1939 or earlier -----	1 114	54	280	269	285	100	94	32	—	96
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	188	38	73	54	8	15	—	—	—	69
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	697	41	213	167	150	76	42	8	—	89
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	634	6	118	194	144	97	69	6	—	100
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	601	6	65	147	163	139	62	19	—	113
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	442	—	28	84	134	105	67	18	6	120
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	229	—	11	24	53	55	68	7	11	137
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	231	—	6	44	34	28	85	26	8	152
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	72	—	—	—	—	5	55	12	—	178
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	78	—	—	—	7	—	21	28	22	220
\$150,000 or more -----	26	—	—	—	—	—	6	8	12	244
Median -----	\$31 100	\$11 600	\$17 200	\$26 200	\$32 500	\$33 600	\$49 300	\$72 100	\$107 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	1 599	35	223	376	351	297	223	41	53	112
10 to 14 percent -----	565	15	118	126	115	91	58	42	—	105
15 to 19 percent -----	349	22	65	50	104	25	70	13	—	109
20 to 24 percent -----	191	11	37	37	16	33	51	6	—	116
25 to 29 percent -----	167	—	32	72	29	5	24	5	—	93
30 to 34 percent -----	91	—	22	8	40	9	12	—	—	110
35 percent or more -----	223	—	17	40	38	60	37	25	6	132
Not computed -----	13	8	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	50—
Median -----	10.0	12.2	11.4	10—	10—	10—	11.3	13.0	10—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	3 198	91	514	714	693	520	475	132	59	110
Steam or hot water system -----	22	—	—	—	17	—	—	5	—	116
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	1 409	—	84	184	277	327	368	110	59	137
Other built-in electric units -----	58	—	—	6	18	28	6	—	—	129
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	967	30	199	346	218	129	28	17	—	93
Other means -----	742	61	231	178	163	36	73	—	—	86
Air conditioning -----	2 767	47	388	561	627	497	456	132	59	115
Central system -----	1 308	—	42	136	273	337	340	121	59	140
1 or more individual room units -----	1 459	47	346	425	354	160	116	11	—	95
House heating fuel -----	3 198	91	514	714	693	520	475	132	59	110
Utility gas -----	2 718	91	478	632	595	400	368	102	52	107
Battled, tank, or LP gas -----	59	—	6	20	18	7	8	—	—	105
Electricity -----	396	—	24	56	72	113	99	25	7	135
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	225
Other -----	20	—	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	92

Table B—20. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pensacola city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units	10 557	1 245	1 286	2 700	3 341	1 985	4 225	514	794	1 284	964	669
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 446	1 058	1 050	2 122	2 295	921	1 382	201	290	427	289	175
15 to 24 years	100	16	14	21	34	15	380	75	89	90	87	39
25 to 34 years	1 346	406	259	315	248	118	467	71	85	190	67	54
35 to 44 years	1 345	361	300	412	208	64	207	16	65	56	61	9
45 to 64 years	3 265	214	401	1 117	1 208	325	214	18	40	69	55	32
65 years and over	1 390	61	76	257	597	399	114	21	11	22	19	41
Male householder, no wife present	791	99	47	111	238	296	1 228	156	225	326	289	232
15 to 24 years	29	—	—	11	8	10	412	74	113	82	99	44
25 to 34 years	175	49	4	36	50	36	421	53	75	149	86	58
35 to 44 years	104	7	17	—	41	39	139	22	16	54	20	27
45 to 64 years	294	25	20	29	95	125	146	7	16	34	40	49
65 years and over	189	18	6	35	44	86	110	—	5	7	44	54
Female householder, no husband present	2 320	88	189	467	808	768	1 615	157	279	531	386	262
15 to 24 years	17	—	—	—	—	17	337	52	105	105	29	46
25 to 34 years	150	33	10	49	28	30	477	23	82	166	110	96
35 to 44 years	222	6	70	56	61	29	179	15	32	76	43	13
45 to 64 years	766	37	69	210	264	186	312	32	28	94	100	58
65 years and over	1 165	12	40	152	455	506	310	35	32	90	104	49
Median age	54.1	37.9	44.2	51.7	59.1	65.0	31.1	28.1	27.7	31.7	35.2	34.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 411	532	188	293	253	145	2 423	428	568	695	462	270
1975 to 1978	2 427	713	505	586	372	251	1 280	86	184	451	290	269
1970 to 1974	1 820	—	593	557	444	226	306	—	42	74	124	66
1960 to 1969	2 264	—	—	1 264	678	322	163	—	—	64	70	29
1959 or earlier	2 635	—	—	—	1 594	1 041	53	—	—	—	18	35
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	—	—	11	34	79
2 rooms	14	—	—	—	10	4	219	14	25	81	48	51
3 rooms	129	7	7	44	35	36	872	71	149	316	208	128
4 rooms	512	33	12	77	211	179	1 473	277	357	457	246	136
5 rooms	2 037	111	102	441	799	584	650	84	153	141	142	130
6 rooms	2 984	282	268	861	1 035	538	456	40	31	129	184	72
7 or more rooms	4 881	812	897	1 277	1 251	644	431	28	79	149	102	73
Median	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.4	6.1	5.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.1
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 536	1 245	1 286	2 700	3 341	1 964	4 206	506	794	1 276	964	666
0.50 or less	8 256	963	883	1 940	2 704	1 766	3 041	395	562	911	719	454
0.51 to 1.00	2 188	282	396	706	613	191	1 117	111	224	350	228	204
1.01 to 1.50	92	—	7	54	24	7	48	—	8	15	17	8
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	—	—	—	—	21	19	8	—	8	—	3
0.50 or less	11	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	8	—	3
0.51 to 1.00	10	—	—	—	—	10	8	8	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	1 950	119	77	286	713	755	1 788	176	274	527	479	332
2 persons	3 928	341	352	933	1 537	765	1 494	246	322	409	296	221
3 persons	2 016	285	289	625	614	203	514	56	109	195	88	66
4 persons	1 690	314	353	572	295	156	279	25	51	95	74	34
5 persons	633	149	152	157	105	70	96	11	31	33	13	8
6 or more persons	340	37	63	127	77	36	54	—	7	25	14	8
Median	2.35	3.07	3.24	2.71	2.12	1.81	1.72	1.83	1.88	1.78	1.51	1.51
Total persons	28 210	3 796	4 158	8 078	7 925	4 253	8 108	922	1 589	2 611	1 842	1 144
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached	10 200	1 179	1 245	2 667	3 284	1 825	1 538	78	146	388	615	311
2	117	32	—	—	22	63	393	66	76	13	156	82
3 and 4	112	14	11	7	19	61	353	22	75	72	78	106
5 to 9	37	—	5	7	5	20	156	15	52	22	28	39
10 to 49	68	15	16	10	11	16	678	162	174	269	37	36
50 or more	23	5	9	9	—	—	1 084	171	265	509	44	95
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	6	11	6	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 557	1 245	1 286	2 700	3 341	1 985	4 220	514	794	1 284	959	669
Steam or hot water system	75	—	—	16	23	36	67	—	6	7	20	34
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 262	1 185	1 247	2 478	1 868	484	2 645	490	709	1 063	268	115
Other built-in electric units	235	54	24	35	106	16	214	8	64	105	27	10
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 557	—	—	106	739	712	439	8	—	32	249	150
Other means	1 428	6	15	65	605	737	855	8	15	77	395	360
Air conditioning	9 867	1 245	1 279	2 631	3 093	1 619	3 659	506	785	1 249	720	399
Central system	6 902	1 234	1 272	2 263	1 710	423	2 705	498	754	1 128	251	74
1 or more individual room units	2 965	11	7	368	1 383	1 196	954	8	31	121	469	325
House heating fuel	10 557	1 245	1 286	2 700	3 341	1 985	4 220	514	794	1 284	959	669
Utility gas	7 381	57	351	2 283	2 849	1 841	1 948	27	147	345	824	605
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	89	—	—	36	48	5	35	8	—	13	10	4
Electricity	3 002	1 182	935	374	407	104	2 226	479	647	926	125	49
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	70	6	7	37	20	20	11	—	—	—	—	11
Income in 1979 below poverty level	684	31	32	100	234	287	775	32	109	173	274	187
Percent below poverty level	6.5	2.5	2.5	3.7	7.0	14.5	18.3	6.2	13.7	13.5	28.4	28.0
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	858	31	31	117	273	406	800	39	134	153	268	206
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 218	47	57	202	457	455	913	87	146	240	266	174
\$10,000 to \$12,499	762	67	83	137	314	161	525	73	57	169	108	118
\$12,500 to \$14,999	701	26	53	244	241	137	365	48	64	133	69	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 393	98	121	367	540	267	731	90	211	262	115	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 608	216	243	450	457	242	370	66	88	127	58	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 010	378	366	525	594	147	363	90	82	128	53	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 363	235	215	467	331	115	110	16	7	45	16	26
\$50,000 or more	644	147	117	191	134	55	48	5	5	27	11	—
Median	\$20 991	\$28 034	\$27 022	\$22 881	\$18 673	\$12 042	\$11 902	\$15 431	\$14 844	\$14 004	\$9 244	\$8 250
Mean	\$24 547	\$31 240	\$29 103	\$26 022	\$22 359	\$19 074	\$13 867	\$17 456	\$14 189	\$16 113	\$11 498	\$9 831

Table B-21. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and 8.]

Pensacola city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	10 557	10 200	357	—	4 225	1 538	393	353	156	678	1 084	23
Condominium housing units	67	41	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	7 446	7 294	152	—	1 382	673	158	94	30	168	254	5
15 to 24 years	100	95	5	—	380	84	89	34	12	55	106	—
25 to 34 years	1 346	1 325	21	—	467	257	37	25	4	54	85	5
35 to 44 years	1 345	1 296	49	—	207	141	15	14	4	13	19	—
45 to 64 years	3 265	3 218	47	—	214	143	8	13	5	26	24	—
65 years and over	1 390	1 360	30	—	114	48	9	8	5	20	24	—
Male householder, no wife present	791	708	83	—	1 228	341	112	103	39	226	389	18
15 to 24 years	29	22	7	—	412	125	62	39	22	69	95	—
25 to 34 years	175	151	24	—	421	100	15	44	5	114	131	12
35 to 44 years	104	79	25	—	139	28	12	5	—	28	66	—
45 to 64 years	294	274	20	—	146	40	9	15	7	15	60	—
65 years and over	189	182	7	—	110	48	14	—	5	—	37	6
Female householder, no husband present	2 320	2 198	122	—	1 615	524	123	156	87	284	441	—
15 to 24 years	17	11	6	—	337	53	22	50	19	78	115	—
25 to 34 years	150	144	6	—	477	178	18	46	32	97	106	—
35 to 44 years	222	211	11	—	179	68	14	7	18	13	59	—
45 to 64 years	766	749	17	—	312	129	26	30	12	44	71	—
65 years and over	1 165	1 083	82	—	310	96	43	23	6	52	90	—
Median age	54.1	54.1	55.5	—	31.1	34.4	27.4	28.4	29.3	29.0	29.6	29.8
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	1 411	1 333	78	—	2 423	798	248	202	81	473	609	12
1975 to 1978	2 427	2 340	87	—	1 280	513	88	99	59	162	354	5
1970 to 1974	1 820	1 751	69	—	306	106	28	30	11	39	86	6
1960 to 1969	2 264	2 231	33	—	163	80	29	10	5	4	35	—
1959 or earlier	2 635	2 545	90	—	53	41	—	12	—	—	—	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	124	24	18	—	11	11	60	—
2 rooms	14	14	—	—	219	56	—	28	—	64	71	—
3 rooms	129	91	38	—	872	153	85	101	41	198	288	6
4 rooms	512	486	26	—	1 473	291	186	126	71	317	477	5
5 rooms	2 037	1 950	87	—	650	244	54	74	33	71	162	12
6 rooms	2 984	2 881	103	—	456	378	44	7	—	12	15	—
7 or more rooms	4 881	4 778	103	—	431	392	6	17	—	5	11	—
Median	6.4	6.4	5.8	—	4.1	5.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	4.5
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 536	10 185	351	—	4 206	1 535	393	353	156	678	1 068	23
0.50 or less	8 256	7 993	263	—	3 041	1 047	282	233	116	582	763	18
0.51 to 1.00	2 188	2 107	81	—	1 117	449	111	120	36	96	300	5
1.01 to 1.50	92	85	7	—	48	39	—	—	4	—	5	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	15	6	—	19	3	—	—	—	—	16	—
0.50 or less	11	5	6	—	11	3	—	—	—	—	8	—
0.51 to 1.00	10	10	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	—	—	—	—	146	28	18	—	11	29	60	—
1	191	143	48	—	1 297	267	117	131	66	317	393	6
2	2 181	2 046	135	—	1 882	462	230	199	74	320	586	11
3	5 766	5 646	120	—	760	646	28	18	5	12	45	6
4	2 128	2 085	43	—	123	118	—	5	—	—	—	—
5 or more	291	280	11	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	858	822	36	—	800	321	87	76	50	81	185	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	1 218	1 148	70	—	913	319	95	121	28	159	180	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	762	727	35	—	525	172	67	42	7	112	119	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	701	689	12	—	365	144	31	5	12	59	114	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 393	1 349	44	—	731	197	63	65	49	117	234	6
\$25,000 to \$29,999	1 608	1 555	53	—	370	167	21	6	5	87	84	—
\$30,000 to \$34,999	2 010	1 960	50	—	363	124	29	31	5	52	122	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 363	1 333	30	—	110	65	—	7	—	11	27	—
\$50,000 or more	644	617	27	—	48	29	—	—	—	—	19	—
Median	\$20 991	\$21 079	\$18 150	—	\$11 902	\$11 875	\$10 541	\$8 576	\$10 000	\$12 210	\$13 772	\$10 208
Mean	\$24 547	\$24 627	\$22 269	—	\$13 867	\$14 857	\$11 478	\$10 874	\$10 802	\$13 602	\$14 970	\$11 042
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	10 557	10 200	357	—	4 220	1 533	393	353	156	678	1 084	23
Steam or hot water system	75	54	21	—	67	13	6	—	—	22	26	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	7 262	7 075	187	—	2 645	711	180	134	70	574	959	17
Other built-in electric units	235	231	4	—	214	54	—	21	6	56	77	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	1 557	1 508	49	—	439	297	48	51	29	14	—	—
Other means	1 428	1 332	96	—	855	458	159	147	51	12	22	6
Air conditioning	9 867	9 531	336	—	3 659	1 213	316	320	110	674	1 008	18
Central system	6 902	6 744	158	—	2 705	682	177	154	85	620	981	6
Vehicles available	10 003	9 681	322	—	3 631	1 292	341	288	127	638	922	23
1	3 341	3 190	151	—	2 085	618	178	167	101	438	566	17
2 or more	6 662	6 491	171	—	1 546	674	163	121	26	200	356	6
House heating fuel	10 557	10 200	357	—	4 220	1 533	393	353	156	678	1 084	23
Utility gas	7 381	7 168	213	—	1 948	1 246	221	198	80	48	137	18
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	89	89	—	—	35	30	—	5	—	—	—	—
Electricity	3 002	2 871	131	—	2 226	246	167	155	76	630	947	5
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	70	67	3	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	10 552	10 195	357	—	4 222	1 535	393	353	156	678	1 084	23
Utility gas	6 209	6 025	184	—	1 682	1 012	220	203	73	50	124	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	55	50	5	—	22	17	—	5	—	—	—	—
Electricity	4 278	4 120	158	—	2 518	506	168	150	83	628	960	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	8 425	8 242	183	—	1 905	926	181	155	57	199	382	5
With own children under 18 years	3 566	3 482	84	—	832	517	43	83	30	46	108	5
With own children under 6 years	1 234	1 223	11	—	435	240	23	56	23	29	59	5
Female householder, no husband present	775	748	27	—	467	212	23	61	27	31	113	—
With own children under 18 years	305	305	—	—	256	126	17	40	22	5	26	—
With own children under 6 years	40	40	—	—	104	44	4	27	15	8	6	—
Nonfamily householder	2 132	1 958	174	—	2 320	612	212	198	99	479	702	18
Income in 1979 below poverty level	684	636	48	—	775	328	77	77	47	75	171	—
Percent below poverty level	6.5	6.2	13.4	—	18.3	21.3	19.6	21.8	30.1	11.1	15.8	—

Table B—22. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units	10 557	1 950	3 928	2 016	1 690	633	245	69	26	2.35	28 210
Nonrelatives present	293	—	142	94	22	18	12	—	5	2.55	856
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms	143	72	58	5	8	—	—	—	—	1.49	219
4 rooms	512	253	189	62	8	—	—	—	—	1.52	842
5 rooms	2 037	596	850	330	198	36	21	6	—	2.00	4 571
6 rooms	2 984	582	1 217	612	378	116	27	47	5	2.25	7 662
7 rooms	2 333	293	941	478	443	137	36	—	5	2.43	6 446
8 or more rooms	2 548	154	673	529	655	344	161	16	16	3.34	8 470
Median	6.4	5.6	6.2	6.5	7.1	7.7	8.1	6.1	8.5+	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	10 536	1 939	3 928	2 016	1 690	623	245	69	26	2.35	28 151
1.00 or less	10 444	1 939	3 928	2 016	1 682	623	224	16	16	2.34	27 586
1.01 to 1.50	92	—	—	—	8	—	21	53	10	6.82	565
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	21	11	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	1.45	59
1.00 or less	21	11	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	1.45	59
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	10 200	1 818	3 831	1 965	1 651	609	231	69	26	2.36	27 160
2 or more	357	132	97	51	39	24	14	—	—	1.98	1 050
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	9 641	1 701	3 637	1 873	1 546	575	217	69	23	2.36	25 359
Less than \$10,000	207	111	81	5	5	—	—	—	—	1.43	347
\$10,000 to \$19,999	901	372	297	146	58	10	8	5	5	1.76	1 754
\$20,000 to \$29,999	1 310	433	533	207	82	16	20	19	—	1.92	2 844
\$30,000 to \$39,999	1 954	271	869	398	228	127	35	21	5	2.31	5 282
\$40,000 to \$49,999	1 568	221	629	307	322	57	19	13	—	2.40	4 258
\$50,000 to \$59,999	1 195	108	464	292	209	84	38	—	—	2.59	3 228
\$60,000 to \$79,999	1 520	105	471	318	414	141	53	5	13	3.08	4 613
\$80,000 to \$99,999	521	39	187	100	99	76	20	—	—	2.84	1 513
\$100,000 to \$149,999	309	35	74	45	89	36	24	6	—	3.51	1 094
\$150,000 or more	156	6	32	55	40	23	—	—	—	3.23	426
Median	\$42 500	\$28 100	\$40 500	\$45 700	\$53 300	\$58 900	\$57 900	\$32 500	\$60 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	10 557	1 950	3 928	2 016	1 690	633	245	69	26	2.35	28 210
Median income	\$20 991	\$7 793	\$19 738	\$25 305	\$27 819	\$29 308	\$34 712	\$22 837	\$32 083	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	16.3	21.8	14.1	15.5	17.7	18.1	15.4	13.5	18.0	...	...
With a mortgage	18.6	33.9	18.2	17.3	18.3	19.2	16.6	21.5	18.0	...	...
Not mortgaged	10.0	17.8	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	684	385	152	67	54	20	—	6	—	1.39	...
Median income	\$3 075	\$2 519	\$3 849	\$3 233	\$5 288	\$5 227	—	\$11 250	—	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income	49.0	46.9	48.6	50+	47.2	50+	—	45.0	—	...	...
With a mortgage	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	45.0	—	...	...
Not mortgaged	32.7	35.9	31.2	27.5	17.5	22.5	—	—	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units	4 225	1 788	1 494	514	279	96	47	7	—	1.72	8 108
Nonrelatives present	609	—	437	127	26	8	11	—	—	2.20	1 372
ROOMS											
1 room	124	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	120
2 rooms	219	164	50	5	—	—	—	—	—	1.17	286
3 rooms	872	582	262	28	—	—	—	—	—	1.25	1 220
4 rooms	1 473	602	644	182	28	9	8	—	—	1.71	2 551
5 rooms	650	156	248	135	73	19	19	—	—	2.18	1 495
6 rooms	456	110	151	73	77	38	—	7	—	2.28	1 164
7 or more rooms	431	50	139	91	101	30	20	—	—	2.79	1 272
Median	4.1	3.5	4.2	4.8	6.0	6.0	5.3	6.0	—	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	4 206	1 788	1 475	514	279	96	47	7	—	1.71	8 062
1.00 or less	4 158	1 788	1 475	509	279	87	20	—	—	1.70	7 806
1.01 to 1.50	48	—	—	5	—	9	27	7	—	5.87	256
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	46
1.00 or less	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	2.00	46
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached	1 538	492	447	250	209	86	47	7	—	2.12	3 683
2	393	135	191	53	14	—	—	—	—	1.82	697
3 and 4	353	139	132	64	18	—	—	—	—	1.78	647
5 to 9	156	89	50	13	—	4	—	—	—	1.38	267
10 to 49	678	389	257	26	6	—	—	—	—	1.37	988
50 or more	1 084	532	411	108	27	6	—	—	—	1.52	1 781
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	23	12	6	—	5	—	—	—	—	1.46	45
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	4 173	1 769	1 471	504	279	96	47	7	—	1.72	7 984
Less than \$100	122	82	19	21	—	—	—	—	—	1.24	197
\$100 to \$149	315	220	83	8	—	4	—	—	—	1.22	433
\$150 to \$199	556	332	143	55	21	5	—	—	—	1.34	796
\$200 to \$249	957	571	263	65	42	8	8	—	—	1.34	1 506
\$250 to \$299	1 144	370	556	140	68	10	10	—	—	1.86	2 217
\$300 to \$349	412	76	182	102	31	7	14	—	—	2.21	968
\$350 to \$399	178	37	62	45	15	19	—	—	—	2.34	429
\$400 to \$499	210	11	78	37	39	35	10	—	—	2.93	585
\$500 or more	91	3	19	22	35	5	7	—	—	3.54	347
No cash rent	188	67	66	9	28	3	8	7	—	1.91	506
Median	\$252	\$223	\$264	\$284	\$297	\$383	\$341	—	—	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979	4 225	1 788	1 494	514	279	96	47	7	—	1.72	8 108
Median income	\$11 902	\$8 788	\$14 039	\$12 805	\$20 478	\$15 667	\$19 844	\$8 750	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	24.8	27.9	22.9	25.7	22.2	23.4	18.7	—	—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level	775	388	211	115	31	15	8	7	—	1.50	...
Median income	\$3 348	\$2 690	\$3 808	\$5 396	\$4 196	\$7 917	\$3 750	\$8 750	—	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	—	—	...	...

Table B — 23. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see appendices A and B.]

Pensacola city	Married-couple families					Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age
	Total					Total					Total					
	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Owner-occupied housing units -----	10 557	1 346	1 345	3 265	1 390	29	175	104	294	189	17	150	222	766	1 165	54.1
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																
1 person -----	1 950	47	318	1 621	1 161	10	125	51	158	157	11	54	52	442	890	66.6
2 persons -----	3 928	43	239	804	171	19	36	30	75	32	6	39	50	184	215	60.3
3 persons -----	2 016	443	625	499	40	7	7	11	33	7	6	57	68	106	28	47.4
4 persons -----	1 690	386	269	179	18	1	1	12	14	1	1	14	45	30	20	40.6
5 persons -----	633	137	60	162	210	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	4	5	34.2
6 or more persons -----	340	60	111	162	210	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	35.4
Median -----	2.57	3.30	4.03	2.51	3.109	1.74	1.20	1.53	1.43	1.10	1.27	2.04	2.63	1.37	1.15	44.9
Total persons -----	28 210	4 579	5 480	9 718	3 109	41	254	175	475	213	37	309	577	1 301	1 687	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	10 536	1 346	1 345	3 265	1 380	29	175	104	289	189	11	150	222	766	1 165	54.1
1.01 or more persons per room -----	92	28	25	39	10	1	1	1	5	1	6	1	1	1	1	43.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	54.5
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	9 641	1 266	1 204	3 062	1 276	17	144	79	258	171	11	140	204	702	1 015	53.9
With a mortgage -----	6 443	1 241	1 155	2 248	416	17	126	65	174	26	11	127	176	390	179	46.4
Less than 1.5 percent -----	26	203	310	1 677	123	8	15	8	38	7	6	19	25	64	21	50.7
1.5 to 19 percent -----	461	347	192	220	86	4	17	8	11	7	1	20	6	34	18	40.1
20 to 24 percent -----	931	301	114	122	47	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	6	40	19	40.4
25 to 29 percent -----	586	187	90	87	28	5	24	15	10	1	1	25	12	47	11	42.6
30 to 34 percent -----	430	61	53	162	51	1	45	18	32	1	5	37	90	137	75	46.5
35 percent or more -----	854	142	12	12	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	35	28	75	50.0
Not computed -----	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
Median -----	18.6	21.2	17.9	14.7	20.4	20.6	31.3	30.2	17.1	15.7	14.6	30.3	35.6	28.2	29.1	...
Not mortgaged -----	3 198	25	49	814	860	1	18	14	84	145	1	13	28	312	836	67.4
Less than 10 percent -----	1 599	1	39	609	461	1	11	7	22	66	1	5	6	116	204	63.9
10 to 14 percent -----	565	1	6	35	79	1	7	7	18	30	1	1	7	48	123	68.5
15 to 19 percent -----	349	1	1	28	28	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	53	70.7
20 to 24 percent -----	191	1	4	33	40	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	42	58
25 to 29 percent -----	167	1	1	24	24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	105	74.9
30 to 34 percent -----	91	1	1	19	12	1	1	1	6	11	1	1	1	15	45	72.7
35 percent or more -----	223	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	40	135	72.4
Not computed -----	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	85.4
Median -----	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.0	10.9	12.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	14.2	17.8	...
Total persons -----	4 225	467	207	214	114	412	421	139	146	110	337	477	179	312	310	31.1
Renter-occupied housing units -----																
PERSONS IN UNIT -----																
1 person -----	1 788	185	64	125	94	199	278	106	129	110	178	246	79	203	260	34.7
2 persons -----	1 494	134	46	33	12	39	25	16	17	11	115	132	53	73	50	27.9
3 persons -----	514	99	44	46	12	4	4	3	3	1	44	70	39	30	30	30.3
4 persons -----	279	31	33	10	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	8	6	1	33.6
5 persons -----	96	16	20	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	1	1	1	34.2
6 or more persons -----	54	286	336	236	211	1.54	1.26	1.16	1.07	1.00	1.45	1.47	1.70	1.27	1.10	35.4
Median -----	1.72	1 422	776	578	279	633	592	189	157	100	480	830	294	489	401	...
Total persons -----	8 108															...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM -----																
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	4 206	459	207	214	114	412	421	139	146	110	337	469	179	309	310	31.1
1.01 or more persons per room -----	48	23	4	5	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	1	3	1	33.1
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	19	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	30.9
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979 -----																
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	4 173	449	207	205	114	412	417	139	146	110	337	477	179	302	299	31.0
Less than 1.5 percent -----	563	67	50	70	6	40	85	39	35	1	26	43	22	33	24	34.9
1.5 to 19 percent -----	790	81	50	32	32	121	126	11	20	1	27	88	32	59	24	29.5
20 to 24 percent -----	631	78	9	102	19	62	61	30	15	11	35	84	38	42	27	29.6
25 to 29 percent -----	471	53	72	21	13	16	68	9	68	9	33	68	27	14	26	29.3
30 to 34 percent -----	232	29	32	9	9	18	34	7	7	1	37	16	7	12	18	28.3
35 to 49 percent -----	437	32	12	1	1	81	18	12	21	1	38	51	27	36	44	29.2
50 percent or more -----	797	65	24	34	16	74	6	5	16	78	109	105	26	83	115	36.3
Not computed -----	252	6	8	27	19	1	19	26	18	1	32	22	18	23	21	41.4
Median -----	24.8	23.0	19.9	17.7	22.5	23.6	19.5	21.1	23.0	50.4	34.3	25.9	24.7	27.0	40.0	...

Table B—24. Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a White Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	1 950	501	10	125	51	158	157	1 449	11	54	52	442	890
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 939	496	10	125	51	153	157	1 443	5	54	52	442	890
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	11	5	—	—	—	5	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	1 818	454	10	108	40	146	150	1 364	5	48	41	437	833
2 or more	132	47	—	17	11	12	7	85	6	6	11	5	57
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	639	77	—	—	—	25	52	562	11	—	16	116	419
\$5,000 to \$9,999	494	81	—	12	11	25	33	413	—	5	—	119	289
\$10,000 to \$12,499	247	72	5	23	15	29	—	175	—	24	6	71	74
\$12,500 to \$14,999	144	55	—	17	8	8	—	89	—	12	—	31	46
\$15,000 to \$19,999	197	109	—	36	6	40	27	88	—	13	6	53	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	147	64	5	37	—	14	8	83	—	—	11	41	31
\$25,000 to \$34,999	46	18	—	—	5	13	—	28	—	—	13	5	10
\$35,000 to \$49,999	18	12	—	—	—	4	8	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	18	13	—	—	6	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	5
Median	\$7 793	\$13 432	\$17 500	\$16 458	\$12 417	\$12 500	\$7 366	\$6 619	\$2500—	\$12 292	\$16 667	\$9 239	\$5 376
Mean	\$10 263	\$15 032	\$16 975	\$16 024	\$22 008	\$13 904	\$12 987	\$8 614	\$25	\$12 968	\$15 699	\$10 171	\$7 268
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 701	422	5	108	40	130	139	1 279	5	48	34	394	798
With a mortgage	567	228	5	90	40	81	12	339	5	43	27	168	96
Less than \$200	171	50	—	20	6	17	7	121	5	6	12	34	64
\$200 to \$249	117	33	—	—	8	20	5	84	—	—	9	67	8
\$250 to \$299	57	22	—	—	6	16	—	35	—	12	—	17	6
\$300 to \$349	51	22	5	9	8	—	—	29	—	—	—	11	6
\$350 to \$399	60	41	—	25	5	11	—	19	—	—	6	13	—
\$400 to \$499	61	36	—	19	—	17	—	25	—	13	—	6	6
\$500 to \$599	23	11	—	11	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	—
\$600 to \$749	19	13	—	6	7	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	6
\$750 or more	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$248	\$320	\$325	\$382	\$300	\$261	\$193	\$229	\$125	\$315	\$208	\$237	\$184
Not mortgaged	1 134	194	—	18	—	49	127	940	—	5	7	226	702
Less than \$50	74	38	—	7	—	23	8	36	—	—	—	—	36
\$50 to \$74	295	41	—	6	—	—	35	254	—	5	7	46	196
\$75 to \$99	276	50	—	5	—	12	33	226	—	—	—	50	176
\$100 to \$124	249	12	—	—	—	—	12	237	—	—	—	52	185
\$125 to \$149	118	27	—	—	—	8	19	91	—	—	—	46	45
\$150 to \$199	92	19	—	—	—	6	13	73	—	—	—	20	53
\$200 to \$249	30	7	—	—	—	—	7	23	—	—	—	12	11
\$250 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$93	\$84	—	\$58	—	\$78	\$91	\$95	—	\$63	\$63	\$108	\$92
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979	21.8	18.5	32.5	31.7	33.8	16.3	15.4	23.0	50+	30.4	23.6	24.3	21.5
With a mortgage	33.9	31.5	32.5	33.5	33.8	18.4	25.7	38.2	50+	31.3	26.3	43.2	48.3
Not mortgaged	17.8	12.3	—	10—	—	12.2	15.2	19.2	—	12.5	22.5	14.8	19.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	38.5	42	—	—	—	25	17	34.3	11	—	16	10.4	21.2
Percent below poverty level	19.7	8.4	—	—	—	15.8	10.8	23.7	100.0	—	30.8	23.5	23.8
Renter-occupied housing units	1 788	822	199	278	106	129	110	966	178	246	79	203	260
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	1 788	822	199	278	106	129	110	966	178	246	79	203	260
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached	492	221	65	68	13	27	48	271	24	89	20	74	64
2	135	60	18	7	12	9	14	75	5	6	—	21	43
3 and 4	139	82	26	36	5	15	—	57	5	15	—	14	23
5 to 9	89	39	22	5	—	7	5	50	19	7	18	—	6
10 to 49	389	160	29	92	28	11	—	229	66	70	7	34	52
50 or more	532	248	39	64	48	60	37	284	59	59	34	60	72
Mobile home or trailer, etc.	12	12	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000	544	187	38	—	23	46	80	357	95	25	—	80	157
\$5,000 to \$9,999	445	230	101	60	7	32	30	215	49	67	9	20	70
\$10,000 to \$12,499	247	107	13	78	16	—	—	140	14	78	20	28	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	103	30	—	20	4	6	—	73	12	12	7	30	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	239	115	22	76	17	—	—	124	8	43	36	24	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	102	79	11	36	7	25	—	23	—	9	7	7	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	61	34	7	—	21	6	—	27	—	12	—	7	8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21	21	—	8	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	26	19	7	—	5	7	—	7	—	—	—	7	—
Median	\$8 788	\$9 821	\$6 788	\$12 625	\$15 441	\$8 015	\$4 008	\$8 013	\$4 750	\$10 994	\$15 486	\$10 134	\$4 447
Mean	\$10 855	\$12 617	\$11 589	\$14 286	\$17 168	\$14 190	\$4 028	\$9 356	\$5 951	\$11 294	\$15 113	\$11 780	\$6 213
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	1 769	818	199	274	106	129	110	951	178	246	79	193	255
Less than \$100	82	27	15	—	—	7	5	55	8	—	—	—	47
\$100 to \$149	220	138	40	19	10	29	40	82	—	27	—	27	28
\$150 to \$199	332	168	32	53	18	23	42	164	43	51	9	43	18
\$200 to \$249	571	226	47	95	27	38	19	345	96	84	45	62	58
\$250 to \$299	370	154	32	77	21	20	4	216	31	65	14	24	82
\$300 to \$349	76	48	9	15	17	7	—	28	—	6	—	16	6
\$350 to \$399	37	13	13	—	—	—	—	24	—	6	11	7	—
\$400 to \$499	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	3	—
No cash rent	67	33	—	15	13	5	—	34	—	7	—	11	16
Median	\$223	\$216	\$227	\$227	\$237	\$206	\$154	\$227	\$220	\$228	\$240	\$215	\$231
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979	27.9	25.0	35.4	20.3	22.3	21.5	50+	30.7	46.3	24.2	21.2	33.3	47.5
Income in 1979 below poverty level	38.8	137	25	—	23	41	48	251	74	25	—	72	80
Percent below poverty level	21.7	16.7	12.6	—	21.7	31.8	43.6	26.0	41.6	10.2	—	35.5	30.8

Table B—25. Value of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Pensacola city	Total	Less than \$10,000	\$10,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$29,999	\$30,000 to \$39,999	\$40,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 to \$59,999	\$60,000 to \$79,999	\$80,000 to \$99,999	\$100,000 to \$149,999	\$150,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 095	372	983	954	423	196	84	74	—	—	9	21 500	24 400
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families -----	1 447	97	375	496	247	120	51	58	—	—	3	25 300	27 400
15 to 24 years -----	23	—	18	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	16 000	19 700
25 to 34 years -----	187	—	13	78	69	12	—	15	—	—	—	30 200	32 600
35 to 44 years -----	212	—	43	99	33	8	12	17	—	—	—	25 800	30 100
45 to 64 years -----	593	21	159	189	117	71	25	8	—	—	3	26 500	28 300
65 years and over -----	432	76	142	130	23	29	14	18	—	—	—	19 800	22 900
Male householder, no wife present -----	325	42	168	64	25	9	9	8	—	—	—	17 600	20 300
15 to 24 years -----	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 500	12 500
25 to 34 years -----	20	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 300	17 500
35 to 44 years -----	47	—	11	8	11	9	—	8	—	—	—	32 000	34 600
45 to 64 years -----	107	6	68	19	8	—	6	—	—	—	—	18 400	20 200
65 years and over -----	136	30	68	29	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 800	16 800
Female householder, no husband present -----	1 323	233	440	394	151	67	24	8	—	—	6	19 800	22 200
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	80	8	29	29	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	21 100	23 100
35 to 44 years -----	175	10	52	50	40	23	—	—	—	—	—	25 900	26 100
45 to 64 years -----	538	99	176	168	56	20	10	3	—	—	6	19 700	23 200
65 years and over -----	530	116	183	147	55	10	14	5	—	—	—	18 200	19 800
Median age -----	58.2	67.0	61.4	55.5	51.4	52.9	60.0	42.5	—	—	56.3	...	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980 -----	136	10	14	34	38	21	—	16	—	—	3	32 200	36 700
1975 to 1978 -----	533	37	84	200	125	66	25	27	—	—	—	29 000	31 700
1970 to 1974 -----	617	37	145	276	103	33	9	14	—	—	—	24 900	25 500
1960 to 1969 -----	660	80	268	137	97	29	32	17	—	—	—	19 500	23 400
1959 or earlier -----	1 149	239	472	307	60	47	18	—	—	—	6	16 900	19 600
ROOMS													
1 to 3 rooms -----	189	35	80	46	22	—	6	—	—	—	—	16 300	19 000
4 rooms -----	385	104	178	85	11	—	7	—	—	—	—	14 400	16 000
5 rooms -----	677	105	251	202	75	33	11	—	—	—	—	19 400	21 100
6 rooms -----	1 093	79	303	462	173	50	6	20	—	—	—	23 100	24 100
7 rooms -----	489	42	105	108	120	67	34	13	—	—	—	28 300	29 000
8 or more rooms -----	262	7	66	51	22	46	20	41	—	—	9	32 200	41 900
Median -----	5.8	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.6	—	—	8.3	...	...
BEDROOMS													
None -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	37 500	37 500
1 -----	203	60	88	43	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	13 900	22 300
2 -----	857	120	368	214	106	29	20	—	—	—	—	18 400	20 400
3 -----	1 689	156	431	585	297	127	53	40	—	—	—	24 700	25 700
4 -----	301	27	96	102	11	31	5	29	—	—	—	21 400	27 200
5 or more -----	36	9	—	10	—	9	—	5	—	—	3	22 300	43 800
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT													
1975 to March 1980 -----	68	—	12	—	6	15	—	32	—	—	3	60 500	55 100
1970 to 1974 -----	69	—	8	19	8	20	—	14	—	—	—	39 700	38 800
1960 to 1969 -----	581	8	116	195	160	68	18	16	—	—	—	28 500	30 300
1950 to 1959 -----	764	28	182	354	122	35	34	9	—	—	—	25 100	25 900
1940 to 1949 -----	772	119	371	172	75	24	5	—	—	—	6	16 400	20 600
1939 or earlier -----	841	217	294	214	52	34	27	3	—	—	—	17 100	18 900
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000 -----	754	189	278	173	57	32	10	9	—	—	6	16 500	20 600
\$5,000 to \$9,999 -----	731	91	284	219	51	50	27	9	—	—	—	19 700	22 600
\$10,000 to \$12,499 -----	345	40	138	118	35	8	6	—	—	—	—	19 600	20 400
\$12,500 to \$14,999 -----	255	7	90	95	45	15	3	—	—	—	—	22 900	24 100
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	405	36	93	151	88	26	11	—	—	—	—	25 700	25 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	298	—	51	114	82	28	17	6	—	—	—	28 900	30 200
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----	203	—	39	57	47	24	10	26	—	—	—	30 900	34 300
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	82	9	10	12	18	13	—	20	—	—	—	35 000	36 400
\$50,000 or more -----	22	—	—	15	—	—	—	4	—	—	3	23 600	50 500
Median -----	\$10 453	\$4 936	\$8 567	\$11 801	\$17 098	\$13 833	\$12 083	\$27 500	—	—	\$2500—	...	...
Mean -----	\$12 524	\$7 049	\$9 824	\$13 530	\$16 607	\$15 699	\$14 853	\$26 977	—	—	\$25 628	...	...
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage -----	1 697	111	454	572	303	136	58	60	—	—	3	25 600	27 200
Less than 15 percent -----	335	15	103	89	86	13	—	26	—	—	3	24 000	28 600
15 to 19 percent -----	297	9	72	103	57	42	8	6	—	—	—	26 700	28 300
20 to 24 percent -----	238	6	38	119	45	6	24	—	—	—	—	28 100	28 800
25 to 29 percent -----	140	—	49	31	32	15	4	9	—	—	—	25 400	29 100
30 to 34 percent -----	148	6	47	60	25	—	7	3	—	—	—	22 200	25 400
35 percent or more -----	521	75	145	152	58	60	15	16	—	—	—	23 400	25 000
Not computed -----	18	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 800	23 800
Median -----	24.4	37.6	26.4	23.6	20.9	27.3	24.4	18.3	—	—	10—	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	1 398	261	529	382	120	60	26	14	—	—	6	18 200	21 100
Less than 10 percent -----	395	73	152	111	23	36	—	—	—	—	—	18 500	20 000
10 to 14 percent -----	276	32	114	67	32	5	21	5	—	—	—	18 500	22 900
15 to 19 percent -----	170	17	60	74	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	20 600	20 200
20 to 24 percent -----	124	18	53	44	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 800	17 900
25 to 29 percent -----	88	22	27	21	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	19 200	20 800
30 to 34 percent -----	74	22	28	10	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	13 900	17 300
35 percent or more -----	253	69	85	55	16	13	—	9	—	—	6	16 700	24 700
Not computed -----	18	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 300	12 400
Median -----	15.6	21.3	14.7	15.9	16.9	10—	13.1	50+	—	—	50+	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 057	337	980	954	423	196	84	74	—	—	9	21 700	24 600
1.01 or more persons per room -----	175	12	81	59	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	18 800	19 900
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	38	35	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10000—	8 400
1.01 or more persons per room -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment -----	3 095	372	983	954	423	196	84	74	—	—	9	21 500	24 400
Central heating system -----	1 383	22	296	520	285	127	56	74	—	—	3	27 100	30 100
Air conditioning -----	1 986	56	537	716	370	160	70	74	—	—	3	25 700	27 900
Central system -----	581	—	28	183	149	105	48	65	—	—	3	36 500	38 800
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	777	139	323	198	51	32	10	18	—	—	6	17 600	21 900
Percent below poverty level -----	25.1	37.4	32.9	20.8	12.1	16.3	11.9	24.3	—	—	66.7	...	...

Table B—26. Gross Rent of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Total	Less than \$100	\$100 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 or more	No cash rent	Median (dollars)
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 839	595	775	539	393	274	86	54	16	7	100	150
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	630	63	111	174	80	100	57	9	7	—	29	190
15 to 24 years.....	65	6	—	37	4	12	6	—	—	—	—	187
25 to 34 years.....	197	18	37	63	24	40	15	—	—	—	—	189
35 to 44 years.....	128	3	16	38	40	17	5	3	—	—	6	205
45 to 64 years.....	163	12	33	31	7	19	31	6	7	—	17	186
65 years and over.....	77	24	25	5	5	12	—	—	—	—	6	131
Male householder, no wife present.....	450	60	163	97	38	36	4	15	—	—	37	145
15 to 24 years.....	43	—	19	19	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	162
25 to 34 years.....	110	6	34	27	9	7	—	10	—	—	17	166
35 to 44 years.....	33	—	19	—	4	6	4	—	—	—	—	146
45 to 64 years.....	160	19	58	29	25	23	—	—	—	—	6	150
65 years and over.....	104	35	33	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	123
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 759	472	501	268	275	138	25	30	9	7	34	138
15 to 24 years.....	162	38	38	29	50	—	—	—	—	—	7	151
25 to 34 years.....	470	144	100	59	71	69	18	9	—	—	—	147
35 to 44 years.....	341	96	90	47	61	35	7	—	5	—	—	143
45 to 64 years.....	555	136	192	89	72	25	—	21	4	7	9	129
65 years and over.....	231	58	81	44	21	9	—	—	—	—	18	129
Median age.....	42.2	43.4	47.5	40.4	38.6	36.3	37.2	42.5	51.4	47.5	49.3	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	778	110	147	173	111	115	48	24	5	7	38	187
1975 to 1978.....	1 027	234	268	173	172	95	21	24	11	—	29	149
1970 to 1974.....	525	172	161	98	45	23	5	6	—	—	15	125
1960 to 1969.....	358	72	139	61	57	29	—	—	—	—	—	143
1959 or earlier.....	151	7	60	34	8	12	12	—	—	—	18	140
ROOMS												
1 room.....	38	5	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
2 rooms.....	140	42	53	14	26	—	—	—	—	—	5	113
3 rooms.....	636	169	254	103	69	—	12	15	—	—	14	127
4 rooms.....	754	123	246	145	94	106	22	6	—	—	12	150
5 rooms.....	760	209	143	155	152	70	6	9	—	—	16	158
6 rooms.....	339	40	41	85	21	42	34	17	11	7	41	195
7 or more rooms.....	172	7	22	20	31	56	12	7	5	—	12	250
Median.....	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.6	5.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
All income levels in 1979.....	2 839	595	775	539	393	274	86	54	16	7	100	150
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	2 779	566	767	525	384	274	86	54	16	7	100	150
0.50 or less.....	1 245	236	379	247	175	86	28	10	11	—	73	146
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 131	203	268	238	148	150	54	38	5	—	27	164
1.01 to 1.50.....	282	77	80	36	46	32	4	—	—	7	—	133
1.51 or more.....	121	50	40	4	15	6	—	6	—	—	—	114
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	60	29	8	14	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	111
0.50 or less.....	25	16	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
0.51 to 1.00.....	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195
1.01 to 1.50.....	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
1.51 or more.....	17	2	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	118
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	1 547	457	454	173	219	133	44	30	—	7	30	131
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	1 509	434	446	166	219	133	44	30	—	7	30	132
1.01 or more persons per room.....	304	98	84	11	56	38	4	6	—	7	—	124
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	38	23	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
1.01 or more persons per room.....	22	7	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115
BEDROOMS												
None.....	38	5	16	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128
1.....	728	194	279	124	72	—	18	10	—	—	31	124
2.....	1 087	164	331	226	177	135	21	5	7	—	21	157
3.....	883	220	124	160	132	133	30	39	9	—	36	178
4.....	81	5	17	12	12	6	10	—	—	7	12	226
5 or more.....	22	7	8	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	145
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	1 507	102	411	362	232	196	52	43	16	7	86	177
2.....	249	53	80	71	18	20	7	—	—	—	—	145
3 and 4.....	210	48	54	39	43	14	12	—	—	—	—	153
5 to 9.....	241	102	76	16	15	7	—	11	—	—	14	103
10 to 49.....	399	215	101	21	41	17	4	—	—	—	—	96
50 or more.....	233	75	53	30	44	20	11	—	—	—	—	126
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT												
1975 to March 1980.....	60	—	27	7	16	7	—	3	—	—	—	194
1970 to 1974.....	301	120	59	28	27	22	11	15	7	—	12	121
1960 to 1969.....	438	182	74	19	62	40	24	16	9	7	5	128
1950 to 1959.....	697	69	155	209	111	93	16	14	—	—	30	179
1940 to 1949.....	616	108	183	134	81	74	24	6	—	—	6	162
1939 or earlier.....	727	116	277	142	96	38	11	—	—	—	47	129
STORIES IN STRUCTURE												
1 to 3.....	2 815	592	775	529	382	274	86	54	16	7	100	149
4 or more.....	24	3	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
With elevator.....	24	3	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	159
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than 15 percent.....	409	150	145	72	24	13	5	—	—	—	—	121
15 to 19 percent.....	287	90	49	76	25	47	—	—	—	—	—	154
20 to 24 percent.....	372	66	118	112	38	26	3	—	—	—	—	151
25 to 29 percent.....	249	64	70	29	22	30	28	6	—	—	—	143
30 to 34 percent.....	170	52	45	5	42	21	—	—	5	—	—	132
35 to 49 percent.....	370	63	109	81	42	54	—	10	11	—	—	164
50 percent or more.....	829	85	229	159	200	83	40	26	—	7	—	179
Not computed.....	153	25	10	5	—	—	4	9	—	—	100	124
Median.....	30.8	23.4	30.1	26.2	50+	35.0	29.8	50+	36.4	50+	—	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	2 839	595	775	539	393	274	86	54	16	7	100	150
Central heating system.....	1 128	319	178	164	166	136	50	44	16	7	48	163
Air conditioning.....	854	70	114	153	168	166	67	38	16	7	55	218
Central system.....	264	7	11	27	74	47	35	29	16	—	18	254

Table B—27. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Owner-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Owner-occupied housing units	3 456	826	808	376	300	446	342	244	87	27	10 625	12 757	879
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	1 640	120	348	198	214	277	223	178	70	12	14 299	16 216	250
15 to 24 years	23	11	—	—	7	5	—	—	—	—	12 679	8 065	11
25 to 34 years	204	—	12	34	37	41	37	21	22	—	16 484	19 427	8
35 to 44 years	263	—	46	36	22	56	62	31	6	4	18 304	17 914	32
45 to 64 years	673	29	108	52	83	135	101	115	42	8	17 443	19 212	59
65 years and over	477	80	182	76	65	40	23	11	—	—	9 382	10 072	140
Male householder, no wife present	367	108	97	42	28	31	28	10	8	15	8 320	12 639	110
15 to 24 years	20	—	9	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 227	10 497	—
25 to 34 years	25	5	—	6	6	8	—	—	—	—	13 125	12 882	5
35 to 44 years	52	15	—	—	5	—	11	5	8	8	21 364	27 503	15
45 to 64 years	116	14	35	20	11	23	6	—	—	7	11 125	13 614	23
65 years and over	154	74	53	5	6	—	11	5	—	—	5 170	7 125	67
Female householder, no husband present	1 449	598	363	136	58	138	91	56	9	—	6 312	8 873	519
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	92	25	29	6	13	19	—	—	—	—	8 571	9 015	40
35 to 44 years	205	40	64	31	21	29	15	5	—	—	9 844	10 603	53
45 to 64 years	587	194	135	84	17	67	44	46	—	—	7 182	10 051	191
65 years and over	565	339	135	15	7	23	32	5	9	—	4 375	6 999	235
Median age	57.5	67.2	63.2	56.2	56.0	51.5	49.6	53.4	48.1	46.1	...	...	65.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	181	—	74	36	12	19	21	16	—	3	11 146	14 158	17
1975 to 1978	604	81	99	60	62	110	92	63	28	9	15 000	16 675	100
1970 to 1974	682	133	150	71	39	84	94	68	28	15	12 042	15 334	169
1960 to 1969	746	137	190	62	47	156	78	51	25	—	11 855	13 067	166
1959 or earlier	1 243	475	295	147	140	77	57	46	6	—	7 261	9 050	427
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 404	802	792	373	300	437	342	244	87	27	10 724	12 843	850
1.01 or more persons per room	234	—	48	35	33	47	35	17	12	7	15 100	17 524	67
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	24	16	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	6 000	7 158	29
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Heating equipment	3 456	826	808	376	300	446	342	244	87	27	10 625	12 757	879
Central heating system	1 536	195	277	156	163	251	227	195	45	27	14 647	16 414	263
Air conditioning	2 230	319	470	273	236	319	305	219	70	19	13 061	14 947	413
Central system	660	37	84	61	74	131	111	116	39	7	18 484	18 997	54
Vehicles available	2 595	401	567	306	266	397	314	238	87	19	12 721	14 557	521
1	1 342	313	391	179	121	134	127	48	29	—	9 494	11 182	361
2 or more	1 253	88	176	127	145	263	187	190	58	19	17 002	18 172	160
House heating fuel	3 456	826	808	376	300	446	342	244	87	27	10 625	12 757	879
Utility gas	3 038	766	750	339	238	388	269	193	75	20	10 022	12 265	816
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	32	10	5	—	4	—	—	—	—	3 375	5 624	32
Electricity	354	20	48	32	57	54	73	51	12	7	18 068	18 299	23
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	13 750	13 005	—
Other	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	8
Median rooms	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.1	7.3	7.3	...	...	5.5
Specified owner-occupied housing units													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	3 095	754	731	345	255	405	298	203	82	22	10 453	12 524	777
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
With a mortgage	1 697	263	410	156	110	288	231	173	59	7	12 943	14 650	379
Less than \$200	503	161	180	55	16	42	15	23	11	—	7 407	9 518	168
\$200 to \$249	315	38	73	22	33	69	24	56	—	—	14 356	14 661	70
\$250 to \$299	347	47	84	41	8	80	63	14	10	—	12 969	14 190	87
\$300 to \$349	186	17	30	14	13	50	33	17	12	—	17 786	17 250	31
\$350 to \$399	159	—	20	24	24	20	35	27	6	3	17 212	19 247	7
\$400 to \$499	134	—	16	—	16	19	54	23	6	—	21 290	20 824	16
\$500 to \$599	36	—	—	—	—	8	4	6	14	4	31 250	32 523	—
\$600 to \$749	10	—	7	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	9 286	12 234	—
\$750 or more	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	26 250	25 510	—
Median	\$254	\$180	\$217	\$251	\$288	\$271	\$320	\$277	\$335	\$513	...	...	\$215
Not mortgaged	1 398	491	321	189	145	117	67	30	23	15	7 968	9 945	398
Less than \$50	76	48	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 333	3 764	43
\$50 to \$74	291	113	90	46	23	6	5	—	—	8	6 982	8 878	99
\$75 to \$99	372	181	95	24	48	9	15	—	—	—	5 236	7 081	147
\$100 to \$124	279	68	52	55	28	45	17	14	—	—	10 886	11 213	47
\$125 to \$149	180	39	38	30	13	23	7	6	17	7	11 083	14 629	27
\$150 to \$199	155	42	11	31	25	22	13	5	6	—	11 976	12 243	35
\$200 to \$249	22	—	—	—	—	12	10	—	—	—	17 292	17 935	—
\$250 or more	23	—	7	3	8	—	—	5	—	—	12 969	15 002	—
Median	\$97	\$87	\$86	\$111	\$101	\$124	\$120	\$129	\$142	\$73	...	...	\$85
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
With a mortgage	1 697	263	410	156	110	288	231	173	59	7	12 943	14 650	379
Less than 15 percent	335	—	30	—	16	60	59	110	53	7	25 142	25 833	5
15 to 19 percent	297	—	22	37	7	97	83	45	6	—	19 375	19 388	15
20 to 24 percent	238	—	27	27	34	98	47	5	—	—	16 157	16 220	10
25 to 29 percent	140	—	43	25	6	25	35	6	—	—	13 333	14 390	12
30 to 34 percent	148	14	65	24	30	8	7	—	—	—	9 583	10 199	14
35 percent or more	521	231	223	43	17	—	—	7	—	—	5 531	5 880	305
Not computed	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	18
Median	24.4	50+	36.7	27.8	24.7	19.3	18.4	13.4	10.5	10.6	...	...	50+
Not mortgaged	1 398	491	321	189	145	117	67	30	23	15	7 968	9 945	398
Less than 10 percent	395	5	52	61	87	75	52	25	23	15	14 784	18 679	14
10 to 14 percent	276	10	113	72	31	30	15	5	—	—	10 521	11 058	24
15 to 19 percent	170	39	67	33	19	12	—	—	—	—	8 409	8 423	13
20 to 24 percent	124	64	40	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 904	5 367	34
25 to 29 percent	88	51	34	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 539	4 868	36
30 to 34 percent	74	58	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	4 095	4 735	31
35 percent or more	253	246	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 357	228
Not computed	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	—	18
Median	15.6	36.0	14.8	12.3	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	10—	...	...	39.4

Table B—28. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 of Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Household income in 1979												Income in 1979 below poverty level
	Total	Less than \$5,000	\$5,000 to \$9,999	\$10,000 to \$12,499	\$12,500 to \$14,999	\$15,000 to \$19,999	\$20,000 to \$24,999	\$25,000 to \$34,999	\$35,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Median (dollars)	Mean (dollars)	
Renter-occupied housing units	3 039	1 491	785	263	132	226	74	49	6	13	5 178	7 235	1 688
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER													
Married-couple families	665	167	131	102	94	100	40	31	—	—	10 846	11 094	212
15 to 24 years	73	27	10	8	16	6	—	6	—	—	9 875	9 726	33
25 to 34 years	217	40	69	27	49	20	—	12	—	—	9 972	10 473	55
35 to 44 years	128	28	21	28	9	15	21	6	—	—	11 339	12 267	49
45 to 64 years	170	29	13	34	15	53	19	7	—	—	14 000	13 566	33
65 years and over	77	43	18	5	5	6	—	—	—	—	4 738	6 733	42
Male householder, no wife present	479	169	147	63	24	58	6	5	—	7	6 958	8 366	173
15 to 24 years	62	11	32	6	—	13	—	—	—	—	8 125	7 897	22
25 to 34 years	110	—	58	33	—	14	—	5	—	—	9 583	9 957	5
35 to 44 years	33	4	24	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	7 404	7 471	17
45 to 64 years	160	57	27	18	14	31	6	—	—	7	9 167	10 792	56
65 years and over	114	97	6	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	3 701	3 941	73
Female householder, no husband present	1 895	1 155	507	98	14	68	28	13	6	6	4 065	5 595	1 303
15 to 24 years	168	154	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 599	162
25 to 34 years	513	320	151	23	6	7	—	—	—	6	4 198	5 674	370
35 to 44 years	360	189	108	20	—	15	28	—	—	—	4 719	6 278	223
45 to 64 years	593	311	159	50	8	46	—	13	6	—	4 676	6 602	373
65 years and over	261	181	75	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 863	4 142	175
Median age	42.0	43.7	38.2	42.3	34.1	47.3	40.7	41.3	47.5	55.4	...	...	41.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT													
1979 to March 1980	797	400	201	54	33	69	16	18	—	6	4 984	7 702	471
1975 to 1978	1 076	504	277	111	65	74	33	6	6	—	5 586	7 082	560
1970 to 1974	582	282	148	35	23	60	17	17	—	—	5 308	7 531	290
1960 to 1969	423	230	92	63	6	17	—	8	—	7	4 591	6 928	268
1959 or earlier	161	75	67	—	5	6	8	—	—	—	5 320	5 687	99
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	2 979	1 460	756	263	132	226	74	49	6	13	5 188	7 284	1 650
0.50 or less	1 316	729	314	102	28	106	18	6	—	13	4 506	6 574	668
0.51 to 1.00	1 240	556	313	135	81	90	29	30	6	—	5 936	7 721	665
1.01 to 1.50	302	123	87	21	9	22	27	13	—	—	7 414	8 592	212
1.51 or more	121	52	42	5	14	8	—	—	—	—	5 885	7 257	105
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	31	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 583	4 837	38
0.50 or less	25	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 542	4 021	16
0.51 to 1.00	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 750	9 605	5
1.01 to 1.50	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 708	6 941	5
1.51 or more	17	15	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 712	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Heating equipment	3 039	1 491	785	263	132	226	74	49	6	13	5 178	7 235	1 688
Central heating system	1 162	465	359	67	61	127	39	38	—	6	6 394	8 577	563
Air conditioning	890	278	239	92	80	115	53	27	—	6	8 407	9 938	349
Central system	270	52	85	15	23	59	24	6	—	6	9 907	12 464	75
Vehicles available	1 357	344	405	215	121	186	50	36	—	—	9 292	9 792	472
1	1 006	329	306	158	65	112	19	17	—	—	8 263	8 716	418
2 or more	351	15	99	57	56	74	31	19	—	—	12 701	12 876	54
House heating fuel	3 039	1 491	785	263	132	226	74	49	6	13	5 178	7 235	1 688
Utility gas	2 510	1 326	609	241	104	144	38	35	6	7	4 747	6 661	1 445
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	22	10	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 357	7 286	10
Electricity	507	155	169	22	28	77	36	14	—	6	7 259	10 079	233
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median rooms	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.4	5.3	5.5	8.5+	2.4	...	...	4.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 839	1 363	734	249	132	219	74	49	6	13	5 367	7 439	1 547
CONTRACT RENT													
Less than \$100	1 524	827	377	138	68	65	23	13	6	7	4 638	6 496	904
\$100 to \$149	635	317	189	39	16	42	13	19	—	—	5 011	6 876	381
\$150 to \$199	432	161	106	52	26	44	32	5	—	6	8 008	9 705	181
\$200 to \$249	107	15	10	20	22	34	—	6	—	—	13 466	12 063	31
\$250 to \$299	41	13	7	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	15 083	11 085	20
\$300 to \$349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	100	30	45	—	—	19	—	6	—	—	8 611	9 151	30
Median	\$88	\$78	\$91	\$94	\$98	\$144	\$171	\$125	\$85	\$79	...	...	\$81
GROSS RENT													
Less than \$100	595	395	135	17	13	14	13	8	—	—	3 822	5 233	457
\$100 to \$149	775	413	230	44	18	57	6	7	—	—	4 714	6 104	454
\$150 to \$199	539	187	141	109	30	31	18	10	6	7	7 426	9 048	173
\$200 to \$249	393	200	92	41	29	7	18	—	—	6	4 896	7 721	219
\$250 to \$299	274	76	67	28	32	45	13	13	—	—	9 643	10 674	133
\$300 to \$349	86	40	4	—	10	24	3	5	—	—	6 875	9 651	44
\$350 to \$399	54	15	20	10	—	6	3	—	—	—	6 500	7 650	30
\$400 to \$499	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16 250	15 889	—
\$500 or more	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 750	3 605	7
No cash rent	100	30	45	—	—	19	—	6	—	—	8 611	9 151	30
Median	\$150	\$129	\$145	\$187	\$207	\$188	\$202	\$183	\$195	\$179	...	...	\$131
GROSS RENT AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than 15 percent	409	15	88	56	31	102	55	43	6	13	15 459	17 278	44
15 to 19 percent	287	25	109	51	48	41	13	—	—	—	10 466	10 855	81
20 to 24 percent	372	66	167	90	26	17	6	—	—	—	8 813	8 638	113
25 to 29 percent	249	98	73	27	27	24	—	—	—	—	6 142	7 552	103
30 to 34 percent	170	83	67	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	5 185	5 988	91
35 to 49 percent	370	195	154	10	—	11	—	—	—	—	4 833	5 295	222
50 percent or more	829	798	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2500—	2 353	810
Not computed	153	83	45	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	3 839	5 981	83
Median	30.8	50+	24.4	21.0	18.6	14.9	11.5	10—	10—	10—	...	...	50+

Table B—29. Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Total	Less than \$200	\$200 to \$249	\$250 to \$299	\$300 to \$349	\$350 to \$399	\$400 to \$499	\$500 to \$599	\$600 to \$749	\$750 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 697	503	315	347	186	159	134	36	10	7	254
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person -----	274	155	51	5	40	15	—	8	—	—	188
2 persons -----	431	143	77	119	33	22	30	4	3	—	247
3 persons -----	356	82	52	68	52	30	61	4	—	7	282
4 persons -----	226	30	53	54	16	46	14	6	7	—	278
5 persons -----	220	48	22	50	29	39	18	14	—	—	290
6 persons -----	99	9	43	23	10	7	7	—	—	—	247
7 persons -----	62	25	7	24	6	—	—	—	—	—	243
8 or more persons -----	29	11	10	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	217
Median -----	2.90	2.17	3.07	3.23	2.88	3.77	3.11	3.83	3.79	3.00	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Married-couple families -----	965	220	164	204	106	122	114	28	—	7	274
15 to 24 years -----	16	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	186
25 to 34 years -----	163	12	28	29	45	34	9	6	—	—	314
35 to 44 years -----	203	35	24	41	4	32	42	18	—	7	319
45 to 64 years -----	440	108	87	94	57	56	34	4	—	—	263
65 years and over -----	143	54	25	35	—	29	—	—	—	—	235
Male householder, no wife present -----	120	61	23	6	17	—	5	8	—	—	197
15 to 24 years -----	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
25 to 34 years -----	14	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	306
35 to 44 years -----	28	—	11	—	9	—	—	8	—	—	317
45 to 64 years -----	45	34	6	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	129
65 years and over -----	27	21	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	153
Female householder, no husband present -----	612	222	128	137	63	37	15	—	10	—	233
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	50	6	14	15	8	—	7	—	—	—	267
35 to 44 years -----	125	26	42	9	25	8	—	—	7	—	243
45 to 64 years -----	287	91	48	95	30	20	—	—	3	—	252
65 years and over -----	150	99	24	18	—	9	—	—	—	—	176
Median age -----	51.9	59.0	49.2	52.2	41.3	51.0	46.0	40.0	38.6	37.5	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
1979 to March 1980 -----	100	—	6	36	24	11	9	—	7	7	317
1975 to 1978 -----	453	62	42	100	74	72	73	30	—	—	315
1970 to 1974 -----	432	131	110	114	26	18	27	6	—	—	239
1960 to 1969 -----	444	150	119	67	47	44	14	—	3	—	230
1959 or earlier -----	268	160	38	30	15	14	11	—	—	—	180
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	70	31	—	18	6	—	7	8	—	—	261
4 rooms -----	131	87	23	5	—	7	9	—	—	—	165
5 rooms -----	410	149	74	64	68	40	15	—	—	—	238
6 rooms -----	619	165	139	168	44	67	29	—	—	7	252
7 rooms -----	302	51	49	65	39	26	61	4	7	—	289
8 or more rooms -----	165	20	30	27	29	19	13	24	3	—	309
Median -----	5.9	5.4	5.9	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.6	7.8	7.2	6.0	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1975 to March 1980 -----	68	7	5	—	6	11	22	10	—	7	428
1970 to 1974 -----	61	8	—	6	5	—	21	14	7	—	427
1960 to 1969 -----	480	85	114	132	72	32	33	12	—	—	266
1950 to 1959 -----	533	125	118	132	44	82	32	—	—	—	259
1940 to 1949 -----	301	139	31	49	36	29	17	—	—	—	219
1939 or earlier -----	254	139	47	28	23	5	9	—	3	—	192
VALUE											
Less than \$10,000 -----	111	95	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	454	256	116	30	30	17	5	—	—	—	190
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	572	119	111	201	33	79	29	—	—	—	264
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	303	17	69	71	68	38	32	8	—	—	296
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	136	5	—	36	51	17	20	—	7	—	326
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	58	11	3	5	—	5	30	4	—	—	413
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	60	—	—	4	4	—	18	24	3	7	517
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	3	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	375
Median -----	\$25 600	\$15 900	\$23 600	\$27 000	\$33 000	\$28 800	\$40 700	\$63 000	\$43 600	\$62 500	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979											
Less than 15 percent -----	335	131	104	44	29	9	6	12	—	—	218
15 to 19 percent -----	297	65	52	71	51	34	18	6	—	—	272
20 to 24 percent -----	238	45	35	60	32	35	31	—	—	—	282
25 to 29 percent -----	140	38	18	12	6	13	47	6	—	—	317
30 to 34 percent -----	148	55	15	33	7	20	3	12	3	—	256
35 percent or more -----	521	169	82	118	61	48	29	—	7	7	254
Not computed -----	18	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	250
Median -----	24.4	26.4	19.7	24.5	22.0	25.6	26.3	22.0	50+	37.5	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Heating equipment -----	1 697	503	315	347	186	159	134	36	10	7	254
Steam or hot water system -----	78	21	27	15	—	10	5	—	—	—	233
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	596	43	101	152	102	53	92	36	10	7	301
Other built-in electric units -----	65	15	5	7	9	13	16	—	—	—	331
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	285	51	102	76	14	36	6	—	—	—	245
Other means -----	673	373	80	97	61	47	15	—	—	—	191
Air conditioning -----	1 329	281	245	294	163	159	134	36	10	7	274
Central system -----	467	25	58	85	88	45	113	36	10	7	337
1 or more individual room units -----	862	256	187	209	75	114	21	—	—	—	247
House heating fuel -----	1 697	503	315	347	186	159	134	36	10	7	254
Utility gas -----	1 418	467	293	298	140	131	66	20	3	—	241
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	11	5	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	304
Electricity -----	263	31	17	49	40	28	68	16	7	7	343
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	225
Other -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table B—30. **Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Not Mortgaged Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Total	Less than \$50	\$50 to \$74	\$75 to \$99	\$100 to \$124	\$125 to \$149	\$150 to \$199	\$200 to \$249	\$250 or more	Median (dollars)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 398	76	291	372	279	180	155	22	23	97
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person -----	456	52	101	144	74	42	43	—	—	88
2 persons -----	474	19	119	142	103	47	37	—	7	92
3 persons -----	171	—	44	40	30	6	38	—	13	101
4 persons -----	149	—	21	28	44	17	14	22	3	114
5 persons -----	56	5	6	5	13	23	4	—	—	123
6 persons -----	12	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	150
7 persons -----	69	—	—	9	15	32	13	—	—	133
8 or more persons -----	11	—	—	4	—	7	—	—	—	130
Median -----	2.01	1.23	1.87	1.80	2.14	2.67	2.43	4.00	2.85	...
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Married-couple families -----	482	18	70	122	132	53	60	12	15	106
15 to 24 years -----	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	88
25 to 34 years -----	24	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—	98
35 to 44 years -----	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	113
45 to 64 years -----	153	—	11	12	47	23	40	12	8	132
65 years and over -----	289	18	59	90	65	30	20	—	7	94
Male householder, no wife present -----	205	16	67	51	15	34	22	—	—	85
15 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	138
25 to 34 years -----	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	88
35 to 44 years -----	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
45 to 64 years -----	62	—	21	6	6	7	22	—	—	117
65 years and over -----	109	16	27	39	9	18	—	—	—	82
Female householder, no husband present -----	711	42	154	199	132	93	73	10	8	95
15 to 24 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years -----	30	—	15	7	8	—	—	—	—	87
35 to 44 years -----	50	—	—	19	12	16	—	—	3	113
45 to 64 years -----	251	4	56	63	44	52	22	10	—	101
65 years and over -----	380	38	83	117	69	17	51	—	5	90
Median age -----	66.2	72.9	67.3	67.8	65.4	58.9	62.8	52.5	65.2	...
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
1979 to March 1980 -----	36	—	7	10	9	—	—	10	—	103
1975 to 1978 -----	80	—	18	25	15	22	—	—	—	97
1970 to 1974 -----	185	5	30	22	62	31	20	12	3	114
1960 to 1969 -----	216	4	41	35	54	48	21	—	13	113
1959 or earlier -----	881	67	195	280	139	79	114	—	7	91
ROOMS										
1 to 3 rooms -----	119	5	25	34	33	22	—	—	—	97
4 rooms -----	254	19	71	75	64	14	11	—	—	87
5 rooms -----	267	5	97	84	38	21	22	—	—	84
6 rooms -----	474	29	64	136	81	78	46	22	18	102
7 rooms -----	187	12	24	31	28	31	61	—	—	124
8 or more rooms -----	97	6	10	12	35	14	15	—	5	115
Median -----	5.6	5.8	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.0	6.1	...
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1975 to March 1980 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1974 -----	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	138
1960 to 1969 -----	101	—	15	18	31	9	10	10	8	114
1950 to 1959 -----	231	—	56	53	72	15	23	12	—	102
1940 to 1949 -----	471	34	96	153	84	52	45	—	7	92
1939 or earlier -----	587	42	124	148	92	96	77	—	8	97
VALUE										
Less than \$10,000 -----	261	23	71	61	48	28	30	—	—	90
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	529	30	145	167	57	81	46	—	3	88
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	382	17	63	91	108	50	41	12	—	105
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	120	6	—	40	23	15	18	10	8	115
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	60	—	12	10	20	—	11	—	7	110
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	26	—	—	3	14	—	9	—	—	118
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	14	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	5	119
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	138
Median -----	\$18 200	\$13 300	\$16 100	\$16 600	\$22 200	\$16 200	\$20 200	\$27 300	\$45 400	...
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979										
Less than 10 percent -----	395	21	124	87	92	52	19	—	—	90
10 to 14 percent -----	276	12	58	54	75	29	33	10	5	105
15 to 19 percent -----	170	17	28	28	16	39	30	12	—	119
20 to 24 percent -----	124	12	20	54	12	6	20	—	—	89
25 to 29 percent -----	88	6	7	30	24	7	11	—	3	101
30 to 34 percent -----	74	—	—	38	13	15	—	—	8	99
35 percent or more -----	253	8	46	71	47	32	42	—	7	101
Not computed -----	18	—	8	10	—	—	—	—	—	77
Median -----	15.6	16.5	11.5	21.1	13.2	16.2	19.2	15.4	32.2	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Heating equipment -----	1 398	76	291	372	279	180	155	22	23	97
Steam or hot water system -----	43	—	16	15	—	—	12	—	—	84
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump -----	161	—	—	14	33	50	34	10	20	142
Other built-in electric units -----	13	—	—	6	7	—	—	—	—	102
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace -----	142	8	14	46	31	23	20	—	—	102
Other means -----	1 039	68	261	291	208	107	89	12	3	91
Air conditioning -----	657	—	107	174	131	102	101	22	20	109
Central system -----	114	—	—	—	24	43	27	—	20	144
1 or more individual room units -----	543	—	107	174	107	59	74	22	—	99
House heating fuel -----	1 398	76	291	372	279	180	155	22	23	97
Utility gas -----	1 326	76	283	360	249	162	151	22	23	96
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	21	—	—	6	11	—	4	—	—	110
Electricity -----	43	—	—	6	19	18	—	—	—	120
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other -----	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	63

Table B—31. Year Structure Built for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Pensacola city	Owner-occupied housing units						Renter-occupied housing units					
	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier	Total	1975 to March 1980	1970 to 1974	1960 to 1969	1940 to 1959	1939 or earlier
Occupied housing units.....	3 456	80	74	675	1 670	957	3 039	60	325	452	1 420	782
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families.....	1 640	80	37	328	873	322	665	26	75	78	360	126
15 to 24 years.....	23	—	—	5	18	—	73	—	23	6	26	18
25 to 34 years.....	204	31	—	86	83	4	217	—	32	25	135	25
35 to 44 years.....	263	30	22	83	110	18	128	13	—	22	62	31
45 to 64 years.....	673	10	5	128	376	149	170	6	14	8	109	33
65 years and over.....	477	9	—	26	286	151	77	7	6	17	28	19
Male householder, no wife present.....	367	—	16	61	147	143	479	—	40	44	275	120
15 to 24 years.....	20	—	—	6	5	9	62	—	—	—	43	8
25 to 34 years.....	25	—	—	13	6	6	110	—	21	19	70	—
35 to 44 years.....	52	—	8	20	19	5	33	—	—	—	29	4
45 to 64 years.....	116	—	8	17	58	33	160	—	19	14	93	34
65 years and over.....	154	—	—	5	59	90	114	—	—	—	40	74
Female householder, no husband present.....	1 449	—	21	286	650	492	1 895	34	210	330	785	536
15 to 24 years.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	168	6	25	22	64	51
25 to 34 years.....	92	—	—	43	31	18	513	28	76	118	195	96
35 to 44 years.....	205	—	7	49	101	48	360	—	31	81	197	51
45 to 64 years.....	587	—	14	123	274	176	593	—	67	94	210	222
65 years and over.....	565	—	—	71	244	250	261	—	11	15	119	116
Median age.....	57.5	37.0	45.0	47.9	58.6	65.3	42.0	33.6	33.9	37.1	41.2	55.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980.....	181	27	7	58	75	14	797	41	105	132	330	189
1975 to 1978.....	604	53	37	168	275	71	1 076	19	120	177	501	259
1970 to 1974.....	682	—	30	241	304	107	582	—	100	72	254	156
1960 to 1969.....	746	—	—	208	311	227	423	—	—	71	237	115
1959 or earlier.....	1 243	—	—	—	705	538	161	—	—	—	98	63
ROOMS												
1 room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	7	—	5	—	26
2 rooms.....	66	—	—	26	6	34	146	—	13	20	71	42
3 rooms.....	179	11	5	29	76	58	644	6	48	71	317	202
4 rooms.....	448	—	8	54	199	187	840	27	109	144	379	181
5 rooms.....	740	12	8	128	428	164	823	17	108	140	345	213
6 rooms.....	1 181	32	21	261	602	265	368	—	47	56	181	84
7 or more rooms.....	842	25	32	177	359	249	180	3	—	16	127	34
Median.....	5.7	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.6	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	3 404	80	74	672	1 661	917	2 979	53	311	437	1 414	764
0.50 or less.....	2 111	48	35	339	1 014	675	1 316	—	132	172	605	407
0.51 to 1.00.....	1 059	28	34	259	559	179	1 240	39	120	191	633	257
1.01 to 1.50.....	152	4	—	34	76	38	302	14	38	42	118	90
1.51 or more.....	82	—	5	40	12	25	121	—	21	32	58	10
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	52	—	—	3	9	40	60	7	14	15	6	18
0.50 or less.....	32	—	—	—	—	32	25	—	—	9	6	10
0.51 to 1.00.....	20	—	—	3	9	8	7	7	—	—	—	—
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	5	6	—	—
1.51 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	9	—	—	8
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person.....	786	—	16	91	363	316	783	7	79	58	347	292
2 persons.....	979	7	11	182	503	276	594	6	37	135	245	171
3 persons.....	601	39	16	104	279	163	600	17	58	60	335	130
4 persons.....	459	25	7	141	192	94	410	9	46	60	227	68
5 persons.....	308	9	19	70	179	31	279	15	48	78	106	32
6 or more persons.....	323	—	5	87	154	77	373	6	57	61	160	89
Median.....	2.46	3.35	3.13	3.12	2.44	2.09	2.74	3.50	3.30	3.05	2.85	2.08
Total persons.....	10 195	300	232	2 402	4 751	2 510	9 201	198	1 138	1 498	4 396	1 971
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached or attached.....	3 196	68	69	602	1 570	887	1 707	28	88	132	1 024	435
2.....	89	—	—	32	40	17	249	15	25	18	112	79
3 and 4.....	78	8	—	17	37	16	210	10	15	7	129	49
5 to 9.....	44	—	—	11	18	15	241	—	34	33	77	97
10 to 49.....	24	4	—	4	5	11	399	—	106	191	9	93
50 or more.....	21	—	5	5	—	11	233	7	57	71	69	29
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment.....	3 456	80	74	675	1 670	957	3 039	60	325	452	1 420	782
Steam or hot water system.....	144	—	8	65	47	24	151	—	12	28	91	20
Control warm-air furnace or electric heat pump.....	852	54	55	304	374	65	624	15	217	242	116	34
Other built-in electric units.....	81	7	—	43	23	8	179	20	30	73	49	7
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace.....	459	—	—	98	261	100	208	—	8	22	126	52
Other means.....	1 920	19	11	165	965	760	1 877	25	58	87	1 038	669
Air conditioning.....	2 230	71	55	555	1 102	447	890	54	155	197	361	123
Central system.....	660	56	55	244	238	67	270	20	102	86	48	14
1 or more individual room units.....	1 570	15	—	311	864	380	620	34	53	111	313	109
House heating fuel.....	3 456	80	74	675	1 670	957	3 039	60	325	452	1 420	782
Utility gas.....	3 038	24	48	523	1 513	930	2 510	33	191	222	1 303	761
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	51	—	—	8	33	10	22	—	—	18	4	—
Electricity.....	354	56	26	144	111	17	507	27	134	212	113	21
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other.....	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	879	9	13	161	426	270	1 688	28	173	253	719	515
Percent below poverty level.....	25.4	11.3	17.6	23.9	25.5	28.2	55.5	46.7	53.2	56.0	50.6	65.9
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000.....	826	—	8	124	379	315	1 491	28	136	200	612	515
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	808	9	12	139	375	273	785	13	82	128	374	188
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	376	15	13	47	218	83	263	—	9	41	186	27
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	300	6	—	60	149	85	132	—	34	5	73	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	446	17	8	102	253	66	226	—	39	39	122	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	342	7	6	111	150	68	74	19	6	24	25	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	244	13	13	62	118	38	49	—	13	15	15	6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	87	6	14	30	20	17	6	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more.....	27	7	—	—	8	12	13	—	6	—	7	—
Median.....	\$10 625	\$17 813	\$18 750	\$13 646	\$10 929	\$7 462	\$5 178	\$7 885	\$6 577	\$5 657	\$6 376	\$3 646
Mean.....	\$12 757	\$22 402	\$20 282	\$14 810	\$12 298	\$10 723	\$7 235	\$9 899	\$9 614	\$7 894	\$7 761	\$4 707

Table B—32. Units in Structure for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Owner-occupied housing units				Renter-occupied housing units							
	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.	Total	1 unit, detached or attached	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 to 9 units	10 to 49 units	50 or more units	Mobile home or trailer, etc.
Occupied housing units	3 456	3 196	256	4	3 039	1 707	249	210	241	399	233	—
Condominium housing units	3	3	—	—	49	—	—	9	—	26	14	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND AGE OF HOUSEHOLDER												
Married-couple families	1 640	1 503	137	—	665	449	45	46	32	30	63	—
15 to 24 years	23	23	—	—	73	26	19	10	—	—	18	—
25 to 34 years	204	193	11	—	217	146	21	7	16	16	11	—
35 to 44 years	263	225	38	—	128	81	—	13	10	8	16	—
45 to 64 years	673	611	62	—	170	149	—	16	—	—	5	—
65 years and over	477	451	26	—	77	47	5	—	6	6	13	—
Male householder, no wife present	367	335	32	—	479	271	55	37	61	17	38	—
15 to 24 years	20	15	5	—	62	32	6	—	11	—	13	—
25 to 34 years	25	20	5	—	110	67	20	14	—	—	9	—
35 to 44 years	52	52	—	—	33	22	—	—	5	—	6	—
45 to 64 years	116	107	9	—	160	103	12	14	24	7	—	—
65 years and over	154	141	13	—	114	47	17	9	21	10	10	—
Female householder, no husband present	1 449	1 358	87	4	1 895	987	149	127	148	352	132	—
15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	168	77	7	11	13	49	11	—
25 to 34 years	92	85	7	—	513	238	54	27	33	121	40	—
35 to 44 years	205	181	24	—	360	163	37	24	39	70	27	—
45 to 64 years	587	552	31	4	593	318	39	42	53	87	54	—
65 years and over	565	540	25	—	261	191	12	23	10	25	—	—
Median age	57.5	58.1	49.9	47.5	42.0	45.0	34.5	39.9	44.0	36.3	37.0	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT												
1979 to March 1980	181	163	18	—	797	401	102	69	51	82	92	—
1975 to 1978	604	568	36	—	1 076	638	101	60	84	130	63	—
1970 to 1974	682	634	48	—	582	298	31	32	63	123	35	—
1960 to 1969	746	660	82	4	423	280	15	11	18	64	35	—
1959 or earlier	1 243	1 171	72	—	161	90	—	38	25	—	8	—
ROOMS												
1 room	—	—	—	—	38	5	7	—	9	—	17	—
2 rooms	66	52	14	—	146	60	24	9	14	28	11	—
3 rooms	179	150	29	—	644	248	90	94	86	59	67	—
4 rooms	448	390	58	—	840	477	106	28	—	147	82	—
5 rooms	740	705	35	—	823	444	17	62	109	135	56	—
6 rooms	1 181	1 128	53	—	368	312	5	5	16	30	—	—
7 or more rooms	842	771	67	4	180	161	—	12	7	—	—	—
Median	5.7	5.8	5.3	7.0	4.3	4.6	3.5	3.6	4.6	4.3	3.8	—
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM												
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	3 404	3 158	242	4	2 979	1 707	228	210	229	384	221	—
0.50 or less	2 111	2 021	86	4	1 316	788	110	89	59	170	100	—
0.51 to 1.00	1 059	954	105	—	1 240	697	70	105	127	163	78	—
1.01 to 1.50	152	117	35	—	302	158	41	13	40	35	15	—
1.51 or more	82	66	16	—	121	64	7	3	3	16	28	—
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	38	14	—	60	—	21	—	12	15	12	—
0.50 or less	32	21	11	—	25	—	6	—	10	9	—	—
0.51 to 1.00	20	17	3	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	6	5	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	17	—	15	—	2	—	—	—
BEDROOMS												
None	9	9	—	—	38	5	7	—	9	—	17	—
1	258	211	47	—	761	330	110	99	87	71	64	—
2	944	876	68	—	1 182	681	120	57	29	183	112	—
3	1 880	1 753	123	4	947	610	7	49	104	137	40	—
4	325	311	14	—	81	66	5	5	—	—	—	—
5 or more	40	36	4	—	30	15	—	—	7	8	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979												
Less than \$5,000	826	776	50	—	1 491	758	143	130	148	219	93	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	808	748	56	4	785	451	67	25	60	118	64	—
\$10,000 to \$12,499	376	360	16	—	263	172	17	26	16	23	9	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999	300	263	37	—	132	81	—	—	17	23	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	446	416	30	—	226	161	22	—	—	16	27	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	342	309	33	—	74	41	—	18	—	—	15	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	244	215	29	—	49	30	—	5	—	—	14	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	87	87	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	27	22	5	—	13	7	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 625	\$10 514	\$12 905	\$6 250	\$5 178	\$6 100	\$4 456	\$3 975	\$3 794	\$4 644	\$6 399	—
Mean	\$12 757	\$12 579	\$15 075	\$7 005	\$7 235	\$7 707	\$5 660	\$8 445	\$4 899	\$5 723	\$9 384	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Heating equipment	3 456	3 196	256	4	3 039	1 707	249	210	241	399	233	—
Steam or hot water system	144	121	19	4	151	115	21	—	9	—	6	—
Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump	852	789	63	—	624	149	27	18	54	231	145	—
Other built-in electric units	81	78	3	—	179	61	4	18	—	53	43	—
Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace	459	447	12	—	208	145	16	14	18	15	—	—
Other means	1 920	1 761	159	—	1 877	1 237	181	160	160	100	39	—
Air conditioning	2 230	2 052	178	—	890	512	61	61	33	119	104	—
Central system	660	610	50	—	270	101	12	23	11	44	79	—
Vehicles available	2 595	2 377	214	4	1 357	838	95	69	56	158	141	—
1	1 342	1 218	120	4	1 006	604	79	45	44	144	90	—
2 or more	1 253	1 159	94	—	351	234	16	24	12	14	51	—
House heating fuel	3 456	3 196	256	4	3 039	1 707	249	210	241	399	233	—
Utility gas	3 038	2 833	205	—	2 510	1 559	219	186	215	235	96	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	51	32	15	4	22	9	7	—	—	—	6	—
Electricity	354	318	36	—	507	139	23	24	26	164	131	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Water heating fuel	3 456	3 196	256	4	3 012	1 707	241	210	231	390	233	—
Utility gas	2 844	2 659	185	—	2 504	1 502	187	189	206	275	145	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	83	64	15	4	75	45	21	—	5	4	—	—
Electricity	529	473	56	—	433	160	33	21	20	111	88	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Family householder	2 551	2 346	201	4	2 153	1 214	157	130	163	336	153	—
With own children under 18 years	1 009	913	96	—	1 516	805	138	88	133	275	77	—
With own children under 6 years	312	287	25	—	610	369	44	38	54	80	25	—
Female householder, no husband present	780	725	51	4	1 401	701	106	84	120	306	84	—
With own children under 18 years	301	274	27	—	1 061	497	93	68	95	251	57	—
With own children under 6 years	70	65	5	—	372	197	14	38	32	72	19	—
Nonfamily householder	905	850	55	—	886	493	92	80	78	63	80	—
Income in 1979 below poverty level	879	799	80	—	1 688	855	148	129	187	269	100	—
Percent below poverty level	25.4	25.0	31.3	—	55.5	50.1	59.4	61.4	77.6	67.4	42.9	—

Table B—33. Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder by Size of Household: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city	Total	1 person	2 persons	3 persons	4 persons	5 persons	6 persons	7 persons	8 or more persons	Median	Total persons
Owner-occupied housing units -----	3 456	786	979	601	459	308	127	147	49	2.46	10 195
Nonrelatives present -----	249	—	89	78	38	21	6	17	—	2.96	891
ROOMS											
1 to 3 rooms -----	245	68	71	20	34	20	17	15	—	2.27	739
4 rooms -----	448	193	134	40	36	34	—	5	6	1.73	1 035
5 rooms -----	740	167	265	123	114	49	—	19	3	2.27	1 917
6 rooms -----	1 181	246	288	224	179	139	42	45	18	2.75	3 447
7 rooms -----	544	67	154	134	65	43	34	33	14	2.88	1 857
8 or more rooms -----	298	45	67	60	31	23	34	30	8	3.12	1 200
Median -----	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.6	6.3	6.4	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	3 404	762	968	601	456	294	127	147	49	2.47	10 045
1.00 or less -----	3 170	762	968	601	422	240	110	63	4	2.35	8 548
1.01 to 1.50 -----	152	—	—	—	25	34	—	64	29	6.77	951
1.51 or more -----	82	—	—	—	9	20	17	20	16	6.21	546
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	52	24	11	—	3	14	—	—	—	1.68	150
1.00 or less -----	52	24	11	—	3	14	—	—	—	1.68	150
1.01 to 1.50 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	3 196	756	934	546	399	276	111	131	43	2.40	8 897
2 or more -----	256	30	45	51	60	32	16	16	6	3.53	1 286
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	3.00	12
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	3 095	730	905	527	375	276	111	131	40	2.40	8 569
Less than \$10,000 -----	372	169	114	34	14	26	—	15	—	1.65	725
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	983	247	314	155	101	63	22	57	24	2.28	2 819
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	954	205	259	146	118	127	47	44	8	2.59	2 653
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	423	56	104	117	81	32	23	6	4	2.94	1 148
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	196	25	72	36	37	—	13	9	4	2.53	579
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	84	20	26	10	15	13	—	—	—	2.35	322
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----	74	8	16	29	6	15	—	—	—	2.95	273
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 or more -----	9	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	—	5.75	50
Median -----	\$21 500	\$18 300	\$20 600	\$24 500	\$25 500	\$25 400	\$26 400	\$16 400	\$18 600	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	3 456	786	979	601	459	308	127	147	49	2.46	10 195
Median income -----	\$10 625	\$3 992	\$9 725	\$14 402	\$15 781	\$13 088	\$18 068	\$14 798	\$21 417	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	20.8	32.3	21.2	18.7	17.2	19.6	18.4	13.5	10—	...	...
With a mortgage -----	24.4	37.6	27.0	21.1	22.6	23.8	18.4	18.0	12.5	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	15.6	28.6	14.3	13.1	10—	10.7	30.0	10.7	10—	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	879	359	207	92	45	67	39	54	16	1.89	...
Median income -----	\$3 225	\$2500—	\$3 010	\$4 511	\$3 625	\$7 607	\$5 852	\$9 196	\$10 714	...	...
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income -----	48.2	50+	50+	37.8	50+	45.4	50.0	25.9	25.6	...	...
With a mortgage -----	50+	50+	50+	50+	50+	46.5	47.9	27.5	25.6	...	...
Not mortgaged -----	39.4	44.6	36.6	12.5	50+	12.5	50+	14.2	—	...	...
Renter-occupied housing units -----	3 039	783	594	600	410	279	197	118	58	2.74	9 201
Nonrelatives present -----	227	—	85	68	42	13	13	—	6	2.92	675
ROOMS											
1 room -----	38	26	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.23	57
2 rooms -----	146	90	10	19	21	—	6	—	—	1.31	282
3 rooms -----	644	301	134	122	37	20	23	—	7	1.66	1 300
4 rooms -----	840	212	276	164	98	43	32	9	6	2.25	2 215
5 rooms -----	823	105	111	149	154	124	80	71	29	3.80	3 107
6 rooms -----	368	34	25	114	86	48	36	20	5	3.63	1 481
7 or more rooms -----	180	15	26	32	14	44	20	18	11	4.57	759
Median -----	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.5	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.1	...	...
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM											
Complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	2 979	751	594	600	397	271	197	113	56	2.74	9 012
1.00 or less -----	2 556	751	582	581	352	216	56	18	—	2.41	6 386
1.01 to 1.50 -----	302	—	—	19	31	43	112	86	11	6.02	1 802
1.51 or more -----	121	—	12	—	14	12	29	9	45	6.28	824
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use -----	60	32	—	—	13	8	—	5	2	1.44	189
1.00 or less -----	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	24
1.01 to 1.50 -----	11	—	—	—	6	—	—	5	—	4.42	60
1.51 or more -----	17	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	2	4.69	105
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached or attached -----	1 707	433	300	357	279	130	95	86	27	2.84	5 223
2 -----	249	86	43	64	14	16	14	7	5	2.40	756
3 and 4 -----	210	68	44	38	16	23	18	—	3	2.34	530
5 to 9 -----	241	66	40	30	23	35	22	20	5	2.98	825
10 to 49 -----	399	63	99	85	54	63	25	—	10	2.94	1 233
50 or more -----	233	67	68	26	24	12	23	5	8	2.23	634
Mobile home or trailer, etc. -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
GROSS RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	2 839	748	568	538	368	258	197	104	58	2.69	8 641
Less than \$100 -----	595	144	137	60	67	81	58	17	31	2.77	2 057
\$100 to \$149 -----	775	283	174	118	67	72	52	4	5	2.10	1 876
\$150 to \$199 -----	539	130	116	145	78	21	22	23	4	2.66	1 623
\$200 to \$249 -----	393	129	34	97	71	10	21	31	—	2.85	1 094
\$250 to \$299 -----	274	5	68	61	54	36	28	10	12	3.56	1 018
\$300 to \$349 -----	86	11	17	12	15	14	5	12	—	3.70	341
\$350 to \$399 -----	54	10	5	—	16	6	11	—	6	4.25	319
\$400 to \$499 -----	16	4	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	3.07	57
\$500 or more -----	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7.00	44
No cash rent -----	100	32	17	38	—	13	—	—	—	2.53	212
Median -----	\$150	\$137	\$142	\$182	\$184	\$120	\$134	\$208	\$98	...	...
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
All income levels in 1979 -----	3 039	783	594	600	410	279	197	118	58	2.74	9 201
Median income -----	\$5 178	\$3 652	\$5 682	\$6 352	\$5 833	\$5 684	\$9 156	\$5 536	\$8 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	30.8	41.7	28.1	26.9	35.3	25.5	18.9	37.9	20.6	...	...
Income in 1979 below poverty level -----	1 688	455	273	275	247	178	112	90	58	2.92	...
Median income -----	\$2 962	\$2500—	\$2 866	\$2 813	\$3 329	\$3 831	\$5 761	\$2 708	\$8 125	...	...
Median gross rent as percentage of household income -----	50+	50+	49.0	50+	50+	31.3	40.7	48.9	20.6	...	...

Table B—34. Household Composition and Age of Householder for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendices A and B.]

Pensacola city	Married-couple families										Male householder, no wife present					Female householder, no husband present					Median age					
	15 to 24 years					25 to 34 years					35 to 44 years					45 to 64 years						65 years and over				
	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years		65 years and over				
Owner-occupied housing units	3 456	23	204	263	673	477	20	25	52	116	154	—	92	205	587	565	57.5	—	—	—	—	—				
PERSONS IN UNIT	786	5	36	32	186	—	—	19	23	50	89	—	8	52	198	347	66.4	—	—	—	—	—				
1 person	799	5	36	32	186	263	11	6	10	23	43	—	19	23	50	117	63.0	—	—	—	—	—				
2 persons	601	11	56	53	168	101	9	—	19	25	11	—	21	33	78	29	52.5	—	—	—	—	—				
3 persons	459	—	55	63	100	49	—	—	—	5	5	—	25	28	64	45	50.3	—	—	—	—	—				
4 persons	308	—	49	62	90	33	—	—	—	6	—	—	8	23	31	6	48.3	—	—	—	—	—				
5 persons	323	—	8	53	129	31	—	—	—	7	6	—	11	19	38	21	52.5	—	—	—	—	—				
6 or more persons	246	3.43	3.68	4.24	3.40	2.41	2.41	1.16	1.80	1.85	1.37	—	3.40	2.52	2.04	1.31	...	—	—	—	—	—				
Median	10 195	88	782	1 248	2 617	1 378	60	35	108	260	232	—	314	619	1 414	1 040	...	—	—	—	—	—				
Total persons	3 404	23	204	263	673	461	20	25	52	116	141	—	92	202	572	560	57.3	—	—	—	—	—				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	234	—	19	34	95	26	9	—	—	7	13	—	—	20	13	11	49.4	—	—	—	—	—				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	52	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	15	5	70.0	—	—	—	—	—				
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	3 095	23	187	212	593	432	15	20	47	107	136	—	80	175	538	530	58.2	—	—	—	—	—				
With a mortgage	1 697	16	163	203	440	143	6	14	28	45	27	—	50	125	287	150	51.9	—	—	—	—	—				
Less than 15 percent	335	—	20	40	148	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	23	40	24	51.0	—	—	—	—	—				
15 to 19 percent	297	—	20	40	148	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	23	40	24	51.0	—	—	—	—	—				
20 to 24 percent	238	5	17	55	71	10	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	24	24	12	44.6	—	—	—	—	—				
25 to 29 percent	140	—	22	22	30	22	6	—	—	8	—	—	—	7	18	5	50.6	—	—	—	—	—				
30 to 34 percent	148	—	24	25	20	20	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	17	28	6	48.6	—	—	—	—	—				
35 percent or more	521	11	29	36	52	75	—	—	9	5	21	—	28	46	111	98	56.4	—	—	—	—	—				
Not computed	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	57.5	—	—	—	—	—				
Median	24.4	50+	23.1	23.3	18.6	36.2	27.5	19.4	13.7	14.6	36.8	—	37.1	30.1	30.0	41.3	...	—	—	—	—	—				
Not mortgaged	1 398	7	24	9	153	289	9	6	19	62	109	—	30	50	251	380	66.2	—	—	—	—	—				
Less than 10 percent	395	7	24	9	65	120	—	6	13	22	22	—	7	7	39	63	65.3	—	—	—	—	—				
10 to 14 percent	276	—	—	—	28	85	—	—	—	18	9	—	8	5	60	54	66.1	—	—	—	—	—				
15 to 19 percent	170	—	—	—	41	12	9	—	—	10	13	—	—	26	23	43	60.5	—	—	—	—	—				
20 to 24 percent	124	—	—	—	5	23	—	—	—	10	13	—	—	—	42	31	65.8	—	—	—	—	—				
25 to 29 percent	88	—	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	3	14	39	71.3	—	—	—	—	—				
30 to 34 percent	74	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	27	23	60.6	—	—	—	—	—				
35 percent or more	253	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	6	6	41	—	15	—	46	109	68.8	—	—	—	—	—				
Not computed	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	73.8	—	—	—	—	—				
Median	15.6	10—	10—	12.5	12.1	11.4	17.5	10—	10—	12.5	25.2	—	32.0	17.5	20.4	23.4	...	—	—	—	—	—				
Renter-occupied housing units	3 039	73	217	128	170	77	62	110	33	160	114	168	513	360	593	261	42.0	—	—	—	—	—				
PERSONS IN UNIT	783	38	18	19	30	—	8	82	11	117	87	19	49	25	201	184	57.9	—	—	—	—	—				
1 person	594	19	82	36	73	44	11	23	9	32	27	42	90	53	115	43	57.9	—	—	—	—	—				
2 persons	600	10	61	8	12	5	19	5	—	5	—	34	116	77	74	29	44.2	—	—	—	—	—				
3 persons	410	—	28	11	12	12	—	—	13	—	—	41	130	70	45	—	35.5	—	—	—	—	—				
4 persons	279	—	28	11	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	12	66	75	58	5	31.0	—	—	—	—	—				
5 persons	373	6	3.64	4.59	3.25	2.38	3.00	1.17	2.11	1.18	1.16	2.93	3.51	60	100	—	38.5	—	—	—	—	—				
6 or more persons	274	2.46	870	602	851	323	152	132	82	237	121	506	1 787	1 274	233	121	42.8	—	—	—	—	—				
Median	9 201	208	20.4	21.4	19.2	24.9	21.7	26.2	23.4	22.9	37.0	50+	32.1	37.5	36.4	47.5	...	—	—	—	—	—				
Total persons	2 979	73	217	128	170	77	62	110	33	160	108	162	497	353	568	261	41.9	—	—	—	—	—				
Complete plumbing for exclusive use	423	6	38	46	47	5	—	5	7	—	—	33	96	73	67	—	37.3	—	—	—	—	—				
Locking complete plumbing for exclusive use	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	16	7	25	—	45.7	—	—	—	—	—				
1.01 or more persons per room	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	45.7	—	—	—	—	—				
PLUMBING FACILITIES BY PERSONS PER ROOM	2 839	65	197	128	163	77	43	110	33	160	104	162	470	341	555	231	42.2	—	—	—	—	—				
Specified renter-occupied housing units	409	12	42	33	51	5	13	20	5	52	14	6	26	47	77	6	45.0	—	—	—	—	—				
Less than 15 percent	287	—	51	22	26	6	25	—	—	18	6	—	14	42	87	15	46.6	—	—	—	—	—				
15 to 19 percent	372	28	28	21	9	25	25	20	14	18	16	13	84	32	34	11	33.7	—	—	—	—	—				
20 to 24 percent	249	6	16	—	24	6	—	28	—	—	—	12	81	11	43	14	33.9	—	—	—	—	—				
25 to 29 percent	170	—	19	6	4	5	—	—	4	14	—	—	41	19	19	34	43.6	—	—	—	—	—				
30 to 34 percent	370	8	27	18	7	12	—	25	6	17	27	17	45	84	67	30	42.7	—	—	—	—	—				
35 to 49 percent	829	11	27	22	25	12	5	—	—	33	22	103	154	101	211	103	44.4	—	—	—	—	—				
50 percent or more	153	—	7	6	17	6	—	17	4	6	14	50+	25	5	17	18	45.3	—	—	—	—	—				
Not computed	30.8	23.7	20.4	21.4	19.2	24.9	21.7	26.2	23.4	22.9	37.0	50+	32.1	37.5	36.4	47.5	...	—	—	—	—	—				
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—				

Table B—35. **Age and Sex of Householder in One-Person Households for Owner- and Renter-Occupied Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Pensacola city

	Total	Male householder						Female householder					
		Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Total	15 to 24 years	25 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over
Owner-occupied housing units	786	181	—	19	23	50	89	605	—	8	52	198	347
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	762	168	—	19	23	50	76	594	—	8	52	192	342
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	24	13	—	—	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	6	5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached.....	756	167	—	14	23	46	84	589	—	8	52	192	337
2 or more.....	30	14	—	5	—	4	5	16	—	—	—	6	10
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000.....	497	97	—	5	15	14	63	400	—	—	16	112	272
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	181	41	—	—	—	15	26	140	—	—	21	59	60
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	46	16	—	6	—	10	—	30	—	—	—	21	9
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	33	13	—	8	—	5	—	20	—	8	—	6	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	21	6	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—	15	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$3 992	\$4 720	—	\$11 875	\$2500—	\$6 833	\$3 972	\$3 781	—	\$16 250	\$6 190	\$4 015	\$3 451
Mean.....	\$5 629	\$8 154	—	\$12 463	\$17 320	\$9 496	\$4 112	\$4 873	—	\$17 005	\$9 423	\$4 587	\$4 075
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	730	162	—	14	23	46	79	568	—	8	52	181	327
With a mortgage	274	78	—	14	17	34	13	196	—	8	42	81	65
Less than \$200.....	155	47	—	6	—	28	13	108	—	—	11	47	50
\$200 to \$249.....	51	6	—	—	—	6	—	45	—	8	15	16	6
\$250 to \$299.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
\$300 to \$349.....	40	17	—	8	9	—	—	23	—	—	16	7	—
\$350 to \$399.....	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	6	9
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599.....	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$188	\$142	—	\$306	\$347	\$108	\$100—	\$193	—	\$225	\$233	\$186	\$173
Not mortgaged	456	84	—	—	6	12	66	372	—	—	10	100	262
Less than \$50.....	52	16	—	—	—	—	16	36	—	—	—	4	32
\$50 to \$74.....	101	17	—	—	6	—	11	84	—	—	—	31	53
\$75 to \$99.....	144	24	—	—	—	6	18	120	—	—	10	31	79
\$100 to \$124.....	74	15	—	—	—	6	9	59	—	—	—	12	47
\$125 to \$149.....	42	12	—	—	—	—	12	30	—	—	—	22	8
\$150 to \$199.....	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	43
\$200 to \$249.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$88	\$84	—	—	\$63	\$100	\$83	\$89	—	—	\$88	\$87	\$90
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median selected monthly owner costs as percentage of household income in 1979.....	32.3	28.0	—	19.4	37.9	14.7	35.6	33.4	—	12.5	30.5	33.7	35.2
With a mortgage.....	37.6	24.2	—	19.4	50+	14.6	37.5	47.0	—	12.5	32.7	50+	44.3
Not mortgaged.....	28.6	32.0	—	—	37.5	27.0	28.9	28.0	—	—	17.5	23.4	29.7
Income in 1979 below poverty level	359	82	—	5	15	14	48	277	—	—	16	85	176
Percent below poverty level.....	45.7	45.3	—	26.3	65.2	28.0	53.9	45.8	—	—	30.8	42.9	50.7
Renter-occupied housing units	783	305	8	82	11	117	87	478	19	49	25	201	184
PLUMBING FACILITIES													
Complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	751	299	8	82	11	117	81	452	19	33	25	191	184
Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use.....	32	6	—	—	—	—	6	26	—	16	—	10	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached or attached.....	433	163	8	52	11	72	20	270	—	4	19	121	126
2.....	86	43	—	14	—	12	17	43	—	15	6	10	12
3 and 4.....	68	25	—	7	—	9	9	43	—	6	—	26	11
5 to 9.....	66	38	—	—	—	17	21	28	8	—	—	10	10
10 to 49.....	63	17	—	—	—	7	10	46	—	9	—	12	25
50 or more.....	67	19	—	9	—	—	10	48	11	15	—	22	—
Mobile home or trailer, etc.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1979													
Less than \$5,000.....	522	138	—	—	4	47	87	384	19	12	25	171	157
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	166	89	8	47	7	27	—	77	—	24	—	26	27
\$10,000 to \$12,499.....	36	36	—	26	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12,500 to \$14,999.....	7	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	39	28	—	9	—	19	—	11	—	7	—	4	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	13	7	—	—	—	7	—	6	—	6	—	—	—
Median.....	\$3 652	\$5 725	\$8 750	\$8 750	\$8 036	\$6 917	\$3 377	\$2 829	\$2500—	\$8 802	\$2500—	\$2500—	\$3 132
Mean.....	\$5 564	\$7 434	\$8 005	\$8 616	\$5 094	\$10 134	\$2 931	\$4 371	\$1 797	\$17 428	\$1 982	\$2 924	\$3 065
GROSS RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	748	295	8	82	11	117	77	453	19	49	25	201	159
Less than \$100.....	144	47	—	—	—	12	35	97	—	—	12	36	49
\$100 to \$149.....	283	102	8	29	7	40	18	181	8	—	8	111	54
\$150 to \$199.....	130	61	—	22	—	29	10	69	—	15	5	14	35
\$200 to \$249.....	129	34	—	9	—	25	—	95	11	27	—	36	21
\$250 to \$299.....	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$349.....	11	4	—	—	4	—	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
\$350 to \$399.....	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	32	32	—	12	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$137	\$142	\$135	\$171	\$148	\$152	\$68	\$132	\$203	\$227	\$121	\$127	\$126
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS													
Median gross rent as percentage of household income in 1979.....	41.7	27.4	22.5	26.9	22.5	29.1	38.2	50+	50+	28.8	43.3	50+	50+
Income in 1979 below poverty level.....	453	111	—	—	4	39	68	344	19	—	17	157	151
Percent below poverty level.....	58.1	36.4	—	—	36.4	33.3	78.2	72.0	100.0	—	68.0	78.1	82.1

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

REGIONS	A-1
STATES	A-1
PLACES	A-1
Incorporated Places	A-1
Census Designated Places	A-1
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS	A-1
Definition	A-1
SMSA Titles	A-1
New SMSA Standards	A-2
BOUNDARY CHANGES	A-2
AREA MEASUREMENT	A-2

REGIONS

Regions are large groups of States that form the first-order subdivisions of the United States for census purposes. The four regions are the Northeast, North Central, South, and West.

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 50,000 are not shown in this report unless they are central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six

New England States, New York, and Wisconsin.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by “(CDP),” meaning “census designated place.” In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by “(U),” meaning “unincorporated place.”

Census designated place boundaries change with changes in the settlement pattern; a place which has the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries. Boundary outlines for CDP's appear on the county subdivision maps in the HC80-1-A, *General Housing Characteristics*, reports for States. Detailed maps are available for purchase from the Census Bureau.

Eleven states, (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), contain towns or townships which are coextensive with census designated places (CDP's). Data for these areas are not shown in the tables.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined

by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The housing units in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan housing and are subdivided into “inside central city (or cities)” and “outside central city (or cities).” The housing units outside SMSA's constitute the non-metropolitan housing.

In the United States Summary report and the State reports, the data shown for “Central Cities of SMSA's” are the sum of all central cities excluding any rural area and any legal area that is outside of a standard metropolitan statistical area. In the individual SMSA reports, the data shown for central cities and places of 50,000 or more inhabitants are for the legal definition of the city without regard to urban or SMSA restrictions.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's,

with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population and housing within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the

basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some of the areas shown in this series of reports have

changed between an earlier census and January 1, 1980. Information on boundary changes for incorporated places is presented in table 4 of the 1980 Census of Population report, *Characteristics of the Population, Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A. For information on boundary changes prior to 1970, see the *Number of Inhabitants* report for each census.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurement figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, central cities, and places of 50,000 inhabitants or more can be found in the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL	B-1	Persons	B-6
LIVING QUARTERS	B-1	Rooms	B-6
Housing Units	B-1	Persons Per Room	B-6
Comparability With 1970		Bedrooms	B-6
Census Housing Unit Data . .	B-2	STRUCTURAL	
Group Quarters	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-5
Comparability With 1970 Cen-		Year Structure Built	B-6
sus Group Quarters Data . . .	B-2	Units in Structure	B-6
Rules for Hotels, Room-		Stories in Structure	B-6
ing Houses, Etc.	B-2	Passenger Elevator	B-6
Staff Living Quarters	B-2	PLUMBING	
Year-Round Housing Units . .	B-2	CHARACTERISTICS	B-6
OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY		Plumbing Facilities	B-6
CHARACTERISTICS	B-2	Comparability With 1970	
Occupied Housing Units	B-2	Census Plumbing Facilities	
Householder	B-2	Data	B-6
Child	B-2	EQUIPMENT AND FUELS	B-6
Nonrelative	B-3	Heating Equipment	B-6
Age of Householder	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Household Type	B-3	Census Heating Equipment	
Year Householder Moved		Data	B-6
Into Unit	B-3	Air Conditioning	B-7
Vacant Housing Units	B-3	Vehicles Available	B-7
Vacancy Status	B-3	Comparability With 1970	
Duration of Vacancy	B-3	Census Automobiles	
Tenure	B-3	Available Data	B-7
Condominium Housing Units . .	B-3	Fuels Used for House Heating	
Comparability With 1970		and Water Heating	B-7
Census Condominium		FINANCIAL	
Housing Unit Data	B-3	CHARACTERISTICS	B-7
Race of the Householder	B-3	Value	B-7
Comparability Between Sam-		Price Asked	B-7
ple and 100-Percent Data		Mortgage Status and Selected	
for Race of the Householder .	B-4	Monthly Owner Costs	B-7
Comparability With 1970		Mortgage Status and Selected	
Census Data on Race of the		Monthly Owner Costs as a	
Householder	B-4	Percentage of House-	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin of		hold Income in 1979	B-7
the Householder	B-5	Rent	B-7
Limitations of the Data		Gross Rent as a Percentage	
on Householders of		of Household Income	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin . . .	B-5	in 1979	B-8
Comparability Between		Household Income in 1979 . .	B-8
Sample and 100-Percent		Median Income	B-8
Data on Householders of		Comparability With 1970	
Spanish/Hispanic Origin . . .	B-5	Census Income Data	B-8
Comparability With 1970		Poverty Status in 1979	B-8
Census Data on House-		GENERAL	
holders of Spanish Origin			
and Householders of			
Spanish Heritage	B-5		
UTILIZATION			
CHARACTERISTICS	B-6		

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal

determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed, in their telephone and personal-visit interviews, to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems or unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in Appendix E, "Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages."

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from

any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on Group Quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Comparability With 1970 Census Housing Unit Data—Although the 1980 census data are generally comparable with 1970 census data, certain changes were introduced for 1980. The part of the 1970 housing unit definition that required a unit to have either (1) direct access or (2) complete kitchen facilities was modified. For 1980, the complete kitchen facilities alternative was dropped, and direct access was required of all housing units. In 1970, vacant mobile homes were not counted as housing units. For 1980, they were included in the housing inventory provided they were intended for occupancy on the site where they stood.

Group Quarters—Group quarters are any living quarters which are not classified as housing units. There are two types of group quarters: (1) institutional group quarters, and (2) noninstitutional group quarters. Institutional group quarters are living quarters occupied by one or more persons under care or custody, such as children in an orphanage, persons in a nursing home, and prisoners in a penitentiary. Noninstitutional group quarters include living quarters such as college-owned and/or operated dormitories, fraternity and sorority houses, nurses' dormitories, and boarding houses. In addition, noninstitutional group quarters include any living

quarters (other than those classified as institutional group quarters) which are occupied by 9 or more persons unrelated to the householder (person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire), or by 10 or more unrelated persons. Information on the housing characteristics of group quarters was not collected in the census.

Comparability With 1970 Census Group Quarters Data—In 1970 a unit was classified as group quarters if it was shared by the person in charge and five or more persons unrelated to him or her, or if there was no person in charge, by six or more unrelated persons. For 1980 that requirement was raised to 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire or 10 or more unrelated persons.

Rules for Hotels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; i.e., persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or who have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from everyone else in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units. The remaining quarters are combined. If the combined quarters contain eight or fewer roomers unrelated to the householder, they are classified as one housing unit. If the combined quarters contain nine or more roomers unrelated to the householder or person in charge, they are classified as group quarters.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered as group quarters.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant

units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics.

OCCUPANCY AND VACANCY CHARACTERISTICS

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, therefore, the number of occupied housing units equals the number of households in the 1980 Census of Population reports.

In this report the numbers shown for occupied housing units are estimates based on a sample. In some cases there may be small differences between figures on occupied housing units shown here and comparable figures on households in the Census of Population reports. These differences may result from processing procedures used to inflate the population and housing sample data.

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Child—A child is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. In this report, those classified as "own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Nonrelative—A nonrelative is any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are classified as nonrelatives. This report shows the number of households with one or more nonrelatives present in the unit.

Age of Householder—The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

Household Type—Statistics by age of householder are presented separately for the following household types:

Married-couple families. For each household of this type, the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. This category includes couples in formal marriages as well as in common-law marriages.

Male householder, no wife present. This type includes any household maintained by a male, regardless of his marital status, provided no wife is present in the household. Included are male householders who have no wife; male householders whose wives live elsewhere because of separation (marital discord) or other reason; and male householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

Female householder, no husband present. This type includes any household maintained by a female, regardless of her marital status, provided no husband is present in the household. Included are female householders who have no husband and female householders whose husbands live elsewhere, as, for example, husbands in the Armed Forces living on a military base and female householders who are widowed, divorced, or single.

This report presents data on selected characteristics for one-person households, separately for male and female householders.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the in-

formation reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year in which a householder moved is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moved at the same time (see question H19 in appendix E).

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Vacancy Status—The data on vacancy status were tabulated from responses to questionnaire item C (see item C in appendix E). The data presented in this report are for year-round housing units "Vacant for sale only" and "Vacant for rent."

For sale only. Vacant year-round units being offered "For sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "For sale only."

For rent. Vacant year-round units offered "For rent," and vacant units offered either for rent or for sale.

Duration of Vacancy—The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months) from the date the last occupants moved from the unit to the date of enumeration (see item D in appendix E). The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant. For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed.

Tenure—A housing unit is "Owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "Renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent (see question H8 in appendix E).

Condominium Housing Units—A condominium involves ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similar units and to hold a common or joint ownership in common areas, hallways, entrances, elevators, etc. The owner has a deed to the individual unit, and, very likely, a mortgage on the unit. A condominium housing unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such (see question H9 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Condominium Housing Unit Data—In 1970, owner-occupied cooperatives and condominium housing units were identified together. The 1980 census identifies only condominium housing units. The 1980 question provides data on vacant and renter-occupied condominium housing units, not just owner-occupied condominium housing units as in 1970.

Race of the Householder—The data on race of the householder were derived from the answer to question 4, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E). The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according

to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; if, however, a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and/or wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed in the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or wrote in such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as "American Indian."

The category "Asian or Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, or Fijian under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and

Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc. "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not in the categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and "Asian or Pacific Islander." Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Interracial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c."

If the race entry for the householder was missing on the questionnaire, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for Race of the Householder—Estimates of the number of householders by race shown in this report may differ from complete count figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. Sampling variability and nonsampling error are explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data." The effect of the additional edit and review procedures varies substantially by racial group and geographic area but is generally negligible. A discussion of these procedures may be found in Series HC80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics*, and PC80-1-C, *Social and Economic Characteristics of the Population*.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Race of the Householder—Differences in census procedures and reporting by respondents in the 1980 census and 1970 census seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census. This difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and

comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race populations (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally in 1970, only 1 percent of the Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion—38 percent—of the Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 householder totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, these changes do not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 total for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded over that in 1970 to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fijian were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970 data for the two groups were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

Spanish/Hispanic Origin of the Householder—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent of householder were derived from answers to question 7, for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire (see appendix E).

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "Other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origin is from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc. Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, data are presented for housing units classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin could not be provided for the person's mother, the first origin reported by the person was recorded.

If the householder failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the

sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the householder. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitations of the Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred mainly in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 Population Census Supplementary reports, Series PC80-S1-7, "Persons of Spanish Origin by State: 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data on Householders of Spanish/Hispanic Origin

The data on householders of Spanish origin shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the HC80-1-A series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on householders of Spanish origin. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and for corresponding areas in the HC80-1-A report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., units in structure, mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data on Householders of Spanish Origin and Householders of Spanish Heritage

The 1980 census figures on householders of Spanish origin are not directly comparable with the 1970 census data on householders of Spanish origin because of a number of factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvements explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted from the 1980 question because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category. Furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

The 1970 Census *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports present data on housing units occupied by householders of Spanish heritage. In the 1970 census, the

category Spanish heritage was created to consolidate data for Spanish ancestry persons in various parts of the United States. The Spanish heritage population, therefore, was specifically termed when reference was made to particular areas. For example, in five southwestern States (Arizona, California, Colorado, New Mexico, and Texas) the population of Spanish heritage was specified as the population of Spanish language or surname; in three mid-Atlantic States (New York, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania), as the population of Puerto Rican birth or parentage; and in the remaining 42 States and the District of Columbia, as the population of Spanish language. The information for the population of Spanish heritage was obtained from the 15-percent sample of the census questionnaires. Data for this group of householders are not comparable to the 1980 census data on householders of Spanish origin which were based only on responses to the specific census question on Spanish/Hispanic origin for the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire.

UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS

Persons—All persons occupying the housing unit are included. These persons include not only occupants related to the householder but also any lodgers, roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, wards, foster children, and resident employees who share the living quarters of the householder. The data on "Persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. "Total persons" is the total number of persons living in the housing units in the particular category.

Rooms—The statistics on "Rooms" are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms (see question H7 in appendix E). The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes. For each unit they include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling.

Persons Per Room—"Persons per room" is a derived measure obtained by dividing the

number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Bedrooms—The number of "Bedrooms" in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom (see question H24 in appendix E).

STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS

Year Structure Built—"Year structure built" refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration (see question H18 in appendix E).

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. The category "Mobile home or trailer, etc." includes mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, vans, etc. (see question H13 in appendix E).

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes (see question H14a in appendix E).

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. If the housing units in structures with four or

more stories have an elevator used only for freight, the units are not included in the category "With elevator" (see question H14b in appendix E).

PLUMBING CHARACTERISTICS

Plumbing Facilities—The category "Complete plumbing for exclusive use" consists of units which have hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower inside the housing unit for the exclusive use of the occupants of the unit. "Lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use" includes those conditions when (1) all three specified plumbing facilities are present inside the unit, but are also used by another household; (2) some but not all the facilities are present; or (3) none of the three specified plumbing facilities is present (see question H6 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Plumbing Facilities Data—In 1970, there were separate questions on the presence of hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet. For 1980, these three items were combined into a single question on plumbing facilities. In addition, the facilities must be inside the housing unit rather than inside the structure as in 1970.

EQUIPMENT AND FUELS

Heating Equipment—Respondents were asked to report the type of heating equipment used as the primary source of heat for their housing unit. The categories shown in the report are: (1) steam or hot water system; (2) central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump; (3) other built-in electric units; (4) floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; and (5) other means. "Other means" includes room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. A central heating system includes types (1) through (4) listed above. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit (see question H20 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Heating Equipment Data—In 1970, central

heat pumps were included as part of the category "Warm-air furnace" and individual room heat pumps were included in the category "Built-in electric units." In 1980, heat pumps have been combined and are included in this report in the category "Central warm-air furnace or electric heat pump."

Air Conditioning—"Air conditioning" is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room (see question H27 in appendix E).

Vehicles Available—Data for this item refer to the number of households with vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled cars, immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery, and cars, vans, and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles (see questions H28 and H29 in appendix E).

Comparability With 1970 Census Automobiles Available Data—In 1970, only data on the number of households with automobiles which were owned or regularly used by members of the household were obtained. Taxicabs, pickups, or large trucks were not counted. In 1980, the data on automobiles available include taxicabs if kept at home for use of household members but exclude pickups or larger trucks. Separate

data were obtained in 1980 on the number of housing units with vans or trucks of 1-ton capacity or less kept at home for use of members of the household.

Fuels Used for House Heating and Water Heating—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "Other" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "Other" also includes coal or coke, and wood (see question H21 in appendix E).

FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS

Value—Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) would sell for, if it were for sale (see question H11 in appendix E).

Value is tabulated for certain kinds of housing units. Value statistics are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. The "Specified owner-occupied" universes are the same for the value tabulation and the mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs tabulation.

Price Asked—For vacant for sale only housing units, the price asked is the amount asked for the property at the time of enumeration. The statistics on price asked are shown for "Specified vacant for sale only" housing units, which include vacant for sale only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data also exclude condominium units and mobile homes.

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "Specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only

one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence, as well as owner-occupied noncondominium units in multi-family buildings. Separate distributions of owner costs are shown for units "With a mortgage" and for units "Not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) (see questions H30, H31, and H32 in appendix E).

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979—Selected monthly housing costs is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same owner-occupied units for which selected monthly owner costs was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain owner-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "Specified renter-occupied" housing units and for "Specified vacant for rent" housing units which include renter units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

Contract Rent. "Contract rent" is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included (see question H12 in appendix E).

Gross Rent. The computed rent termed "Gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process (see questions H12 and H22 in appendix E).

Rent Asked. For "Specified vacant for rent" housing units, the rent asked is the amount asked for the rental of the unit at the time of enumeration.

Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1979

—Monthly gross rent is expressed as a percentage of monthly household income (total household income in 1979 divided by 12). The percentage is presented for the same renter-occupied units for which gross rent was tabulated; thus, the statistics reflect the exclusion of certain renter-occupied units. The percentage was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole number. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss comprise the category "Not computed."

Household Income in 1979—Household income is the sum of the money income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying the housing unit, including persons not related to the householder. Data on income are based on money income received in the calendar year 1979. Income is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net rental or royalty income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer's contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the composition of households refers to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households was the same during 1979 as in April 1980. There may be differences between the data on household income in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Median Income—The median income values presented in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in the tables. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through pareto interpolation.

Comparability With 1970 Census Income Data

—In 1970, the statistics on income presented in Series HC80-2, *Metropolitan Housing Characteristics* reports related to the income of the family or primary individual occupying the housing unit; that is, the sum of the income of the head of the family and all other members of the family 14 years old and over or the income of the primary individual. Income of persons living in

the unit but not related to the head of household was not included. In 1980, the statistics on income relate to the income of the household; that is, the sum of the income of all persons 15 years old and over occupying a housing unit, including persons not related to the householder.

A discussion on comparability of income data from other sources including earlier censuses may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

Poverty Status in 1979—Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1979 income of the family or of the non-family householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The criteria used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. A more detailed explanation of the poverty definition may be found in the 1980 Census of Population reports, *General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C.

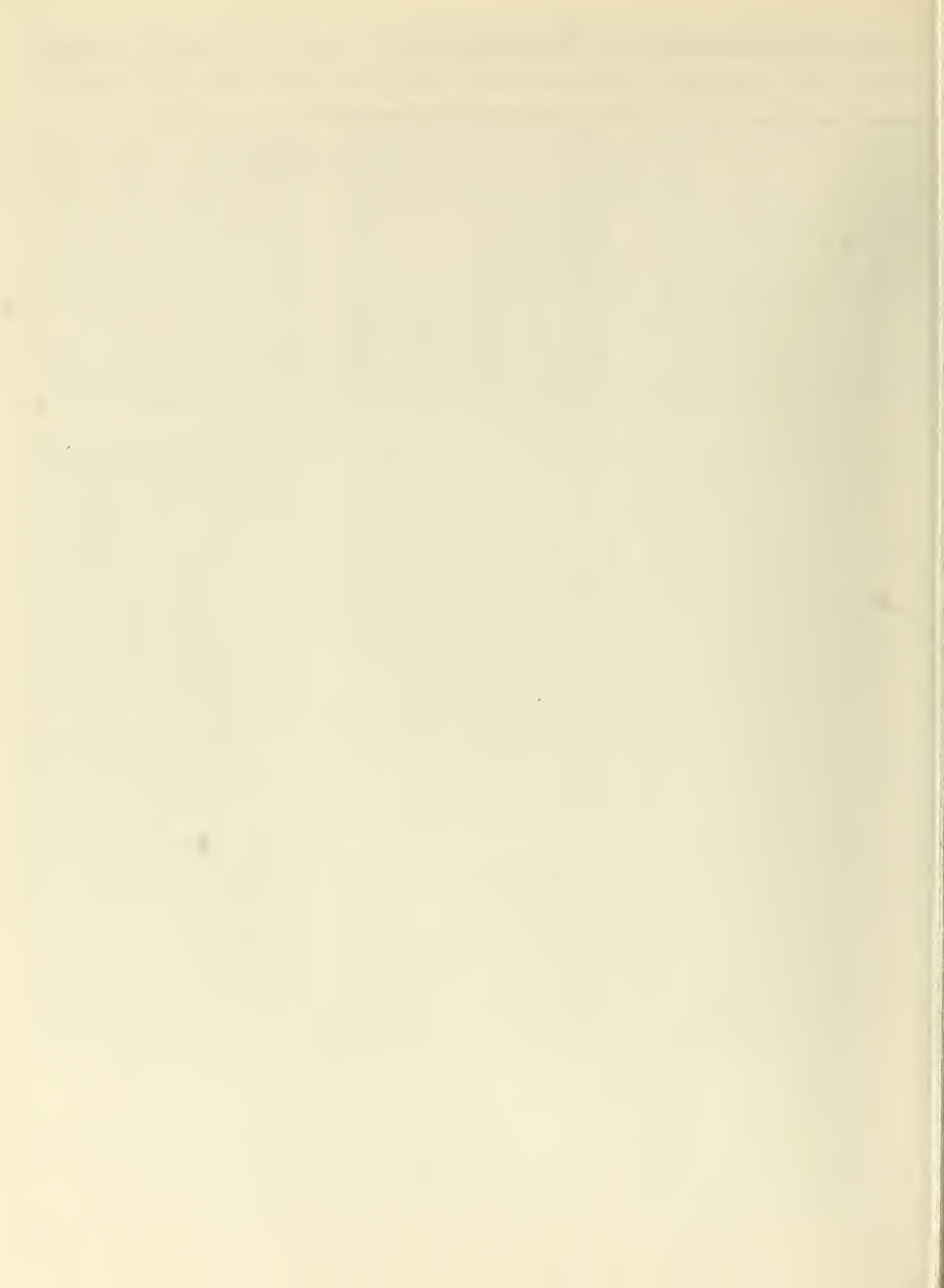
There may be slight differences between the data on poverty status in 1979 in this report and similar data shown in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3, and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics*, PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual).....	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years.....	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over.....	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons.....	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years.....	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over.....	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons.....	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons.....	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...	...
5 persons.....	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...	...
6 persons.....	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...	...
7 persons.....	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...	...
8 persons.....	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835	...
9 or more persons.....	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586	14,024



Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . .	C-1
Armed Forces.	C-1
Crews of Merchant Vessels	C-1
Persons Away at School	C-1
Persons in Institutions	C-1
Persons Away From Their	
Residence on Census Day	C-1
Americans Abroad.	C-2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . .	C-2
DATA COLLECTION	
PROCEDURES.	C-2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . .	C-2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was

not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire

was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of

Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION	D-1
SAMPLE DESIGN	D-1
ERRORS IN THE DATA	D-1
Calculation of Standard Errors ..	D-2
Totals and Percentages	D-2
Differences	D-2
Means	D-2
Medians	D-2
Confidence Intervals	D-3
Use of Tables to Compute	
Standard Errors	D-3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE	D-3
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING	
ERROR	D-5
Undercoverage	D-5
Respondent and Enumerator	
Error	D-5
Processing Error	D-6
Nonresponse	D-6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE	
DATA	D-6
ALLOCATION TABLES	D-6

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the 1980 census was enumerated on a

questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, number of rooms in living quarters, monthly rent), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other areas, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In areas containing about 95 percent of the population the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator sys-

tematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex

operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristics (e.g., air-

conditioning, year structure built) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and non-sampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively)

correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from

the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these

figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

See appendix D of any 1980 Census of Housing, HC-80-1-B, *Detailed Housing Characteristics* report, for examples showing the computation of standard errors and the formation of confidence intervals.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of

five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	Persons in group quarters

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder	
Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

White Race	
Persons of Spanish Origin	
Male	
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
Female	
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
Persons Not of Spanish Origin	
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
Black Race	
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
Asian, Pacific Islander Race	
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race	
97-128	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
Other Race (includes those races not listed above)	
129-160	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure.

For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "Other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for

housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
All Other Housing Units	
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group	Owner
White Race (householder)	
Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)	
Value of House	
1	\$0 to \$9,999
2	\$10,000 to \$19,999
3	\$20,000 to \$24,999
4	\$25,000 to \$49,999
5	\$50,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000+
8	Other Owners
Persons Not of Spanish Origin	

9-16	Same value categories as groups 1 to 8
	<i>Black Race</i>
17-32	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
33-48	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
49-64	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
65-80	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
	<i>Renter</i>
	<i>White Race</i>
	<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>
	<i>Rent Categories</i>
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
	<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	<i>Black Race</i>
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	<i>American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Race</i>
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

169-190 Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some persons or housing units to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precavass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if the source of water item was incomplete for a housing unit, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation, and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect sample data for

households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing

nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and follow-up operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the nation's housing as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in computerized editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or housing unit or merely spurious marks. If any characteristic for a housing unit was still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, it was supplied by allocation. Allocation, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were

needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a particular item was inconsistent with another item for the same housing unit. As in previous censuses, allocations or the assignment of acceptable entries were used to replace blanks or unacceptable entries. The allocation procedure was based on using information reported for another housing unit with characteristics similar to those of the housing unit for which allocation was necessary. For example, if the unit was reported as rented but the amount of rent was missing, the computer automatically assigned the rent that was reported for the preceding renter-occupied unit. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries is designed to enhance the usefulness of the data.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

ALLOCATION TABLES

The extent of allocations for nonresponses and inconsistencies for individual subject items is given for SMSA's and places in the 1980 Census of Population PC80-1-B and PC80-1-C reports and in the 1980 Census of Housing HC80-1-A and HC80-1-B reports.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of housing units in the area.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}													
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

(Percent of persons or housing units in sample)

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Age and sex of householder.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Vacant price asked and vacant rent asked..	1.0	0.8	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Units in structure.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	0.9	0.7	0.4
Passenger elevator.....	0.8	0.8	0.4
Persons in unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Number of bedrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Rooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent and contract rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.6
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Housing.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Existence of complete plumbing for exclusive use with 1.01 persons per room or more.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Value.....	1.0	1.0	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Housing Units in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

**The SMSA
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's**

The SMSA -----

**PLACES OF 50,000 OR MORE AND CENTRAL
CITIES OF SMSA's**

Pensacola city -----

Housing units	
100-percent count	Percent in sample
109 017	16.0
23 312	15.3

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for Nursery school.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished** this grade (or year) only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.
- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid: Multiply rent by:		If rent is paid: Divide rent by:	
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A city or suburban lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A place is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this residence is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A public sewer is operated by a government body or a private organization. A septic tank or cesspool is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of heating equipment and not to the fuel used.

An electric heat pump is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A floor, wall, or pipeless furnace delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a portable room heater.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** Gas from underground pipes is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. Bottled, tank, or LP gas is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. Other fuel includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly average for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the total amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer Yes only if the telephone is located in your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark No, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark Yes if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark Yes for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle Very well should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle Well should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle Not well should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle Not at all should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark Yes, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark No, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark Yes if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark Yes only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark No if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark Yes if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark No if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark Yes, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark Yes, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark No if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark Yes if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark Yes *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark No if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked** at home for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
				L	

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please,

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue →

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	PERSON in column 1		PERSON in column 2	
	Last name	First name Middle initial	Last name	First name Middle initial
<p>2. How is this person related to the person in column 1?</p> <p>Fill one circle.</p> <p>If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>		<p>If relative of person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Husband/wife <input type="checkbox"/> Father/mother</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Son/daughter <input type="checkbox"/> Other relative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Brother/sister</p> <p>If not related to person in column 1:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="checkbox"/> Other nonrelative</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Partner, roommate</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Paid employee</p>	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female		<input type="checkbox"/> Male <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe		<input type="checkbox"/> White <input type="checkbox"/> Asian Indian <input type="checkbox"/> Black or Negro <input type="checkbox"/> Hawaiian <input type="checkbox"/> Japanese <input type="checkbox"/> Guamanian <input type="checkbox"/> Chinese <input type="checkbox"/> Samoan <input type="checkbox"/> Filipino <input type="checkbox"/> Eskimo <input type="checkbox"/> Korean <input type="checkbox"/> Aleut <input type="checkbox"/> Vietnamese <input type="checkbox"/> Other — Specify <input type="checkbox"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>		<p>a. Age at last birthday</p> <p>b. Month of birth</p> <p>c. Year of birth</p>	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced		<input type="checkbox"/> Now married <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> Never married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic		<input type="checkbox"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related		<input type="checkbox"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="checkbox"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>		<p>Highest grade attended:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Nursery school <input type="checkbox"/> Kindergarten</p> <p>Elementary through high school (grade or year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12</p> <p>College (academic year)</p> <p>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10</p>	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)		<input type="checkbox"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="checkbox"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>		CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="checkbox"/> I <input type="checkbox"/> N <input type="checkbox"/>	

PERSON in column 7

Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____

If relative of person in column 1:

☐ Husband/wife ☐ Father/mother
☐ Son/daughter ☐ Other relative
☐ Brother/sister

If not related to person in column 1:

☐ Roomer, boarder ☐ Other nonrelative
☐ Partner, roommate
☐ Paid employee

☐ Male ☐ Female

☐ White ☐ Asian Indian
☐ Black or Negro ☐ Hawaiian
☐ Japanese ☐ Guamanian
☐ Chinese ☐ Samoan
☐ Filipino ☐ Eskimo
☐ Korean ☐ Aleut
☐ Vietnamese ☐ Other — Specify _____
☐ Indian (Amer.)
 Print tribe → _____

a. Age at last birthday _____ c. Year of birth _____

b. Month of birth _____

☐ Jan.—Mar. ☐ 1 ☐ 8 ☐ 0 ☐ 0 ☐ 0
☐ Apr.—June ☐ 9 ☐ 1 ☐ 0 ☐ 1 ☐ 0
☐ July—Sept. ☐ 2 ☐ 0 ☐ 2 ☐ 0
☐ Oct.—Dec. ☐ 3 ☐ 0 ☐ 3 ☐ 0
☐ 4 ☐ 0 ☐ 4 ☐ 0
☐ 5 ☐ 0 ☐ 5 ☐ 0
☐ 6 ☐ 0 ☐ 6 ☐ 0
☐ 7 ☐ 0 ☐ 7 ☐ 0
☐ 8 ☐ 0 ☐ 8 ☐ 0
☐ 9 ☐ 0 ☐ 9 ☐ 0

☐ Now married ☐ Separated
☐ Widowed ☐ Never married
☐ Divorced

☐ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
☐ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
☐ Yes, Puerto Rican
☐ Yes, Cuban
☐ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

☐ No, has not attended since February 1
☐ Yes, public school, public college
☐ Yes, private, church-related
☐ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:
☐ Nursery school ☐ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school (grade or year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

College (academic year)
 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○
☐ Never attended school—Skip question 10

☐ Now attending this grade (or year)
☐ Finished this grade (or year)
☐ Did not finish this grade (or year)

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ☐ I ☐ N ☐ O ☐ O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.
☐ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.
☐ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?

- ☐ Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.
☐ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?

- ☐ One
☐ 2 apartments or living quarters
☐ 3 apartments or living quarters
☐ 4 apartments or living quarters
☐ 5 apartments or living quarters
☐ 6 apartments or living quarters
☐ 7 apartments or living quarters
☐ 8 apartments or living quarters
☐ 9 apartments or living quarters
☐ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
☐ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —

- ☐ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
☐ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?

- ☐ Yes, for this household only
☐ Yes, but also used by another household
☐ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
☐ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters?

Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.

- ☐ 1 room ☐ 4 rooms ☐ 7 rooms
☐ 2 rooms ☐ 5 rooms ☐ 8 rooms
☐ 3 rooms ☐ 6 rooms ☐ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —

- ☐ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
☐ Rented for cash rent?
☐ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?

- ☐ No
☐ Yes, a condominium

H10. If this is a one-family house —

a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —

- ☐ A mobile home or trailer
☐ A house on 10 or more acres
☐ A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ☐ Less than \$10,000 ☐ \$50,000 to \$54,999
☐ \$10,000 to \$14,999 ☐ \$55,000 to \$59,999
☐ \$15,000 to \$17,499 ☐ \$60,000 to \$64,999
☐ \$17,500 to \$19,999 ☐ \$65,000 to \$69,999
☐ \$20,000 to \$22,499 ☐ \$70,000 to \$74,999
☐ \$22,500 to \$24,999 ☐ \$75,000 to \$79,999
☐ \$25,000 to \$27,499 ☐ \$80,000 to \$89,999
☐ \$27,500 to \$29,999 ☐ \$90,000 to \$99,999
☐ \$30,000 to \$34,999 ☐ \$100,000 to \$124,999
☐ \$35,000 to \$39,999 ☐ \$125,000 to \$149,999
☐ \$40,000 to \$44,999 ☐ \$150,000 to \$199,999
☐ \$45,000 to \$49,999 ☐ \$200,000 or more

H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ☐ Less than \$50 ☐ \$160 to \$169
☐ \$50 to \$59 ☐ \$170 to \$179
☐ \$60 to \$69 ☐ \$180 to \$189
☐ \$70 to \$79 ☐ \$190 to \$199
☐ \$80 to \$89 ☐ \$200 to \$224
☐ \$90 to \$99 ☐ \$225 to \$249
☐ \$100 to \$109 ☐ \$250 to \$274
☐ \$110 to \$119 ☐ \$275 to \$299
☐ \$120 to \$129 ☐ \$300 to \$349
☐ \$130 to \$139 ☐ \$350 to \$399
☐ \$140 to \$149 ☐ \$400 to \$499
☐ \$150 to \$159 ☐ \$500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month	
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Year-round use	<input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status	<input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months	
		<input type="radio"/> Regular	<input type="radio"/> For rent	<input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years	
		<input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> For sale only	<input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied		
		<input type="radio"/> First form	<input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use		
		<input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
			C3. Is this unit boarded up?		
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		
				E. Indicators	
				1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return	
				2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

H13. Which best describes this building? <i>Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building for 2 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 3 or 4 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 5 to 9 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 10 to 19 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 20 to 49 families <input type="radio"/> A building for 50 or more families <input type="radio"/> A boat, tent, van, etc. 	H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used b. Which fuel is used most for water heating? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used c. Which fuel is used most for cooking? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used 	CENSUS USE H22a. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building? <i>Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1 to 3 — Skip to H15 <input type="radio"/> 4 to 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 to 12 <input type="radio"/> 13 or more stories b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H22b. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9	
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H15a. Is this building — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — Skip to H16 <input type="radio"/> On a place of 1 to 9 acres? <input type="radio"/> On a place of 10 or more acres? b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 (or None) <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 or more 	H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters? a. Electricity \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Electricity not used	H22c. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H16. Do you get water from — <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> A public system (city water department, etc.) or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source (a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)? 	c. Gas \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Average monthly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> Gas not used	H22d. <table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														
H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means 	d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc. \$ _____ 00 OR <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or no charge <i>Yearly cost</i> <input type="radio"/> These fuels not used	H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 																														
H18. About when was this building originally built? Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier 	H24. How many bedrooms do you have? <i>Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms 	H25. How many bathrooms do you have? <i>A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.</i> <i>A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> No bathroom, or only a half bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom <input type="radio"/> 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s) <input type="radio"/> 2 or more complete bathrooms 																														
H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> 1979 or 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1949 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Always lived here 	H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 	H27. Do you have air conditioning? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Yes, a central air-conditioning system <input type="radio"/> Yes, 1 individual room unit <input type="radio"/> Yes, 2 or more individual room units <input type="radio"/> No 																														
H20. How are your living quarters heated? <i>Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.</i> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Steam or hot water system <input type="radio"/> Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms (Do not count electric heat pumps here) <input type="radio"/> Electric heat pump <input type="radio"/> Other built-in electric units (permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard) <input type="radio"/> Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace <input type="radio"/> Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene <input type="radio"/> Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene (not portable) <input type="radio"/> Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind <input type="radio"/> No heating equipment 	H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 automobile <input type="radio"/> 2 automobiles <input type="radio"/> 3 or more automobiles H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 van or truck <input type="radio"/> 2 vans or trucks <input type="radio"/> 3 or more vans or trucks 	<table border="1"> <tr><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td><td><input type="radio"/></td></tr> <tr><td>1</td><td>1</td><td>1</td></tr> <tr><td>2</td><td>2</td><td>2</td></tr> <tr><td>3</td><td>3</td><td>3</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>4</td><td>4</td></tr> <tr><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>5</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>6</td><td>6</td></tr> <tr><td>7</td><td>7</td><td>7</td></tr> <tr><td>8</td><td>8</td><td>8</td></tr> <tr><td>9</td><td>9</td><td>9</td></tr> </table>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8	8	8	9	9	9
<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>																														
1	1	1																														
2	2	2																														
3	3	3																														
4	4	4																														
5	5	5																														
6	6	6																														
7	7	7																														
8	8	8																														
9	9	9																														

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30-H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is -

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment
or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$.00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

<div>1</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>2.</div> <div>1 1 2 3 4</div> <div>5 6 7 8 9</div>	<div>4.</div> <div>1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</div>	<div>2</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</div>	<div>4.</div> <div>1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</div>	<div>2</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</div>	<div>3</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>2.</div> <div>1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</div>	<div>4.</div> <div>1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</div>
<div>4</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>2.</div> <div>1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</div>	<div>4.</div> <div>1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</div>	<div>5</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>2</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</div>	<div>4.</div> <div>1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</div>	<div>6</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>2.</div> <div>1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</div>	<div>4.</div> <div>1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</div>
<div>7</div> <div>S.S.</div> <div>Yes</div> <div>No</div>	<div>2.</div> <div>1 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</div>	<div>4.</div> <div>1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</div>	<div>GQ.</div> <div>1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9</div>	<div>H30.</div> <div>1 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</div>	<div>H31</div> <div>1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</div>	<div>H32c.</div> <div>1 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9</div>		

<p>Name of Person 1 on page 2:</p> <p>_____ Last name First name Middle initial</p> <p>11. In what State or foreign country was this person born? <i>Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.</i></p> <p>_____ Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.</p> <p>12. If this person was born in a foreign country — a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, a naturalized citizen <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen <input type="radio"/> Born abroad of American parents</p> <p>b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1980 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950</p> <p>13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, only speaks English — Skip to 14</p> <p>b. What is this language?</p> <p>_____ (For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)</p> <p>c. How well does this person speak English?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Vary well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all</p> <p>14. What is this person's ancestry? If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.</p> <p>_____ (For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)</p> <p>15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)? <i>If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born April 1975 or later — Turn to next page for next person <input type="radio"/> Yes, this house — Skip to 16 <input type="radio"/> No, different house</p> <p>b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?</p> <p>(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.: _____</p> <p>(2) County: _____</p> <p>(3) City, town, village, etc.: _____</p> <p>(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p>	<p>16. When was this person born?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Born before April 1965 — <i>Please go on with questions 17-33</i> <input type="radio"/> Born April 1965 or later — <i>Turn to next page for next person</i></p> <p>17. In April 1975 (five years ago) was this person — a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Attending college?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Working at a job or business?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, full time <input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, part time</p> <p>18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States? <i>If service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 19</p> <p>b. Was active-duty military service during — <i>Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> May 1975 or later <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964–April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955–July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950–January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940–July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917–November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time</p> <p>19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .</p> <p>a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? . . . Yes No <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation? . . . <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>20. If this person is a female — None 1 2 3 4 5 6 How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? <input type="radio"/> 0 <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <i>Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.</i> 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> 8 <input type="radio"/> 9 <input type="radio"/> 10 <input type="radio"/> 11 <input type="radio"/> 12 <input type="radio"/> or more</p> <p>21. If this person has ever been married — a. Has this person been married more than once?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Once <input type="radio"/> More than once</p> <p>b. Month and year of marriage? Month and year of first marriage?</p> <p>_____ (Month) (Year) (Month) (Year)</p> <p>c. If married more than once — Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p>	<p>22a. Did this person work at any time last week?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Skip to 25</p> <p>b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)? <i>Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.</i></p> <p>_____ Hours</p> <p>23. At what location did this person work last week? <i>If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.</i> <i>If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>a. Address (Number and street) _____ <i>If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.</i></p> <p>b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc. _____</p> <p>c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, in unincorporated area</p> <p>d. County _____</p> <p>e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____</p> <p>24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?</p> <p>_____ Minutes</p> <p>b. How did this person usually get to work last week? <i>If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Car <input type="radio"/> Taxicab <input type="radio"/> Truck <input type="radio"/> Motorcycle <input type="radio"/> Van <input type="radio"/> Bicycle <input type="radio"/> Bus or streetcar <input type="radio"/> Walked only <input type="radio"/> Railroad <input type="radio"/> Worked at home <input type="radio"/> Subway or elevated <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify _____</p> <p><i>If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.</i></p>
--	--	---

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY									
Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.		
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0		
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1		
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2		
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3		
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4		
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5		
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6		
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7		
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8		
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9		

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

Page 7

<p>c. When going to work <u>last week</u>, did this person usually —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Drive alone — <i>Skip to 28</i> <input type="radio"/> Drive others only</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Share driving <input type="radio"/> Ride as passenger only</p> <p>d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 6</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more</p> <p><i>After answering 24d, skip to 28.</i></p>	<p>CENSUS USE</p> <p>21b.</p> <p>I <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>II <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>III <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p>IV <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes <input checked="" type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?</p> <p><i>Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.</i></p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>c. During the weeks <u>worked</u> in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?</p> <p>Hours</p>	<p>CENSUS USE ONLY</p> <p>31b. 31c. 31d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on layoff</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — <i>Skip to 27</i></p> <p>b. Could this person have taken a job <u>last week</u>?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, already has a job</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, temporarily ill</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No, other reasons (<i>in school, etc.</i>)</p> <p><input checked="" type="radio"/> Yes, could have taken a job</p>	<p>22b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Of the weeks <u>not worked</u> in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?</p> <p>Weeks</p> <p>32. Income in 1979 —</p> <p><i>Fill circles and print dollar amounts.</i></p> <p><i>If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.</i></p> <p><i>If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.</i></p> <p>During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?</p> <p>If "Yes" to any of the sources below — How much did this person receive for the entire year?</p>	<p>32a. 32b.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1960 <input type="radio"/> 1978 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1977 <input type="radio"/> 1969 or earlier</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Never worked</p> <p><i>Skip to 31d</i></p> <p>28–30. Current or most recent job activity</p> <p><i>Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours.</i></p> <p><i>If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.</i></p>	<p>28.</p> <p>A B C</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32c. 32d.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>28. Industry</p> <p>a. For whom did this person work? If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.</p> <p>(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)</p> <p>b. What kind of business or industry was this?</p> <p><i>Describe the activity at location where employed.</i></p> <p>(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)</p> <p>c. Is this mainly — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Manufacturing <input checked="" type="radio"/> Retail trade</p> <p>Wholesale trade Other — (<i>agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.</i>)</p>	<p>K L M</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . Report net income after business expenses.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>c. Own farm . . . Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32e. 32f.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>29. Occupation</p> <p>a. What kind of work was this person doing?</p> <p>(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)</p> <p>b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?</p> <p>(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)</p>	<p>29.</p> <p>N P Q</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . Report even small amounts credited to an account.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>32g. 33.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>
<p>30. Was this person — (Fill one circle)</p> <p>Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions . . . <input checked="" type="radio"/></p> <p>Federal government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>State government employee . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Local government employee (<i>city, county, etc.</i>) . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —</p> <p>Own business not incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Own business incorporated . . . <input type="radio"/></p> <p>Working without pay in family business or farm . . . <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>X Y Z</p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/></p>	<p>f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .</p> <p><i>Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.</i></p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes → \$.00</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No (Annual amount — Dollars)</p>	<p>33. What was this person's total income in 1979?</p> <p>Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.</p> <p><i>If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.</i></p> <p>\$.00</p> <p>(Annual amount — Dollars)</p> <p>OR <input type="radio"/> None</p>

→ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL	F-1
PUBLICATIONS	F-1
Population and Housing Census Reports	F-1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics	F-1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts	F-2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas	F-2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress	F-2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	F-2
Population Census Reports	F-2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population	F-2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants	F-2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics	F-2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics	F-3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics	F-3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports	F-3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports	F-3
Housing Census Reports	F-3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units	F-3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics	F-3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports	F-3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change	F-3

PUBLICATIONS—Con.	
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance	F-4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports	F-4
Evaluation and Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports	F-4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports	F-4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide	F-4
PHC80-R2, History	F-4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations	F-4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme	F-4
COMPUTER TAPES	F-4
Summary Tape Files	F-4
STF 1	F-4
STF 2	F-4
STF 3	F-4
STF 4	F-5
STF 5	F-5
Other Computer Tape Files	F-5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts	F-5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)	F-5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)	F-5
Public-Use Microdata Samples	F-5
Census/EEO Special File	F-5
MAPS	F-5
MICROFICHE	F-5
STF 1 Microfiche	F-5
STF 3 Microfiche	F-5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche	F-5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape

files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing*, *1980 Census of Population*, and *1980 Census of Housing*. The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico.

This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final

population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of

1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—

This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of non-farm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—

These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers

to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide*.

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the

B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

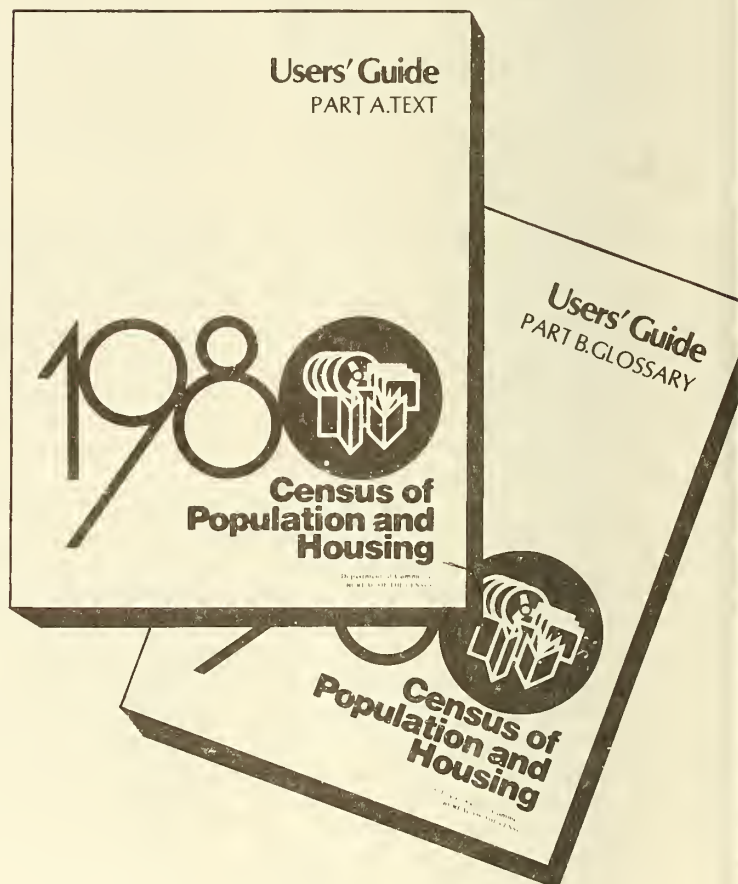
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The Users' Guide, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—\$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—\$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)



Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Official Business

Penalty for Private Use, \$300



POSTAGE AND FEES PAID
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
COM-202

Special Fourth-Class
Rate—Book



73855
37